PARIS. THURSDAY, APRIL 23, 1981

Established 1887

## Israel Calls AWACS Sale To Saudis 'Threat to Peace'

By William Chapman Washington Post Service

JERUSALEM — Israel declared unreserved opposition Wednesday to President Reagan's decision to press ahead with the planned sale of advanced surveillance aircraft and offensive weaponry to Saudi Arabia, warning that it will undermine peace in the Middle

In the strongest statement yet on the planned arms sale. Prime Minister Menachem Begin's office voiced "profound regret" at the White House decision, saying that it will create a "grave danger" to Israel in the future.

Mr. Begin repeated the warning in a meeting in his office with U.S. Ambassador Samuel Lewis. Israeli Foreign Ministry officials said that "friends in the United States" would be expected to take into account the prime minister's state-ment, and that "we will do what-ever we can to stop the sale."

The Israeli statements were interpreted by observers as a signal

sale, which could only be blocked by majority votes in both the House and Senate within 30 days after formal notification by the Reagan administration that it in-tends to go through with the deal.

[In Washington, the Associated Press reported that the Reagan ad-ministration also may sell early warping aircraft to Egypt.

[State Department spokesman Dean Fischer, in announcing the capability.]

notice of the AWACS arms sale, to the organized American Jewish which will carry the congressional lobby to wage an intensive fight in fight beyond the June 30 general

## **India Prepares to Extract** Weapons-Grade Plutonium

technology to reprocess spent fuel from the U.S.-built nuclear power plant at Tarapur to yield weapons-grade plutonium, C.O.N. Singh. minister of science and technology.

The minister made his remarks Wednesday in Parliament. A reprocessing plant also is located at Tarapur. The Atomic Energy Ministry said Saturday that two test runs at the plant have been completed and a third trial was being carried out with "metallic

"Reprocessing of power-reactor fuel is likely to be taken up after this run," the ministry report said. A government scientist said the

International Herald Tribune

alized nations, primarily in West-

ern Europe, political pressures are building to ease the impact of the enduring problem of Western in-flation fighters — wage indexation.

The controversial system of link-

ing prices and wages is at the cen-

ter of tense political situations pre-

Widely varying versions of in-dexation also are being attacked or

debated increasingly in the United States, Australia, and in the Scan-

First Major Test

The pressures reflect new deter-

mination by political leaders to ease the inflation caused by index-

ation, particularly the impact on

Western industrial competitive-

ness, according to senior economic

During recent interviews, they

said that if political and union

leaders in Rome and Brussels suc-

ceed in their efforts to reform in-

dexation in their countries, it

would represent a significant

breakthrough in the West's battle

against inflation generally.
"We are witnessing the first ma-

jor test of indexation in the two

Western countries where the sys-

tem has evolved into its most-de-

veloped form ... the stakes on the anti-inflation front are consider-

analysts and government analysts.

vailing in Italy and in Belgium.

dinavian countries.

PARIS - Throughout industri-

Planes for Egypt

possible sale Wednesday, did not say what type of aircraft was under consideration but other officials said it was the Hawkeye radar plane. The Hawkeye performs some of the same functions as the Airborne Warning and Control System (AWACS) plane being considered for Saudi Arabia but it does not have the same range or

The White House has indicated it will postpone for three or four months presentation of the formal

plant is being tested with spent fuel from an atomic power plant NEW DELHI - India has the

The scientist said the plant is designed to reprocess spent fuel from the Tarapur atomic power plant, fueled by U.S.-supplied enriched uranium. An agreement between the two countries providing for the supply of enriched uranium also stipulates that the spent fuel from Tarapur can be disposed of or reprocessed only with the permis-

sion of the United States. Indian officials were in Washington last week to request the continued supply of uranium, stalled since last year. The talks made no progress and "will continue," officials said after the end the

nounced plans to sell Saudi Arabia fuel pods, advanced missiles and other equipment to boost the oper-ational range of F-15 jet fighters that the Saudis have already ordered, top Israeli officials indicat-ed a readiness to avoid a confrontation on the matter. In exchange, they reportedly sought an extra \$600 million in military aid.

#### **Lobbying Effort**

However, the inclusion in the Nowever, the inclusion in the S2.5-billion Saudi package of five AWACS aircraft, coupled with growing Senate opposition to the entire deal, has encouraged many Israeli officials to back an all-out Jewish-American lobbying effort.

The prime minister's statement sought to cast doubt on Saudi Arabia's reliability with such advanced weapons systems at its disposal, saying, "Saudi Arabia totally re-jects the Camp David peace ac-cords, peace with Israel and recognition of Israel.

"Saudi Arabia supplies massive financial support to terrorist or-ganizations, and it is from that country that the call of jihad [holy warl against Israel came. The supply of sophisticated offensive weaponry to this country will und-ermine peace in the Middle East and create a grave danger to the security of Israel," the statement

#### **Additional Arguments**

Dan Pattir, the prime minister's spokesman, said Mr. Begin elabo-rated on the statement in his meeting with Mr. Lewis, presenting additional arguments against the sale. Foreign Ministry sources said they were unimpressed by arguments by Reagan administration officials that the administration of former President Carter committed the United States to the weap-

However, both former Secretary of State Edmund S. Muskie and former Defense Secretary Harold Brown have denied in a letter to Sen. Carl Levin. Democrat of Michigan, that the Carter adminis-

stimulus program announced in Rome last Thursday and which

calls for heavy cuts in public-sector

A freeze would help dampen Ita-

ly's chronic inflation, running at an annual rate of 20 percent, the

highest of any major industrialized

Among France's prominent po-titical leaders, Prime Minister Ray-

mond Barre has been one of the

few who has openly attacked in-

dexation, which is pegged to the

minimum wage. But a cover story

on the subject appearing in the current issue of L'Expansion, a business magazine, predicts that it will surface as a public issue after

the completion of France's presi-

And in the United States, some

union leaders have eased their de-

mands for cost-of-living clauses in new contracts. "The U.S. move-

ment is stabilizing, partly because

inflation rises are easing somewhat, although obviously the de-

mands could flare up again," a senior Western anaylst said, noting

that cost-of-living clauses are the

rough, somewhat diluted equiva-

lent of European indexing.

dential elections next month.

country, experts said.

**Europe Takes Aim at Wage-Price Spiral** 

Political Pressure Builds to Deflate Impact of Wage Indexation



## Reagan Recounts Reaction to Shooting, Remains Opposed to Tighter Gun Laws

By James Gerstenzing

WASHINGTON - President Reagan said Wednesday that his first instinct after hearing gunshots March 30 was "to take a look" around. When he finally realized

In Paris, a leading government

expert in international labor rela-

tions, who did not want his name in print, said that "if the Italian

and Belgian reform proposals

come off, it will provide their gov-

with inflation, monetary and ex-

change-rate policies — a cruciai problem facing us all."

No one is suggesting that the

demise of indexation is at hand.

Systems linking wages to some form of price indexation exist in

virtually every Western country. In

Denmark the system dates to the

The notable exceptions are West

Germany, where indexation has been illegal since 1948 — reflecting

the country's deep-rooted infia-

tionary fears and its tough anti-

trust laws - and Japan, where it is

generally shunned by political lead-

Advocates of indevation argue

that the system has played a key

and healthy role in dampening un-

ion militancy and social unrest at a

time of growing unemployment.

(Continued on Page 2. Col. 1)

eraments new flexiblity in dealing

faced at all.

was "the most paralyzing pain, as

if someone hit me with a hammer." That sensation did not occur until Mr. P.eagan was already in his limousine speeding away from the scene of the assassination attempt, the president said in his first interview since the shooting occurred

However, Mr. Reagan said that he remains opposed to any further

legislation to control guns.

The president said he continued to suffer from what doctors told him would be long-enduring discomfort. "It doesn't go away," he said. "There is that pain."

He said he was not ready "to hurdle any tables for a while," but added, nonetheless, "The recovery is astonishing to me."

Mr. Reagan met with the senior news service reporters at the White House. Questions were generally limited to incidents surrounding the shooting but the president said he remains optimistic that he will be able to win passage of his tax and budget proposals despite the fact he has been sidelined. He said that in watching tele-

vised reviews of his first 100 days in office - the 100th day will not ocent until next week - he saw pictures of himself milling in crowds and wondered why the shooting had not happened times before."

#### 'A Different Idea'

Wearing a blue-gray suit, Mr. Reagan walked with a steady although slightly stiff gait as he entered the Map Room in the White House for the 19-minute interview. His cheeks were ruddy and his voice showed no effect of the lung injury he received. "It still seems unreal," he said

he had been wounded, he said, it brance of the attack outside the Washington Hilton Hotel. He said he realized there had been shots fired and that his first instinct was "to take a look." But he said a Secret Service agent "had

a different idea." Asked how he felt about his assailant, the president said: "The feeling is, indeed, I pray that he can find an answer to his problem. He seems to be a very disturbed young man."

John W. Hinckley Jr., drifter from Colorado, was arrested outside the hotel and charged (Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)

## U.S., Pakistan **Nearer Accord** On Aid Plan

By Don Oberdorfer WASHINGTON - The United

States and Pakistan have announced major progress toward re-suming a close economic and sesuming a close economic and se-curity relationship on the basis of a five-year program of U.S. aid. Statements by Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. and Paki-stani Foreign Minister Agha Shahi, on Tuesday following a day and a half of intensive talks, fell short of announcing a final agree-ment or of spelling out details of future ties envisioned by the two future ties envisioned by the two

Neither Mr. Haig nor Mr. Shahi would specify the sums being con-sidered in current discussions, although informed sources said the aid could be as much as \$500 million a year, including economic assistance and arms sales credits. No figures have been agreed upon, the

sources said.

Both officials said that the talks had brought movement toward improved relations. Mr. Shahi's pubic posture toward Washington's offers was much more positive han in the recent past when Pakitan rejected as "peanuts" the Carter administration's bid for re-ewed ties with a \$400 million, ty o-year program.

#### Further Talks Expected

The new U.S.-Pakistan relationship, which may be given final ap-proval at further talks expected in the next several months, will be far less than the full-scale military alliance of the two countries in the early years after World War II. But it will be much closer than

the off-again, on-again relation-

ship of uncertainty and estrange-ment of the last several years. Fol-lowing the Soviet military intervention in Afghanistan in December, 1979, the Carter administration tried to shift quickly from cool relations to an embrace, but the U.S. initiative was rejected the government of President Mohammed Zia ul-Haq.

Mr. Shahi, explaining the shift in Pakistani views, said: "The pre-vious Carter administration offer did not carry for us credibility in a U.S.-Pakistan relationship comsidered to be the magnitude of the

tary forces across a long and po-rous border in Afghanistan.

He added: "The Reagan admin-istration has put forward a five-year plan. That is the difference." Aircraft Sought The Pakistanis have asked that

ring to the pressure of Soviet mili-

high-performance U.S. aircraft and other military items be provided on subsidized credit terms similar to those furnished to India by the Soviet Union.

No permanent presence of U.S. military forces in Pakistan is envisaged. It is clear that Pakistan currently does not wish to jeopardize its nonaligned and Islamic credentials by forging an intimate and open security alliance with the

There is no sign that Pakistan is prepared to take on a role as conduit for increased U.S. and Westem military aid to rebel forces fighting in Afghanistan. The Pakis-tanis have argued that such in-volvement on their part would court reprisals from the Soviet Union, which has repeatedly warned Islamabad directly and through

third parties. Any U.S. aid to Pakistan requires congressional action to amend U.S. laws against prolifera-tion of nuclear weapons. In April, 1979, the Carter administration, acting under provisions of those laws, cut off economic and military assistance because of evidence that Pakistan is seeking to build an

#### Nuclear Bomb Drive

The nuclear weapons drive is believed to be continuing, especially in a large, highly secret uranism enrichment plant near Islamabad, and U.S. diplomats are actively trying to frustrate Pakistan's drive to import materials and technolo-

gy for its bomb works. The Reagan administration has asked Congress to amend anti-pro-liferation laws to make possible aid to Pakistan if the president cer-tifies that a continuing cutoff would "jeopardize the common defense and security."

A House Foreign Affairs subcommittee voted unanimously earlier this month to defer action on obtain information about overall dimensions and repercussions of a Mr. Shahi appeared to be refer- Pakistani aid program.

## West Seen Advancing on Namibia Plan

By R.W. Apple Jr. New York Times Service

LONDON - Five Western governments made substantial progress at a meeting here Wedne toward formulating new joint pro-posals for the independence of Namibia (South-West Africa), dip-

lomatic sources reported. Chester A. Crocker, U.S. assistant secretary of state-designate for African affairs, briefed British, West German, French and Cána-dian officials on his just-concluded two-week African tour. The five countries form a "contact group" that has been trying to solve the Namibian problem for more than

four years.

The meeting opened as African diplomats at the United Nations pressed for mandatory economic sanctions designed to force South Africa to withdraw from the former German colony. Most Western nations oppose such sanctions.

#### **U.S. Opposes Sanctions**

[And the U.S. State Department said Wednesday that Washington would strongly oppose any attempt to impose economic sanctions on South Africa over the Namibian issue, Reuters reported from Washington.

["This is a confrontational ap-proach which we would strongly oppose," said Dean Fischer, a department spokesman. "I don't see an enormous

amount of delay in coming up with new ideas that we can all agree on," said a source close to the Lon-don talks. "There is no reason at all to be more pessimistic than a month ago. We all understand that the Africans will make a lot of noise while making their own record, but we hope that in private they will take a calmer approach."

Some European participants in the talks, which took place at the U.S. Embassy, expressed a less sanguine view. They said that they doubted real progress could be made until well after the South African elections, scheduled for next week, and unless black African governments were dissuaded from their view that the Reagan admin-istration was sympathetic to the Pretoria government.

During his trip, Mr. Crocker sought support for a compromise formula, similar to that which led to the independence of Zimbabwe, under which a constitution for Namibia with guarantees for its white population would be adopted in advance of elections and the withdrawal of South Africa.

Until President Reagan took office, the "contact group" had pressed South Africa to accept a plan that approached a settlement the other way round. South Africa and the South-West Africa People's Organization, the guerrilla group opposing Pretoria in Nami-bia, would fix a date for a cease-fire. The United Nations would oversee an election of delegates.

who would then draw up a constitution for the new nation. South Africa has resisted, charg-

ing that the entire UN machinery is biased in favor of SWAPO. The Crocker compromise drew uniformly negative public reactions during the diplomat's 12-country African tour.

And SWAPO, in a statement is sued in Angola, rejected the U.S. compromise, which would require (Continued on Page 2, Col. 2)

multiple rocket launcher on the

tower. Elsewhere, Syrian and Christian

militia gunners exchanged heavy fire along the so-tailed "green line" dividing the capital between

its Christian eastern and predomi-

nantly Moslem western halves.

Zahle, bishops of various denominations appealed to President

Reagan, Soviet leader Leonid L Brezhnev and French President

Valery Giscard d'Estaing to stop the fighting. Seven persons were reported killed in Zahle Wednes-

day in the first serious fighting there in a week.

Adding to the tension in Beirut,

where the French-run Hotel Dieu

In the eastern Christian city of

## Lebanese Violence Recalls Deadly Days of Civil War

By Jonathan C. Randal Washington Past Service
BEIRUT — Memories of Loba-

non's deadly civil war were revived Wednesday with an outbreak of almost every category of violence and the announcement of yet another cease-fire apparently hon-

ored for the time being. Symptomatic of the mood was President Elias Sarkis' decision to surround his mountain suburb presidential palace with 10 tons of protective cement blocks and to turn its ground floor into a bomb

Beirut airport remained closed because of shellfire from rightist Christian guns. Observers recalled that Lebanon's only international airport was shut for five months in the final stages of the 1975-1976 civil war.

Adding to the claustrophobic atmosphere was the shelling that closed Beirut's port — reopened briefly Wednesday morning to dis-

charge two ships. The apparent Christian militia tactic was to keep the Lebanese crisis before world public opinion rather than accept yet another of the lulis that have characterized the situation since fighting first

#### 'Stalin Organ'

broke out six years ago."

To this end Christian militias fired cannon from their Israeli-donated tanks at the 32-story Murr Tower, an uncompleted office building that serves as a major fire base for the Syrian forces stationed since the civil war.

Christian spokesman claimed to have knocked out a "Stalin organ"

hospital was hit by shells and caught fire along with a number of other buildings, factional fighting broke out in the western sector. There, along the once fashion-

able. Hamra shopping street, at least 15 persons were killed as gungroup and leftist Christian allies staged a shootout with members of the Iraqi Ba'ath.

According to claudestine radio stations run by rival milities in the divided city, a total of eight Lebanese were killed and about 36 wounded in the day's shelting.

The only relatively calm sector along the usual war fronts was southern Lebanon, where laraeli gumers shelled the village of Yater in the Dutch sector of the 6,000 man Littled Marions in the Country of the 1,000 man Littled Marions in the Section of the 6,000 man Littled Marions in the Section of the 1,000 man Littled Marions in the Section of the 1,000 man Little Marions in the Section of the 1,000 man Little Marions in the Section of the 1,000 man Little Marions in the Section of the 1,000 man Little Marions in the 1,000 man Little Ma man United Nations interim force in Lebanon. Israeli reconnaissance aircraft also flew over Beirut and large sectors of southern Lebauon.

## Ulster Riots Flare; Nuncio May See Sands

## INSIDE

#### Cancer Progress

Recent gains in a patient's chances of surviving cancer reflect improvements in the traditional methods of cancer treatment — surgery, radia-tion therapy and chemotherapy — and new tactics in applying them to increase the probability of cure. Several promising new weapons now under study are expected to extend this process to more patients. Insights: Page 6.

#### Soviet Charge

senior Soviet politburo member accused the Reagan administration of fomenting world tensions and stiffly rejected any linkage between Kremlin handling of the Polish crisis and future arms reduction talks with the West. able," a European government of-ficial remarked. "Reform could stimulus program announced in that the indexation issue has surspread.

In Belgium. Premier Mark Eyskens is trying to develop a program that would halt the steady erosion of Belgian industry's competitiveness on world markets.

A key ingredient — some observers say an indispensable one is curbing the automatic wage-cost spiraling caused by Belgium's indevation system It is still too early to predict the

outcome, largely because negotiations between the Belgian government, employer groups and unions to hold down wage costs are just getting started.

Also, observers note, the previous government of Wilfried Martens failed to resolve the issue and it fell over unwillingness by Socialist Party members of his coalition to support suspension of the indexation system. Meantime, Premier Arnaldo

Forlani of Italy during the past

several weeks has been seeking an agreement with the country's three main unions, including the Com-munist-dominated CGIL, to freeze

Italy's indexation system.

Most experts consider the proposed freeze essential for the suc-

BELFAST - As Roman Catho-

Police and troops fired plastic

bullets to disperse rioters who hi-

jacked four vehicles, setting one on

fire. A British soldier hit by a gaso-

line bomb leaped from an armored

personnel carrier, his uniform

alight, and extinguished the flames

Sinn Fein, political front for the outlawed Irish Republican Army, said Mr. Sands, 27, was nearing death on the 53d day of his fast in

After meeting Mr. Sands' sup-porters in Dublin, the papal nun-cio said he would visit Mr. Sands if

the Maze prison near Belfast.

lic rioting intensified in Belfast and Londonderry Wednesday, the

In the view of most experts in-

British authorities had no objec-Bishop Gaetano Allibrandi added that the pope was being kept fully informed and could intervene

papal nuncio in Ireland announced he would try to see dying hunger striker Bobby Sands and that Pope if he was asked to "and considered To the anger of Protestant lead-John Paul II might intervene. ers, the British government an-nounced Wednesday the release In Londonderry, mobs of Catholic youths hurled gasoline and from jail of a leading woman IRA guerrilla on grounds of ill health. Northern Ireland Secretary acid bombs at police and troops in the eighth consecutive day of riot-Humphrey Atkins said Dolours Disturbances spread later to Belfast, where police and army pa-Price, 30, serving a 20-year term in Armagh jail for a series of car trols through the Catholic west side came under a barrage of misbombings in London in 1973, was seriously ill with anorevia nervosa.

> Her sister Marian, 27, also jailed for the bombings that left more than 200 people injured was freed a year ago after developing the same condition.

a pseyhological condition which makes it difficult to eat or keep

#### Illness Called 'Ploy'

William Ross, a Protestant member of Parliament for Londonderry, charged that Dolours Price "deliberately used the ploy of this slimmers' disease to secure her

Leaders of Northern Ireland's

one million Protestant majority are already angry at Monday's visit to Mr. Sands by three Catholic legislators from the Inih Republic, all with known pro-IRA sympathies. Northern Ireland Protestants are also suspicious that the British

plan to force them into a reluctant union with the Republic.

Mr. Sands' family saw him Wednesday and reported he has "constant headaches and difficulty focusing his eyes."

They said he now weighs only 121 pounds, but told there The is determined to continue his fast. Prison officials said Mr. Sands is in increasing danger of cardiac ar-rest and could be dead by the

#### Tensions Rise

The hunger strike has raised sectarian tensions in Northern Ireland to the highest level in more than a year. Mr. Sands, imprisoned for 14 years in 1976 after a gun battle with police, began his fast March 1, demanding the British government treat convicted guer-rillas as political prisoners rather He was elected a member of the British Parliament April 9.

The noting crupted in London-

vehicle plowed into a mob of noters hurling gasoline bombs.

More than 2,000 people from
the mostly Catholic Bogside and
Creggan districts of Londonderry attended the funerals. As Catholics hung black mourn-ing flags from their homes and

Catholic teen-agers who were killed Sunday when a British Army

many businesses closed down, police reported a mob smashed into an auto showroom. The youngsters drove out half dezen cars and set them afire. The trouble soon spread to other areas as mobs attacked police with stones and gasoline and acid bombs.

Groups of youngsters, many of

them masked threw up barricades around the Bogside and Creggan quarters despite appeals from oriests not to attack security Stockman Seat Is Filled

United Press International
BENTON HARBOR, Mich. — Mark Siljander, 29, a Republican state legislator, has won a special election for the Fourth District congressional seat formerly held by David A. Stockman, now the U.S. budget director.

Last of three articles on the military buildup in the

By Michael T. Kaufman

New York Times Service PORT LOUIS, Mauritius — The buildup of U.S. and Soviet naval forces in the Indian Ocean is causing growing concern among the 36 countries in the region. The new U,S. base on the island of Diego Garcia and the rapid increase of the Soviet and American armadas are becoming important issues in national politics, and the militarily weak countries

feel menaced from East and West.
Essentially, these countries are polarizing into two groups. One clings to the hope that the ocean will be proclaimed a "zone of peace," free of superpowers. The other seems resigned to the idea that the best that can be realistically achieved is a "balanced presence" of foreign powers.

To a large extent, these two positions largely mask the pro-Western or pro-Soviet positions of the countries in the region. India, for example, which at the meeting of the nonaligned nations wanted to condemn the use of Diego Garcia without mentioning Soviet facilities, is the strongest exponent of the zone

On the other hand, Singapore, which does not allow Soviet warships to dock for repairs in its huge shippards, supports balanced presence. As an Australian diplomat said recently, "We talk of a balanced presence but what that really means is we want you guys to be there in force but we don't want them." Similarly, he said, those who demand a fully demilitarized ocean often seem to mean that they want the Americans out but had no great objection to the Russians.

The zone-of-peace idea was first raised by Sri Lanka — some say at India's instigation — in the late 1960s, when it became apparent that Britain was abandoning the ocean it had policed so well and so thoroughly for so long.

#### Mare Nostrum

For nearly a century the East African shilling was maintained at par with the Indian rupee. Under British protection, migrations mixed the populations of Malaysia, India, the islands and the African coast. The British bases at Aden, Mombasa, Cape Town, Colombo, Perth and Singapore circumscribed the ocean. Even in World War II, although Singapore, the Gilbraltar of the East, was captured, the Japa-

double-digit inflation and continu-

ing recession.
L'Expansion cites the menacing

example of a Belgian union leader who likened tampering with index-

ation in Belgium to fondling nitro-

Some proponents also argue that when inflation is signficantly

declining, indexation can have the

reverse of its present effect -

namely forcing wage costs down-

But prices show no immediate

signs of coming down significant-

Rate Dips Slightly

prices throughout Western econo-

mies dipped slightly during the last

few months, but in the 12 months

ended Feb. 28, inflation remained

at an average 11.2 percent in

North America, Europe and Ja-

pan, the Organization for Econom-

ic Cooperation and Development

on inflation, and indexation is a

contributing factor," a Western

In its most recent assessment of

the Italian economy published last

year, OECD said that the impact

of "scala mobile." as indexation is

called in Italy, accounted for about

three-quarters of Italy's wage growth between 1977 and 1979.

increases attributable to indexa-

tion were estimated to have ac-

counted for about 40 percent of

the rise in prices of Italian-made

manufactured goods, the agency reported, adding that "its role has

increased in importance by comparison with the first part of the 1970s."

A similar, but weaker, pattern exists in other OECD countries,

where indexation is well-en-trenched, analysts said.

Belgian Devaluation Impeded

est wage costs per hour of produc-tion of any OECD member coun-

try, indexation is considered a ma-

jor stumbling block to devaluating

the franc - a move the govern-

The dilemma is that devaluation would push up import prices. And considering that the value imports represents more than half of Belgi-

um's gross national product, the effects would immediately affect

the national cost-of-living calcula-

tions on which the indexation sys-

ment's hands are tied in dealing

with exchange rate policy ... un-

"Clearly, the Belgian govern-

tem is based.

7

ment has been actively debating.

In Belgium, which has the high-

During the same period, wage

diplomat said.

We are hardly out of the woods

The rate of gain in consumer

iese were never really able to dislodge or challenge the British.

In the late 1960s it became evident to statesmen in many of the countries along the Indian Ocean that none of them could replace the British, nor could they even reasonably expect to project a mare nos-

The African countries in general looked inland toward the continent. Except for India and Austra-lia, none of the countries in the region had real naita, none of the countries in the region had real na-vies. Australia was largely concerned with the de-fense of its Pacific Coast, where most of its popula-tion is concentrated. India still had a coastal navy but was largely incapable of repulsing ships of great powers except with rhetoric and moral suasion.

In this situation, the likelihood of great-power rivalry was regarded as high. In 1971, Sri Lanka, then known as Ceylon, succeeded in having the issue raised at the United Nations. An ad hoc committee on the Indian Ocean was created. This panel had planned to convene a special conference on the zone of peace in July, but opposition by the West and by those favoring a "balanced presence" has delayed

#### **Beyond Reach**

The views of the balanced-presence advocates, which include Malaysia, Somalia, Mauritius and a number of the Gulf nations, were reflected by Michael Cheok, an official of Singapore's Foreign Office. "Yes, of course we would like to see the Indian Ocean declared a zone of peace," he said. "But the reality on the ground and on the water will not allow this ... so we would like to have a balanced situation with multi-powers maintaining parity."

The diplomat said that actions by the Soviet Union had overtaken the plans for a peace zone. He cited Soviet intervention in the Horn of Africa and Afghanistan, and instability in the Gulf as the key factors that put a demilitarized ocean beyond reach. Mr. Cheok detailed Singapore's view of Soviet inten-

Our basic analysis is that Soviet expansionism has succeeded in fulfilling the dreams of Ho Chi Minh and securing what had been French Indochina

The next objective in the East could be Thailand, which could be taken in three days. The idea is to detach Thailand and spread their influence down the Malay Peninsula to eventually control the straits and

employer groups agreed that in-denation would only occur when

the Swedish price index rose by 8.9

percent in 1981 and by 6.5 percent

in 1982, representing a scaling back from previous levels. Sweden

also eliminated energy costs from

A similar trend is surfacing in

the United States, according to a recent article in Business Week

magazine. It stated that increasing

attacks against cost-of-living

clauses were perhaps best explained by a recognition by U.S.

workers and union leaders that the

creasing wages.
In Italy, the conservative CISL

union recently proposed that the threshold be set at 15 percent. But Communist-leaning CGIL leaders

have balked with the result that no

early agreement appears likley.

CGIL leaders backed by the

Communist Party have shifted the

Italy's overall economic situation,

freezing both prices and public-

utility rates and that the govern-

pansionary policy.

in the OECD area.

industrialist

ment also push for an overall ex-

**Belgian Inflation Small** 

has already frozen prices, a similar

discusssion is taking place, al-though Belgian government offi-

cials quickly note that its 7-percent

inflation rate is among the lowest

dustry are savage increases in wages and other costs caused by

our system ... Moderation in

wage increases is crucial for our

ability to compete," said Baron

Antoine Bekaert, a leading Belgian

were predicting that developments in Italy and Belgium would trigger a lively discussion between senior treasury officials and central bank-

ers who started a three-day strate-

gy meeting Wednesday at the agency's headquarters.

"The OECD may prove suppor-tive to the overall push by some governments to seek ways of eas-ing the impact of indexation," an

Quakes Jolt Italy Riviera

The Associated Press

IMPERIA, Italy — Two small earthquakes shook the western

Italian Riviera at dawn Wednes-

day, sending dozens of area residents fleeing into the streets, po-

lice said. No injuries or damage

were reported. The tremors also jolted the nearby French Riviera.

Observers at the OECD in Paris-

"Proving minous to Belgian in-

In Belgium, where Mr. Eyskens

Division of the second of the

CONFIDENTIAL — West German Chancellor Helmut Schmidt, right, whispered to Spanish Premier Leopoldo Calvo Sotelo at a news conference Wednesday in Hamburg. Mr.

Schmidt called for Spain's admission to the European Economic Community and NATO.

**Europe Tries to Deflate Wage Indexing** 

on indexation," a leading Europe-an central banking official said.

A modest, but crucial, step

being discussed by the Europeans

is establishing what economists re-fer to as a threshold system. Under

this approach, the system would

continue triggering wage increases,

but only after price rises reached a predetermined level during the

West's Plan

For Namiba

(Continued from Page 1)

amendment of Security Council Resolution 435 setting up a frame-work for Namibia's independence.

The compromise is designed to reassure South Africans about the

future of whites living in Namibia.

"Verbally they condemn the policy of apartheid," the SWAPO communique said in part, 'but their daily practice is to support the racist South African regime both militarily and economically."

But Mr. Crocker was reported to have told his collectives that he

have told his colleagues that he had not given up on that idea and

that other options were also under

study in the hopes of restarting the

Namibia negotiations that broke down in Geneva in January.

foreign minister, said that the door

to future negotiations was all but

closed. The "road ahead," he de-clared, "is going to be very diffi-cult." His country, which has ruled

South-West Africa since 1915, for

the last 15 years in defiance of UN decisions, broke up the UN-spon-

sored negotiations in January by refusing to set a withdrawal date.

Mr. Botha was angered by the Security Council's decision Tues-

day, as it opened its debate on

Namibia, to hear SWAPO but not the political groups in the territory backed by South Africa. The Unit-ed States, Britain and France had

urged that the chief such group, the Democratic Turnhalle Alli-

African Delegates Walk Out

(Reuters) — African delegates walked out of the debate Wednes-

day when Brand Fourie, director-

general of the South African For-

eign Ministry, criticized the Securi-

ty Council for refusing to allow the DTA to take part. He said the de-

cision "stripped away the last ves-

tige of any claim the UN might

have had to be an impartial arbiter

of the future of the territory.

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y.

ance, be allowed to speak.

In South Africa, R.F. Botha, the

In Sweden recently, union and

course of the year.

the Indonesian passage into the Indian Ocean from the South China Sea. Then Afghanistan. They have their tochold in the western part of the ocean, Socotra, Ethiopia, Yemen. It is one end of the pincer and Cam Ranh Bay is the other end."

At the other end of the political spectrum are people like Paul Berenger, secretary-general of the Marxist party of Mauritius, the major opposition group on the island; Paul Verges, head of the Communist Par-ty of Reunion; Jacques Hodoul, the foreign minister of the Seychelles, and virtually the entire Indian Foreign Ministry.

#### Colonial Patterns

Mr. Verges, for example, pointed out that the four main entry points into the Indian Ocean — the Suez Canal, the Strait of Malacca, the Australian coast and the South African cape - are commanded by nro-Western powers.

He offered the Marxist view that Western military intervention in the ocean was motivated by the desire of industrialized countries to maintain supplies of African raw materials, thus perpetuating colonial patterns. Mr. Berenger was more skeptical of Soviet interests in the area but still viewed the United States as the major intruder.

"American imperialist, even your machine guns don't make us afraid," signs at a hunger strike of refugees from Diego Garcia in Port Louis proclaimed last month.

Silvio Michel, who organized the refugees, said his Sirvio Michel, who organized the refugees, said his primary interest was humanitarian because the islanders, as they are called, have had great difficulty being absorbed in Mauritius, which already suffers from overpopulation and high unemployment. But Mr. Michel, a university-educated baker who is an activist in the Marxist party, makes the point that like the islanders, the issue of Diego Garcia will not go away. "It threatens the peace," Mr. Michel said.

#### Mauritian Sovereignty

Mr. Berenger said his party holds the position that Diego Garcia is Mauritian territory. If his party wins elections that should take place next year, Mr. Berenger said, the new government would stop the current practice of allowing warships to visit here.

It would also step up the campaign to have the United States vacate Diego Garcia, 1,200 miles (1,920 kilometers) away. In the last election, Mr. Berenger's party won the largest number of seats, but

it has not been able to outvote a coalition of rightist Seewoosagur Ramgoolam, the prime minister, who has taken a strong pro-Western position, has been forced by political pressure to also demand the re-

turn of Diego Garcia to Mauritian sovereignty, con-tending that it was ceded under duress when Mauritius became independent.

But he has supported the presence of the United States at the base, which Washington leased from Britain. In effect, he adds, he would like his country to replace Britain — Mauritius and not Britain should collect the rent.

Meanwhile, Mr. Ramgoolam's supporters hope that expected infusions of Western aid and invest ment will substantially ease unemployment, which is likely to influence the elections more than anything else. The government was gratified by the visit last month of 28 U.S. and British executives exploring the possibility of using Mauritian labor to dredge the harbor and construct runways at Diego Garcia, and of buying Mauritian building materials.

#### More Distant View

Mr. Michel said he did not think that the contractors were likely to hire the unemployed islanders.

They will not hire our people because then they would see how their cemeteries were desecrated." India takes a more distant view, but the chief offender is viewed as the West.

Just before he left for talks in Washington recently on U.S. plans for the region, Eric Gonsalves, the Indian foreign secretary, talked critically of what he described as attempts by Washington to invoke a "gunboat" policy without consultation with India. Mr. Gonsalves said it was clear to him that the Indian Ocean was developing into an unstable front in a new Cold War.

"Our assessment is that both are destabilizing the area," Mr. Gonsalves said, referring to the United States and the Soviet Union. But he added that Moscow, unlike Washington, had given India assurances that it favored a conference on the creation of a zone of peace and force reduction talks with the United

As for the Soviet troop presence in Afghanistan, Mr. Gonsalves said he wondered whether U.S. policy planners were actually pleased by it, and using it to create domestic support for intensified military spending and preparedness.

## China Seems to See Cambodia Conquest As Soviet Advance in a Global Scheme

former chief of state, Prince Noro-dom Sihanouk, and the former

premier, Son Sann, leader of the

principal non-Communist resist-

ance movement, were moving toward a coalition with the Pol Pot

forces. Both the prince and Son

Sann have denied this. The ana-

lysts declined to comment on the

observation that China had jailed

the Gang of Four, but called on

Cambodians to accept its Cambo-

dian counterparts once again as

Lesson for Chinese

be long. Things in Vietnam are

bound to change if it continues for

The Chinese believe the war will

The analysts interviewed smiled

in apparent acknowledgement of

China's arms assistance to the Pol

ment. Peking's military contribu-tion to the Cambodian struggle

was described as tying down 60

on the border with China as a re-

Vietnam in 1979.

sult of the Chinese incursion into

Chinese "lesson" to Vietnam was

also a lesson for China. "Through

Mr. Jiang said what was called a

By Henry Kamm New York Times Service

PEKING - China's view of Southeast Asia is dominated by implacable hostility to Vietnam's conquest of Cambodia and by a conviction that the event marked a major advance by the Soviet Union in a quest to encircle China and threaten the rest of the world by a military push into the Gulf and Indian Ocean. A series of interviews and

round-table discussions with senior officials, professional analysts and responsible journalists disclosed an attitude that a ranking Southeast Asian diplomat here described as "a 1950 psychology" similar to the late John Foster Dulles' belief that the world must unite to defeat a common foe. This attitude was combined with a faith three to five years," the foreign afstruggle takes a long time.

Containment

A senior Foreign Ministry official reinforced the comparison by Pot forces but declined to comreviving the notion of "contain-ment," a word that had currency retary of state. "We think it is best now to contain the Soviet presence in Afghanistan and Cambodia and not allow it to advance further," he

The official made clear he regarded containment as a shortterm goal; in the long run China believes unity of the rest of the world will force Vietnam out of Cambodia and bring down the pro-Soviet regime in Hanoi. In the discussions, here and in Shanghai, remarkably uniform opinions were expressed, suggesting that the participants reflected official policy that had been worked out in detail.

The policy excludes all consideration of national interests of Southeast Asian countries; it urges impact on inflation of foreign oil that they, with support of China, prices cannot be alleviated by in- Japan, the United States and Western Europe, sustain indefi-nitely the forces led by former Premier Pol Pol and it calls on all Cambodians to join in war until victory over the Vietnamese occu-

The Chinese analysts reject the possibility of a negotiated settlement. "What you do not get on the battlefield, you cannot get through a political solution," the Foreign debate from indexation to include insisting that a first priority be Ministry official said.

The analysts saw no possibility but a protracted war by the Cambodian people against an enemy who is numerically greatly superior and vastly better armed.

#### Imbalance of Forces

Wu Zengda, deputy director of the Shanghai Institute for Interna-tional Studies, estimated that the 200,000 Vietnamese soldiers in Cambodia were confronted by 40,000 troops under Pol Pot and about 3,000 led by non-Communist Cambodians. But, the foreign affairs official said, the resistance fighters were making war on two-

thirds of Cambodia's territory.

The Chinese conceded that the Pol Pot regime, which enjoyed China's full support during its reign from 1975 until 1979, had made what an official qualified as "a number of mistakes in domestic

policy."
"But saying that Pol Pot killed many people is not completely true," said Jiang Yuanchun, deputy director of the international department of People's Daily, the Communist Party's central news-

paper.
The analysts compared Pol Pot's policies of revolutionary uprooting of Cambodian society to the policies of China's disgraced Gang of Four radical leaders. But they asserted unanimously that the Cam-bodian leaders had rectified their errors, would not repeat them, and had now gained the Cambodian population's support and confi-

"We must allow inexperienced people to make mistakes and correct them," a Shanghai historian

said of the murder of countless this war we learned that there are some problems in the equipment, The Chinese asserted that the weapons and strategy of our prince chief of state, Prince Noro-army," the editor said. "This can

help us to improve militarily."

The Chinese interviewed expressed hope that the non-Communist Southeast Asian nations, the United States, Japan and Western Europe would continue to vote for the Pol Pot forces in the United Nations as the best way of opposing what they unanimously termed "Soviet global and Vietnamese regional hegemonism."

The analysts defended China's

continued support of the Commu-nist parties of Thailand, Malaysia and Burma, which are engaged in armed insurrections against the governments with which Peking has friendly relations. In China's view, a continued link to the guerrilla movements prevents their

being dominated by Moscow. However, the officials and experts expressed hope that their political allies in Southeast Asia would attempt to compose their differences with the governments through consultations rather than

Southeast Asian diplomats here said their governments remained unhappy over Peking's unwillingness to dissociate itself from the guerrilla movements despite its efforts to improve governmental re-

## Peking Tightens its Rules On Contacts With Aliens

PEKING - A new internal directive has been issued in China that, in effect, tells the Chinese to shun social contacts with foreigners, informed sources said here Wednesday.

The wording and the exact tim-

ing of the directive have not been disclosed, but sources who have seen the document say that it warns people that foreigners are dangerous because they are constantly seeking information.

## **More Cautions Contacts**

This appears to be a tightening of regulations that have been is-sued in the last several months. These included precise instructions on how to break relationships with foreigners without arousing suspi-

Some foreign residents say they have noticed that some of their Chinese acquaintances have stopped telephoning them and have appeared to avoid chance ngs in the street. Other foreigners say that their

#### Girl Outpulls Crocodile to Rescue Man

United Press International
DARWIN, Australia — A
man mauled by a huge crocodile in a remote swamp says he owed his life to a 13-year-old girl who just would not let go. During their return by boat from a wildlife-viewing trip. Hilton Graham, 23, said Tues-day, he leaned over to retrieve an anchor rope and a 13-foot (4.5-meter) crocodile grabbed

his left arm.

He yelled to the girl, Peta
Mann, for help, and she grabbed his other arm, refusing to let go until the crocodile relin-quished its viselike grip. "If Peta hadn't held on, the croc would have had me — I'd have been gone," Mr. Graham said.

As they struggled ashore, the crocodile attacked again, biting Mr. Graham on the right buttock and removing a large piece of flesh. He also suffered a bro-

Chinese contacts, while still in touch, have been markedly more cautious in what they say.

One of the great boons for foreign diplomats and journalists in China since the purge of the Gang of Four radicals in 1976 has been the greater willingness of ordinary Chinese to have spontaneous social contacts with them.

The open attitude reached a peak during the Democracy Wall period of 1978-1979, when Chinese posted their sometimes outspoken criticisms on a wall in central Pe-king and aired their views to for-

The authorities called a halt to the so-called Peking Spring when they decided that the criticism was going too far and that the critics had served their purpose in discrediting the period when the Gang of Four was in power.

The arrest and conviction of a number of Chinese activists fol-lowed, but it was still possible for foreigners to cultivate a small cir-cle of Chinese friends.

The new directive on contact with foreigners comes at the same time as a new official crackdown on political opposition, including the detention of a prominent dissident, Xu Wenli, on April 10. Fur-ther, the strongest public attack on an author since the death of Mao five years ago took place this week.

#### Social Discipline

The sources did not know what had prompted the clampdown on contact with foreigners but some diplomats speculated that it was in line with the present emphasis on

social discipline.

The diplomats said that the move might also be linked with China's current economic program. Too much contact with foreigners, particularly Westerners, might raise the populations' expectations to a level far higher than can be met in China, this analysis

While the directive may curb social contacts, some Chinese are known to be officially allowed to meet foreigners and invite them to

their homes.

These Chinese, usually of relatively senior rank, are believed to have to register with the Chinese authorities before meetings with foreigners are permitted.

## WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

Youths Go on Rampage in London District.

LONDON - Violence involving West Indian youths broke out The day in London for the second consecutive night.

The police said that about 70 youths rampaged through three streets the Forest Gate district of East London, breaking the windows of the forest Gate district of East London, breaking the windows of the forest Gate district of East London, breaking the windows of the forest Gate district of East London, breaking the windows of the forest Gate district of East London, breaking the windows of the forest Gate district of East London, breaking the windows of the forest Gate district of East London, breaking the windows of the forest Gate district of East London, breaking the windows of the forest Gate district of East London, breaking the windows of the forest Gate district of East London, breaking the windows of the forest Gate district of East London, breaking the windows of the forest Gate district of East London, breaking the windows of the forest Gate district of East London, breaking the windows of the forest Gate district of East London, breaking the windows of the forest Gate district of East London, breaking the windows of the forest Gate district of East London, breaking the windows of the forest Gate district of East London, breaking the windows of the forest Gate district of East London, breaking the windows of the forest Gate district of East London, breaking the windows of the forest Gate district of East London, breaking the windows of the forest Gate district of East London, breaking the windows of the forest Gate district of East London, breaking the windows of the forest Gate district of East London, breaking the windows of the forest Gate district of East London, breaking the windows of the forest Gate district of East London, breaking the windows of the forest Gate district of East London, breaking the East London windows of the East Lo stores and overturning a car but that no one was hurt and there were

fires or looting.

After Monday night's violence in three other London areas, police is been held in reserve and were rushed to Forest Gate in buses for throughout London. Scotland Yard said the sudden appearance of sea al hundred uniformed police quieted the mob, which dispersed.

#### 3 Security Officials Reported Killed in Kaba The Associated Press

ISLAMABAD, Pakistan — Three senior Afghan government securi men and at least 37 other persons have been killed during the last days in and around Kabul, at least some of them by Moslem religious

Western diplomatic sources said here Wednesday. Western diplomate sources said near wettnesday.

Western diplomate also said that assassination claims reported by a large number of funerals are informants have been substantiated by a large number of funerals. Kabul attended by leading officials after nearby streets were blocked.

Sharafuddin Sharaf, a militia commander, was killed last Friday, 1 sources said. They said his death, but not its cause, was reported Afghanistan's state radio. Brig. Ghulam Sakhi, identified by a radionaligned diplomatic source as the No. 2 man in Afghan military into a state of the No. 2 man in Afghan military into gence, was fatally shot April 13 near the Soviet Embassy. A Westersource said Brig. Sakhi's brother was killed with him.

## 13 Missing as Nile Cruise Ship Sinks in Ston (11)

EDFU, Egypt — Seven foreign tourists and six Egyptians were fest drowned Wednesday after a cruise ship on the Nile sank during a violent storm, the Middle East News Agency reported.

storm, the Middle East News Agency reported.

Seventy other passengers aboard the cruise ship Bardice were rescriby a passing boat and taken to Aswan, the agency said. It did identify the 13 missing persons.

The report said the ship went down near a spot where two others. cruise ships have sunk in recent years. The massive storm system or road and rail links between Cairo and southern Egypt and caused fig. ing in some areas.

#### U.S. High Court Expands Search Protection New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - The Supreme Court has expanded the count tional protection against searches of private homes by the police.

The court ruled 7 to 2 on Tuesday that a valid acrest warrant does give the police the right to enter the home of someone other than person they want to arrest. In the absence of consent by the third p

or unusual circumstances, the justices said, a search warrant is required. The decision, written by Associate Justice Thurgood Marshall, versed a ruling by the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Fifth Circuit. appeals court, which sits in New Orleans, held that an arrest many alone gave federal agents adequate authority to enter a third part home in the hope of arresting a fugitive they believed was hiding there

### Japanese Unions Step Up Offensive on Wag

TOKYO - The annual spring wages offensive by Japan's unions tensified Wednesday as strikers paralyzed a stretch of private railwi and national railmen and other public sector workers threatened a wit spread walkout Thursday.

Government mediators were called in to try to head off large at strikes on the railroads, buses, subways and airlines, and in pub schools. The public-sector railmen want an increase of about 8 perce the annual inflation rate. The Japan National Railways is offering it below 7.5 percent. The other public sector workers also want an 8 percent raise and have rejected offers of 4.4 percent.

All but one of Japan's eight major private railway companies settl with their workers Wednesday after a token, three-hour strike, but ra men on the line between Tokyo and its international airport refused. return to work.

#### Failed Thai Coup Leader Reported in Burma The Associated Pres

RANGOON, Burma - The leader of the abortive coup earlier th month against Thailand's Premier Prem Tinsulanonda is now in the Burmese capital seeking political asylum in the United States, i Burmese state radio said Wednesday.

The radio said Gen. Sant Chitpatima, accompanied by his aides rived in Burma April 13 through the Thai border province of Kanchar buri. They were brought to Rangoon April 18 upon their request. Gen. Sant, former deputy commander of the army, disappeared, wh

forces loyal to Premier Prem regained control of the capital of Bangi on April 3, ending the 56-hour uprising. A warrant for his arrest issued by the government last week.

## Iran Sets Budget of \$44 Billion, No Deficit

TEHRAN — Premier Mohammed Ali Rajai of Iran has presented budget of 3.3 trillion rial (\$44 billion) for the Persian year, which bed March 21, and he said that there would be no deficit.

He told the Majlis Tuesday that 34 percent of the expenditure wo. go to investment and 62 percent to current expenses, with the rest go. 100 to meet the cost of the seven-month-old war with Iraq. Revenues wo come from oil and taxes, he said.

The previous budget of 2.84 trillion rials had a deficit of 878 bill-

rials. The government had to borrow 689 billion rials from the conbank to finance the shortfall, and Mr. Rajai said the government had little success in curbing its rising debt to the banking system.

## Reagan Tells Reporters Of Reaction to Shooting

that did not stop his assailant,

concealed weapon. I don't see

adding another law" as unexec able as current concealed wear laws "is going to make a dil

Recalling his early moment the hospital, the president said

was alert and managed to rest

unclothed, that I wouldn't that suit again."

moved at the hospital so that

tors could find the bullet wound

he leaves the White House for lic events, "I have a hunch I'l more alert."

He did not say when he en

ed to return to the Oval Office he said that with Congress and cess his schedule, now that he returned to the Winte House hardly been altered by the said

Actually, I don't think Podoing anything different, he is

Working Quarters

Mr. Reagan said that working

Mr. Reagan also said that the

His clothing was quickly

The man was carrying

president said.

(Continued from Page 1) with attempting to kill the presi-

"I hope he'll get well, too," Mr.
Reagan said of his alleged attacker, adding that Mr. Hinckley's
family "must be devastated by

Asked what he would tell the young man's parents, the president said, "I'd tell them I understand and hope for a good outcome there, to their problem."

As the president entered the Map Room, a formal drawing room a few yards from the elevator that carried him from the upstairs family quarters, he said in response to a quick question about how he was doing: "Tm feeling

He said the chest pains were di-minishing and that he has re-sumed, "at a little slower pace," his daily exercise regimen.

Asked what impact his being sidelined would have in winning in congressional approval of his eco-

nomic program, he said, "I still continue to be optimistic." The president also said that the debate had changed from whether there should be budget and tax cuts to how extensive they should

The president said he was not closed-minded and stubbeing aclosed-minded and stub-born in his opposition to gun controls. "I don't know of any place where it is not against the law to carry a concealed weapon," but

#### **New Israel Settlement** Set Up on West Bank Reviers JERUSALEM — Israel has es-

tablished a new settlement in a continuation of its buildup on the occupied West Bank, settlement sources said.

The outpost, to be called Tal, is situated near the Trappist monits-

try of Latren on the main highway sources said Wednesday.

Mr. Reagan said that working his quarters was convenient, cause in making telephone call about his business with bothering to get dressed.

But asked whether he would able to get back up on a horse take part in his favorite record al activity, he said. If think will come along pretry soon taking name in the afternoon that was never a habit of many that was never a habit I've never been one who naps in the daytime." in the daytime."

Asked whether he would be Asked whether he would be open the job of press secret, which had been filled by James bracky the most severely wound of the four people his ru hie said mg, the president said. Oh it had

He said Mr. Brady's record

was "a daily prayer."

## ge in London Matest Atlanta Victim West Indian young Is an Ex-Convict, 23 at this rampaged to

in the rampaged the base of the same and the n three other lond with New York There Service inshed to Forest Carlot young black man, found Mondaid the sudden see young black man, found Mondaid the mob, which is see River southwest of central Attended Rilled against southwest of central Attended Press in the long of the Mondaid Press in the long of the young black here in the is have been killed against young black here in the souther young black some of them by the was the 25th young black at assassingtion.

at assassination claim rious series of deaths and disapitated by a large number arances that date from July 20, is after nearby street 179. A 10-year-old boy has been issing since last September and is issing since last September and is in, but not its cause ask force is still searching. On April 13 the director of the near the Soviet Enter and a line of the search of the near the Soviet Enter and a line of the near the Soviet Enter and a line of the near the Soviet Enter and the

nise Ship Sink Coal Strike tourists and six Fare n U.S. Cuts eaship on the Nile sand in U.S. Cuts of Aswam, the agency at the Aswam, the Aswam

down near a spot when By Warren Brown t years. The massive in Washington Post Service o and southern Egyptal WASHINGTON — The strike by the United Mine Workers has ands Search P alf, mostly by closing mines in ark Times Service

reane Court has expanded and independent coal producers, is of private homes by the Some of the independents are sday that a valid arrespecting a separate peace with the or the home of some MW, which since March 27 has be absence of consent MW, which since March 27 has be absence of consent peen on strike against the Bitmmistices said, a search wagous Coal Operators Association, sociate Justice Thugolisch represents 130 coal production of Appeals for the peer mostly large and medium-sized int of Appeals for the First, mostly large and medium-sized are Orleans, held that a times in the East and Midwest.

The property to care, About 800 small independent fugitive they believed to pured 1978 contract, but are not the care of the association.

The Up Offensive rembers of the association.

We're suffering tremendously wages offensive by resident of Riverside Industries, paralyzed a stretch on Charleston, W. Va. "We're runpublic sector worker being the risk of losing out altogether." The company has 150 employ-called in to try to lates and normally mines 600,000 s, subways and airlim ons of coal a year.

want an increase of About 40 of the independents, Japan National Rains serting that the Bituminous Coal ing out the strike at their expense. acs of 4.4 percent major private raiwa gave formed the Unionized Coal after a token three imployees Association to seek a mand its international parate agreement. But union officials seem unenthusiastic about

he idea. ender Reported Industry sources said on Tues-Andciased Press leader of the abritantely, because BCOA members asser Prem Turst mainined about 85 percent of the coal

dical asylum in a landovered by the union agreements.

A spokesman for the National Interactions, accommended Association, a Washington of the Thai border washed lobbying group, said the agoon April 18 upor ratrike was having an industrywide commander of the art suffect. National production was regained control of indicate to 8.2 million tons for the uprising. A warming seek ending April 11, the spokesms a week before the strike. an said, compared to 17 million

Ali Rajas of least Japan Threatens Atom Plant Executives

se would be no definit. With Prosecution Over Radioactive Spill ing to contain scheen a month-old was with light TOKYO — The government has fatillion rials had a differentened executives of a nuclear horrow 689 billion as sower plant with criminal prosecu-and Mr. Rajai said upon for failing to report a spill of and Mr. Rajai said upon for failing to report a spill of said better the beales dioactive waste water that ex-sed 56 workers to possible con-

nation and leaked into a near-Hs Report officials of the Ministry of Inmational Trade and Industry,
mich has overall responsibility for
pair's nuclear power plants, said
iblicity they doubted the compa-

that did not stop's version of the second mishap president said is year at the Tsuruga nuclear ower station on the Japan Sea, The man of the Jacobs on the Jacobs of Tokyo. concented wants to miles west of Tokyo.

adding mother to Officials of the company also able as current and not report the first accident, laws his going once months ago, as required by ence. he said well and no charges have been rece. he said sed But the government said that Recalling his goideat was still under investigative internal the government and many alarm and many alar

the hespital the patient was still under investigations and many that the maner The head of the ministry, that the maner pathosuke Tanaka, said Tuesday unclothed that at if an investigation finds that that suit 35mm at if an investigation finds that that suit 35mm at if an investigation finds that that suit 35mm at if an investigation finds that ficials of the Japan Atomic Pownoved it the least Industry Law by failing to distors could find its see the second leak immediately, by would be prosecuted and "ri
Mr. Reagan at rously punished." The maxing leaves the What im penalty is a three-year prison lie events.

Leak Discovered

He did not at Dr. Hideo Uchids of the Nucle-ed to return to a Safety Commission said the he said that wis arruga plant was short April I cess his schedule men regulatory officials discov-returned to be add the company had failed to re-hardly been siller it a radioactive water leak in

hardly here huary.

Ing. Actually, that leak resulted from a "hair tek in the turbine," according to doing 23 Victim a Nuclear Safety Human and the safety Human are safety Human and the safety Human are safety Working Nuclear Safety Bureau. The mpany failed to report it until his quarters are employee told the burean about

members his wir the turbine, the second more hour his wir the turbine, the second more bothering to get will active officials discovered able to get in his mactivity in Urasoko Bay nearly. able to Set his practivity in Urasoko Bay nearby. take part he second leak, which Mr. al activity has called the worst in Japan's will come preside the power history, has caused wew uproar among the nation's clear power opponents and de-nds that the company's top ex-

time thives resign with a resign of the second accident, the company workers apparently failed to make it off a valve on the plant's filter Brady the properties tanks on March 8. Water of the four properties itaminated by radioactivity sed out eventually spilling

conference that three or four of the killings had been "substantially solved," and that they were of the kind normally found on a police blotter. And an FBI agent later as-serted some of the children were killed by parents who wanted to get rid of them. Both statements elicited outrage among black people in Autous.)

The young man whose body was found Monday was identified the following day. He was the oldest to be placed on the task force list for investigation. The discovery followed the finding of the bodies of two 21-year-old mentally retarded black men who also were short and lightly built. Their bodies, too, were found in rivers near the city.

Some Similarities

Public Safety Commissioner Lee P. said it was not known whether a w killer was at work or whether the small size of the recent victims caused the previous killer to confuse them with children. All the victims except the last three ranged in age from 7 to 16, and all but two

Although Mr. McIntosh was older than the others, his case is similar to a number of them in several ways. As with six of the other victims, his body was nude and was found within a mile of where two other bodies were found in the Chattahoochee River. Seven vicims have been found in either the Chattahoochee or the South River. And like 13 previous victims, Mr. McIntosh died of asphyxiation.

But because of the state of the body, Dr. John Feegel, associate medical examiner for Fulton County, said, "We are not totally excluding drowning and intoxica-The victim had not been report-

ed missing to any local police juris-dictions, the authorities said, but had been wanted for parole viola-Meanwhile, the City Council ex-

tended the curfew ordinance until Aug. 4. It had been scheduled to expire in May. The hours of the curiew run from 7 p.m to 6 a.m., but will begin at 9 p.m. when daylight saving time begins on Sun-

Mayor Maynard Jackson said the investigation of the killings had harmed overall law enforcement in Atlanta. Nearly 100 police officers have been assigned to the investi-gation, according to Police Chief George Napper. The police depart-ment has 1,264 on its rolls, about 400 fewer persons than the city says it needs to control crime.

When the special task force was formed last summer to investigate the child slayings it was a five-man unit Today there are 92 members, including 21 detectives and 11 undercover agents. Also on the task force are 33 Atlanta police re-Bureau of Investigation, nine investigators from police departments of surrounding counties and the Fulton County district attor-

through a general waste drain into

There was no official report on

how much radioactive water

spilled into the bay. Press reports

have said anywhere from five to 40 Eight workers tried to clean up

some of the spilled water with mops and plastic buckets, then subcontractors were called in to

deal with the leak. In all, the com-

pany said, 56 persons were in con-tact with the radioactive waste.

The company said the 56 received very low levels of exposure — a maximum of 155 mil-

lirems, compared to the govern-ment's safe limit of 3,000 during a

most discerning.

three-month period.

the bay.



Martha Louis, widow of Joe Louis, and the Rev. Jesse Jackson at boxer's burial in Arlington National Cemetery. President Reagan had waived the regulations to permit burial there.

## Billy Carter Probe Clears U.S. Officials

Department has announced that its nine-month internal investiga-tion of the Billy Carter case did not show illegal conduct on the part of any government official or

leased Tuesday, the department's chief internal investigator, Michael E. Shaheen Jr., said he still believes that Billy Carter lied to government agents who investigated his ties to Libya and that former Attorney General Benjamin R. Civiletti had been deliberately "dissembling" last summer when he denied having talked to President Carter about the case.

Despite that, Mr. Shaheen

### Troops Kill 3 In Philippines

MANILA -- Government troopers killed two Communist rebels and in a separate incident killed a third man allegedly carrying a grenade in the southern Davao City, where an Easter Sunday grenade blast in a church killed 14 persons, the government radio said Wednesday.

The radio reported two guerrillas were shot and killed in the city, 600 miles (965 kilometers) from Manila, during a brief firefight Tuesday between security forces and a 15-man group. Early Wednesday paramilitary const-ables killed a man they said was carrying a bundle containing a were put on full combat status and security measures were tightened after the Easter attack, whose 14th

But ministry officials said it was

likely the workers received considerably more exposure, possibly at

a dangerous level, because the

waste water had a relatively high

Fish markets and brokers have blacklisted fish from the bay even

statement saying there was no con-

90 percent, the local fishermen's

the company and the government.

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Naturally, when such travellers come to

perative said.

Wilson Assails Perennial Youth'

The Associated Press are "barmy."

al youth."
Sir Harold, who retired as prime minister and party leader in 1976 but remains a member of Parliament, said he opposed the new system adopted by his party for elect ing a leader, in which labor unions get a 40-percent say, local parties 30 percent and elected MPs are

level of radioactivity.

Fishermen in the Tsuruga area were outraged by the spill, which yirtually put them out of business. He also criticized as "tomfoolthough ministry officials issued a tamination danger. The Tsuruga market has been nearly empty for the last two days, with sales down The fishermen threatened to sue

## found that Justice's original in-quiry, which ended with a court or-der requiring the president's port stated.

"Beyond Reasonable Doubt"

"The president stated that he at no time discussed the release of

[two Boeing 727] aircraft to Libya

with his brother and that he did

not receive any pressure from any family member regarding the re-lease of such aircraft," the report

Mr. Shaheen added that "volu-

minous documentation demon-

strates beyond reasonable doubt'

that the State Department ap-proved release of the planes

based solely upon foreign policy

considerations."
Mr. Shaheen said he re-inter-

viewed Zbigniew Brzezinski, for-

mer White House national security

adviser, Jan. 13 on details reflected

in his telephone and appointment logs that came to light after an in-

The logs indicated meetings with Stansfield Turner, then CIA director, in Mr. Brzezinski's White

House office "on several signifi-

cant dates" other than a much-dis-

cussed session the two men had on

March 31, 1980, about an intelli-

gence report concerning Billy

stated that those other meetings had no relation to Billy Carter,"

the report said. "He was also ques-

tioned as to the president's in-volvement, if any, in the meeting

with Turner which did involve Bil-

ly Carter. Dr. Brzezinski stated that the president had no such in-

"Dr. Brzezinski unequivocally

terim report in October.

By George Lardner Jr. Washington Past Service

WASHINGTON - The Justice

In a 10-page final report re-

brother to register as a foreign agent, had been thorough and The report also said there is no

evidence that Mr. Civiletti "sought to obstruct or impede the [Justice Department] Criminal Division's handling of the Billy Carter inves-

Rarely Prosecuted

Mr. Shaheen said the Criminal Division now must decide whether to prosecute Billy Carter for lying to government agents and to rene monitoring his "continuing obligations" under the Foreign Agents Registration Act.

The division responded with a statement saying it would examine Mr. Shaheen's material and "reach a conclusion [as to] whether it warrants further action." Charges of lying to government agents are

rarely prosecuted.

The final report disclosed that former President Jimmy Carter was interviewed under oath at the White House Dec. 19 on lingering questions about his awareness of Billy Carter's activities.

"In response to questioning, President Carter stated that he had no advance warning, and little di-

## Benn as 'Aging

LONDON - The former prime minister, Sir Harold Wilson, has attacked his former Cabinet colleague, Tony Benn, the leader of the left wing of the Labor Party, as a man who "immatures with age" and whose ideas for party reform

Speaking on a television interview Tuesday night, Sir Harold, 65, said of Mr. Benn and his ideas for worker control of industry: "I think he is a kind of aging perenni-

get 30 percent and elected Mrs are left with 30 percent. MPs formerly elected the party leader by them-

ery" Labor's newly adopted aim of abolishing the House of Lords. He said such questions would be dropped in favor of bread-andbutter issues at election time. Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's ruling Conservatives must hold a general election by May, 1984, when their five-year term ex-

## Top Aide to Brezhnev Says Washington Is Trying to 'Heat Up Conflict Situations'

By Kevin Klose

Washington Pusi Service MOSCOW - A senior member the Polithuro accused the Reagan administration on Wednesday of formenting world tensions, and he firmly rejected any linking of Moscow's handling of the Polish crisis and future arms reduction talks with the West.

In the latest sign of Kremlin anger over negative Western responses to recent Soviet arms-limitation proposals. Konstantin Chernenko declared at a Kremlin rally marking Lenin's birthday that Washington's purpose "is to depart from negotiations on strategic arms to heat up conflict situations, and interfere directly or indirectly in the internal affairs of other

countries."

Mr. Chernenko, who is chief of staff to President Leonid I. Brezhnev. accused "some politicians in the West" of linking detente to the outcome of the Polish crisis, while at the same time "trying to destabilize the situation in Poland and make difficult the efforts to end the crisis there."

Mr. Chernenko's strong statement is a move away from recent relatively milder statements about the Resean administration and the Polish situation by Mr. Brezhnev. Iwo months ago Mr. Brezhnev offered to meet with Mr. Reagan, and two weeks ago in Prague he expressed cautious confidence that the Poles could solve their problems themselves.

Carter Policy Recalled

Mr. Chernenko reiterated this limited formula of endorsement for the Warsaw Communists. He said: "The Polish communists, the Polish working people, have built a strong and independent Socialist homeland, and they will not relinquish their gains. I should like to stress that people's Poland has true riends on whom it can rely."

With Mr. Brezhnev and 7 of the 12 other Polithuro members present on the stage of the Palace of Congresses, Mr. Chemenko assert-

#### 317 More Vietnamese Rescued by U.S. Navy

The Associated Press

MANILA — Six U.S. Navy ships rescued 317 Vietnamese refugees from the South China Sea within 12 hours. One of the ships. the destroyer John Young, was returning from Singapore after unloading 177 Vietnamese it picked up April 17.

The first rescue late Tuesday night was made by the missile cruiser Bainbridge. A few hours later the destroyer Elliot found more Vietnamese adrift without food or water. Then three amphibious assault ships picked up still others in three leaking boats.

ed that Washington "stubbornly reiterates" that East-West talks are linked "in a package with the entire spectrum of international problems." He compared this to the utterly false concern of the Carter administration for human rights in the Soviet Union.

The true policy of Mr. Reagan, he said, is meddling in other countries' affairs. "Is this not clear," he said. 'from the Reagan administration's policy toward El Salva-dor, or the provocations against independent, nonaligned Afghani-

Mr. Chernenko again raised Mr. Brezhnev's Feb. 23 proposal for extending confidence-building measure of mutual notification of troop movements in Europe, and said "we are ready" to do the same

journal accused "Western Zionists" of seeking to undermine the Polish government — the first time Moscow has openly touched this theme since the crisis began in the Warsaw Pact ally nine months ago. The Literaturnaya Gazeta,

Meanwhile, an influential Soviet

weekly paper of the official writers union, said "Jews in Europe and America" were closely following events in Poland, with "admitted sympathies for the leaders of the movement for undermining the Communist government" in Warsaw, It alleged that a Chicago Jew-ish community leader, whom it identified as Mark Krug, "directly stated" that "it is exactly the anti-Communist and anti-Soviet aspect of that movement that guarantees support to its leaders by the Unit-ed States and Western Europe."

## Polish Party Accuses West Of Creating Soviet Threat

By John Vinocur

New York Times Service
WARSAW — The Polish Communist Party, offering its first detailed commentary on the Warsaw Pact troop maneuvers in and around Poland, described them Wednesday as "exceptionally modest" exercises that the West presented as a threat to Polish sov-

The intent of what was called the most powerful slander cam-

 Food shortages in Poland are prompting a growing sense of distress. Page 6.

paign ever against the Warsaw Pact was described by the party newspaper Trybuna Ludu as creating distrust among Poles toward other Soviet bloc countries and breaking down the resistance of groups in the West opposed to NATO's weapon modernization

programs.
Referring to a meeting of NATO's nuclear planning group in Bonn April 7 and 8, the article said it provided a backdrop for U.S. Secretary of Defense Caspar Weinberger to emphasize "the need for further postponement of disarmament negotiations between the United States and the Soviet Union, justifying this by the allegedly continuing threat to the sovereignty of Poland by the Warsaw treaty countries."

The maneuvers, coinciding with period of extreme tension between the Polish government and Solidarity independent trade union, took place between March 17 and April 7. Soviet, East German and Czechoslovak soldiers have since returned to their bases, the

"WENT

newspaper said, although "one continues to hear voices in the United States unjustifiably questioning the correctness of this information.

#### Western Reports

Some Western reports have suggested that the Warsaw Pact forces left sophisticated communications equipment behind which could facilitate rapid intervention in Poland at a later date.

The article said, "The institutions specializing in waging psy-chological war against the Socialist states resolved to intensify the states resolved to intend the state of social excitement by spreading false information about the alleged preparations to trespass on the Polish borders by the armies of other Socialist states concerned about developments in

It continued: "Now we know that the fanning of an atmosphere of artificial anxiety around our country was also aimed at creating an appropriate climate of fear convenient for breaking the resistance of the Western European communities which protest an intensification of armaments and the deployment of new American nuclear missiles on the European

[Meanwhile, the Associated ress reported that the policy-making Central Committee is expected to discuss reforms in the Communist Party's statutes and other matters relevant to a crucial July party congress at a meeting next Wednesday in Warsaw.

[The July congress is to review changes in Poland since the labor unrest of last year and the emergence of Solidarity, the AP said.)



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In most countries there's no threeminute minimum on self-dialed calls. So if your hotel offers International Dialing from your room, place a short call home and have them call you back. The surcharge on short calls is low. And you pay for the callback from the States with dollars, not local currency, when you get your next home or office phone bill.

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countries. And where they are, the hotel surcharges on such calls are usually low. Or, you can avoid surcharges altogether by calling from the post office or from other telephone centers.

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## INTERNATIONAL Herald Tribune

Page 4 Thursday, April 23, 1981 \*\*R

## U.S. Aid to Pakistan

The security relationship between the Unit-ed States and Pakistan goes back to 1954 when the first U.S. economic and military aid program went into effect. Subsequently, both countries participated in SEATO and CENTO, two of the alliances promoted by John Foster Dulles to keep the world safe for democracy. Some things have changed since then. SEATO and CENTO are gone; China, which was the excuse for the early military aid to Pakistan, is Islamabad's main arms supplier, and Pakistan is building an atomic bomb. But not everything has changed. New Delhi still thinks Pakistan wants modern weapons to make war on India and Afghanistan is still a threat because of the Soviet involvement there. That is the deep background for the current talks between Pakistani Foreign Minister Agha Shahi and Secretary of State Alexander Haig.

The more recent background begins with the Soviet invasion of Afghanistan in December, 1979. President Carter reacted in shock. When he came out of it, he shifted his priorities from nuclear nonproliferation to anti-Sovietism and whipped up a quick aid package for Pakistan, which was suddenly seen as another vulnerable domino in the arc of crisis around the Indian Ocean and the Gulf. But the package, which promised \$400 million in economic and military aid over two years, was dismissed by President Mohammed Zia ul-Haq as "peanuts."

Enter the Reagan administration, which did not need to be converted. The Soviet threat was and is seen by the president and the men around him as greater than the danger of nuclear proliferation. As a result, the new U.S. government has no difficulty in turning a blind eye toward the gestating Pak-istani bomb and upping the aid ante. According to the latest reports from Washington, the United States is considering providing Pakistan with \$500 million a year for five years in economic and military aid. A quick visit by top Indian diplomat Eric Gonsalves apparently failed to dissuade the administration from pursuing its plans to beef up Pakistan militarily.

Before a final decision is made, though, the Reagan administration ought to think long and hard about what kind of aid to Pakistan would make the most sense and what the trade-offs would be. India, for example, might be appeased if the bulk of the aid were economic. At the time of the Carter aid offer, the Pakistanis regarded economic aid as the top priority and they may still do so. Chances are Gen. Zia will get his bomb (or would it be Islam's bomb?) with or without U.S. economic and military support, but it might take longer without it. The Pakistanis have made it clear that they do not want to give up their nonaligned credentials and that they are not eager to serve as a conduit for arms to Afghan rebels. And the general's military dictatorship is not the most stable on earth. A repetition of Iran in Pakistan would be disas-

A friendly Pakistan is strategically important to the Western alliance. There is no doubt about that. But a long-term, highpriced aid program with a heavy emphasis on modern military equipment might buy more trouble than it's worth. A well-targeted economic aid program could do more, sooner, to protect Western interests in southwest Asia.

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE.

## Prisoner Sands, MP

Just what did the voters of Northern Ireland mean by electing an imprisoned nationalist guerrilla to the British Parliament? To some, the victory of Bobby Sands constitutes an endorsement of the Irish Republican Army and its bloody ways. Some bitter-enders may even hope, ghoulishly, that Sands will persist to the death in his 53-day prison hunger strike. But his death would be a tragedy serving no worthy purpose, and to view his election as a mandate for violence is a shallow distortion.

In fact, it was Bobby Sands' plight, not his politics, that became the central issue in a special election to fill a vacancy. He was put up as a candidate even though he is serving a 14-year sentence for a firearms violation. Sands and other IRA leaders in the Maze prison have vainly resorted to hunger strikes to force the British to accord them the status of political prisoners.

Roman Catholic voters in the district were encouraged to believe that electing him could save his life, and wring prison reforms from his British jailers. He won by 1,500 votes out of 70,000, thanks largely to a Catholic majority. The contest turned into a sectarian plebiscite because the only other candidate was a hard-line Protestant Unionist.

The outcome was less a vote for the IRA than a vote against a criminal justice system that many Catholics regard as harsh and repressive. And the Sands victory only reaffirms what everyone already knows - that many Catholics feel estranged in a Britishruled, Protestant-dominated province. That estrangement will continue as long as the Protestants appear to enjoy an arbitrary veto over every proposal to devise new links between Northern Ireland and the predominantly Catholic Irish Republic.

Yet there is also unintended irony in his victory. How much better it is for the IRA leaders to embarrass the British by electing a member of Parliament from the Maze than o on with indiscriminate killing. How much harder it will be for them to persuade their followers that British democracy is a sham. Politics, however cynical, is preferable to violence in the search for a solution to Northern Ireland's intractable conflicts.

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

## A Different Dictatorship

Superficially, Guatemala looks like your typical Central American disaster area. It's a small, blood-stained country run by a rightwing military dictatorship regarded now as the most repressive in Latin America. American intelligence quietly confirms Amnesty International's charge that the government runs an immense murder and torture campaign, involving thousands of victims, out of an annex of the National Palace. A Cubanencouraged guerrilla movement is evidently gaining some ground.

All this is, in a sense, familiar. What makes Guatemala different is that the United States does not prop it up. For human rights reasons, Jimmy Carter cooled political relations and cut most military ties. In nationalistic response, President Romeo Lucas Garcia cut the rest. The bloodshed and uncertainty are thinning economic ties. That makes it difficult to blame the United States for President Lucas' atrocities. It also makes it difficult to apply pressure to make him change his ways.

The point is perhaps insufficiently appreciated. Guatemala called the American liberal bluff. It dared the United States to cut it off, and it seems to be surviving the cut. Georgie Anne Geyer has reported that Guatemala filled the military gap with supplies from elsewhere. Worse, she warns, from Argentina the local armed forces are receiving the sort of sustained assistance that may lift Guatemala out of the customary civilian-military cycle and leave it indefinitely in military hands. To the extent this is so, the United States, by cutting Guatemala off, has spared itself a certain taint but has done nothing to alleviate the country's agony or to relieve the political strain. It may even have made things

At the moment the United States is treading water. The American Embassy in Guatemala lacks an ambassador and a purpose; no policy direction is coming out of the State Department; and those in the Reagan administration who might, on the basis of the tip sheets, favor cozying up to anti-Communist military regimes — even this one — do not seem to have zeroed in on Guatemala. There is no bursting crisis down there, only the kind that builds slowly and surely.

It is a good time, then, to mull over another approach. The time of the liberal squeeze is past. What about a conservative flier? Could the United States conceivably buy back influence in Guatemala by resuming military contacts? Could the Reagan administration manage to pull off such a gambit without simply becoming partners of Guate-mala's gorillas in fighting real or imagined guerrillas?

Is there a responsible alternative? THE WASHINGTON POST.

In the International Edition

#### Seventy-Five Years Ago

April 23, 1906

SAN FRANCISCO - The common estimate is that half the population has fled from San Francisco after the earthquake, thousands from sheer inability to endure the conditions in the devastated city. The terrible strain of the past few days is beginning to tell on the people. Reaction has come and suspense over missing relatives and friends is causing illness, and, in some cases, insanity. One man in the height of the calamity rode through Market Street on a bicycle, apparently imagining himself a physician. With a deathlike appearance, his eyes set and his face ashen gray, he would ride into a crowd and siiently hold forth several medical journals, letting his gaze wander wildly over the throng.

#### Fifty Years Ago April 23, 1931

LISBON - The garrison in Portuguese Guinea in northwest Africa has revolted in sympathy with the rebels at Madeira, it was learnt today. Color was lent to the story by the fact that a cerisorship has been established in Guinea and a ship is being armed prior to sailing for the colony. The Portuguese minister of marine, Cdr. Luiz Correia, has embarked for Madeira, where he is to direct the operations against the rebels. The Madeira rebels flatly refused to surrender. They said they would prevent the landing of troops on the island until the government agrees to form a Republican-Coalition cabinet to serve as a government of transition until normal constitutional government is re-established.



## Third World's Trojan Horse

In West Germany, the regula-

tions governing the rights of family members of the immigrant workers

to get jobs have been liberalized

and the conditions for naturaliza-

tion are being eased. In Belgium,

moves are afoot to give immigrants

the right to vote in local municipal

elections, and in Britain, a new re-

cruiting campaign to attract immi-grants to apply for jobs in the po-

lice force has just been announced.

This is progress, yet it merely highlights the remaining problems. In nearly all the Western European

countries, immigration for new

male adult migrants is severely restricted. A large clandestine mar-

ket has grown up, even though

there has been recession, to meet

the unsatisfied needs of factories

and the service industries. As the

U.S. experience has shown, illegal

migration serves no one but the

President Reagan was right the other day, when discussing the new proposals for immigration reform

in the United States, to call for "open borders." What he didn't say was that the best way to com-

bat large-scale migration is (a) to

encourage labor-intensive develop-

ment programs in the countries

and (b) to improve the nature and

design of low-paying jobs in the in-

dustrialized countries so that they

Second Generation

The other great unresolved issue is the problem of the alienated,

second-generation migrants who

are less prepared than their par-

ents to apply for menial jobs. These form the recruiting ground

for the rioters in London and the

muggers on the Paris Metro. Un-

host population and this Trojan

Horse will increase. It means

breaking down the barriers of ra-

cial and ethnic prejudices and pro-viding more opportunities and up-

America's steady urban slaughter

of human beings, for example. The least lobby groups could do is "get

Dead Letter?

Hope there's no significance in the fact that the story (IHT, April 9) about new legislation for tax cuts for U.S. citizens abroad was

Ammo Control

Re gun control in the U.S.: Why

not start by restricting the sale of

ammunition to license holders?

And banning the sale of explod-

ing bullets to members of the pub-

CHRISTINE SAPIEHA

grouped with the obituaries.

serious" about serious issues.
MICHAEL MCBANE

appeal to native workers.

which export their surplus labor

black market.

By Jonathan Power al labor, to perform services which the national market is unable to

ONDON — The riots in Brix-L ton have made it pretty clear, if it wasn't already, that inside the heart of most big Western Europe-an cities there is a Trojan Horse of the Third World, young, angry and disaffected, the sons of fathers who fled the lack of opportunity in Jamaica, Turkey, or Algeria, and who now expect it here.

But when they riot, as they have in London, or rent-strike against their living conditions in communal slums, as they have in Paris, or protest the exclusion of their families, as they have in Saint Moritz, popular opinion is agitated, bewildered and often outraged.

In France, the Communist Party, for long a defender of the immediate was a supplemental to the communist party.

grant workers, has turned on them, making vicious attacks on their numbers and attitudes in what ap-pears to be a crude bid to solidify the vote of the white working class in the presidential election campaign. In Switzerland last month, overwhelming majority a proposal to allow seasonal workers to bring their families with them. In Britain, the riots have made difficult rational discussion of the Labor Party's new proposals on family

#### Vital to Economy

Yet, as popular opinion is hardening, governments are beginning to realize that it has become impossible to run a modern Western economy without large numbers of immigrants.

It is true that when they poured in during the dynamic sixties, gov-eraments tolerated the influx without giving them too much thought. But when recession arrived after the oil price rise in 1974, Western European governments actively worked to reduce the immigrant population. It was the conventional wisdom of ministers and civil servants that the age of the immigrant worker was over. Rising un-employment meant that room had to be made for native workers to

take their place.

Even when they were told that the U.S. experience suggested that large-scale unemployment and high immigration could coexist, they chose to ignore it.

Interestingly, just at the time when there is so much anti-immigrant feeling, governments are be-ginning to realize that immigrant workers are here to stay and, more than that, the numbers are likely to

This comes through clearly in a recent, privately circulated report of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development It notes that "experience has clearly shown that the opportunities for substitution between foreign and national manpower are very limited ... foreign manpower contin-ues to hold jobs refused by nation-

-Letters

An Irish Solution

The only rational solution (re Richard de Burnchurch's article, IHT, March II) to Northern Ire-land's age-old problems is to split

the area into two distinct and inde-pendent territories, one all Catho-lic and one all Protestant, with

those who do not want to live in one moving to the other, the Cath-

olic territory being free to join the Republic of Ireland.

This is not as silly as it might sound. It has been done before.

E.C. JONES.

Seals and People

Re your editorial reprint on "The Seal Slaughter" (LHT, March 28-

Canada's "seal slaughter" would

surely rank low in the list of world community problems. What about

provide, and to form a reserve sup-It also means, as British parliaply for some future potential dementarian Shirley Williams argues so persuasively in a just-published Family Reunion

book, a commitment to emulate In nearly all the Western Eurothe West German and Austrian experience of subsidizing "in-house" training and apprenticeship plans. These two countries have a relapean countries, the immigrant population is no longer being so actively encouraged to return home. Side by side with this, quiettively low rate of youth unemployly and without too much fanfare, ment. She also argues for a major reform of industrial accounting practices, which at present rein-force the tendency of business engovernments have been making conscious efforts to make the lives of the immigrant population easi-er. France, after a period of harshterprises to favor capital, raw maness, has gone back to its tradi-tional policy of encouraging family terials and energy as against human labor in any mixture of the

labor-intensive as well as more m-

novative and less alienating places

factors of production.

Governments at long last have begun to understand the labor problems their economies have anded them with, But, for all their beginnings of wisdom, they still have much to do.

## Soares Comeback: Relief and Grief

By Ken Pottinger

ISBON — A sensational battle
to oust 57-year-old Mario
Soares from the leadership of Portugal's Socialist Party appears to
have been lost amid sighs of relief
from the parties in the ruling rightof-center alliance and howis of
grief from the Moscow-line Communists

Mr. Soares, vice president of the Socialist International and twice premier of democratic Portugal, is not only the best known of all national politicians outside the country, but also a charismatic leader in the traditional mold. He and a small group of colleagues formed the party in exile eight years ago and found themselves, minus a coherent national organization, catapulted into power after the 1974 coup overthrew a 50-year-old dictatorship.
Socialist fortunes dwindled rap-

idly, however, as Portuguese democracy struggled to find its feet and the party suffered two crushing defeats at the polls, in December, 1979, and October, 1980, when the rightist Democratic Alliance coalition won a majority of parliamentary seats. Mr. Soares was blamed for the

defeats. But in contrast to what usually happens to politicians failing as abysmally as he did, he has made a telling comeback instead of fading away.

#### Neutrality

And ever since a piqued Mr. Soares announced personal neutrality in the presidential contest of December, 1980, after his party had already declared unequivocal-ly for the subsequently re-elected President Antonio Ramalho Eanes, the Socialists have been in turmoil. Influential members of the official opposition, including at least 66 members of parliament, moved to clip the secretary-general's wings and curb Mr. Soares' extensive powers in the party.

They attempted to gather enough support to ensure victory for their ideas at the party's annual congress scheduled for May. But they apparently seriously underestimated Mr. Soares resilience.
Once the battle lines had been clearly drawn, the Socialist leader stumped the country in a consumate barretornian mate barnstorming campaign which gathered him more grassroot support than at any national election campaign and revi-

talized a drowsy party.

The Socialists claimed that thousands of members who had allowed their membership to lapse in apathy flocked to regional headquarters around the country to pay their arrears and earn themselves the right to vote for the more than 2,000 delegates elected to attend congress. This massive and unexpected inflow of funds is one of the side benefits of the Socialist infighting, which has paralyzed po-litical life in Portugal since the beginning of the year.

The outcome of the nationwide

ISBON — A sensational battle Soares about 69 percent of the detection of t stage a major show of force at a congress now likely to be something of an anti-climax. As one, thing of an anti-climax. As one, source put it. There will be a showpiece endorsement of Major as party leader and the same old mixed bunch of resistance lighters and sycophants will resume their places as his chief advisers." It was exactly this that Soares opponents

had hoped to change.

They wanted reduced powers for the secretary-general, more internal party democracy and a place. for new blood, including some of the up-and-coming Socialist think-ers and intellectuals.

If Mr. Soares wants to avoid a

party split, he is going to have a take account of these forces—and extremely difficult task while the old guard retains their influence over him.

Nevertheless, Mr. Soures' triumph is impressive and certainly an important one for the whole country. It means that while he is in power, the Stalinist Portiguese Communist Party can never kope for any alliance of the left to oust the conservatives from power.
Aware of this, the Communists
through their press, mounted a vociferous ditch-Soares campaign
which the Socialist leader will new

er forgive. As a bourgeois Socialist more in the social democratic mold of other Western European parties, Mr. Soares' hatred of the Comminists is matched only by his loath ing of the deposed fascist regime.

Rescue Campaign For the Portuguese right Mr. Soares' victory was a great relief: They had mounted a massive rescue campaign for him through their own press, and called a half to all normal political activity pending the outcome of the Socialist congress. Mr. Soares victory means the governing coalition cannow press ahead with plans for a
tactical alliance with the Socialistsin upcoming local elections—a
move designed to break growing
Communist influence in the mu-

They are also more or less assured of Socialist support for vital constitutional amendments due to be presented later this year and which require a two-thirds parliamentary majority to be passed. The changes to this charter will officially bury the revolutionary period opened up six years ago and point Portugal firmly down the road to integration in the Europe an Economic Community.

In return for delivering Socialist support, the theory runs, Mr. Soares will expect Democratic Alliance backing for a bid to win the 1985 presidential race. Success would be a remarkable comeback indeed for the Socialist leader who only a few months ago seemed des-

only a lew annual timed for the dumpheap.

6/98/, International Herald Tribune.

## Death of the Watergate Spirit

By Joseph Kraft

selection process has given Mr.

presidency six months ago. The stumbling of the administration since then heaps doubt on the theory that the Republicans have irreversibly become the majority par-

But a cluster of recent events defines with precision one change that indubitably has occurred. The Watergate spirit is dead.

By Watergate spirit, I mean a pervasive belief that the serious troubles in the United States flow from a concentration of power at the top. Wrongdoing supposedly flourishes as a result, and its supreme expression is the coverum. It follows that what the country most needs is a change of moral atmosphere — an uprooting of corrup-tion and of old-boy networks, and a filling of the void by air, sun and dightenment. Established authorities in all

headquarters were put on the de-fensive by the Watergate spirit. The initiative passed to confident prosecutors and gung-ho investigators in the press and television.

The recent reversal in national spirit finds one dramatic example in the case of the Pulitzer Prize reless governments make a more turned by The Washington Post determined effort to integrate after it became known the awardthem, the tensions between the winning story was a fraud. So much has already been written on that subject that further comment from this quarter seems unneces-sary. But the opening line of the ombudsman's report bears repetiward mobility.

It means, too, tax incentives for tion as an apt description of the larger significance of what hap-pened. The event, Bill Green wrote, "humiliated The Washingsmall firms, which tend to be more ton Post - proud house of Water-

> On the other side of the same coin was the decision by President Reagan to pardon two former top officials of the FBI who were convicted by a jury of conspiracy to stage illegal break-ins in 1972 and

WASHINGTON — A "new era" was widely proclaimed when Ronald Reagan won the president before the appeals process had been exhausted and without the normal investigation by the Justice Department. By Watergate standards there should have been a burst of outraged criticism, with alarms of coverup and fix ringing all over the country.

But the one comment in that vein rang false. John Nields, the attorney who originally prosecuted the case, said he was "extremely distressed" because the pardon would "send out a terrible signal

- that the government can violate the Constitution and then forgive If that were true, then a case so likely to have ended in a pardon should not have been prosecuted in the first place. But, of course, it is not true. The two FBI officials who broke the law were opportunists, confident they would earn points from their superiors. In-stead, they suffered ignominy, a harrowing trial and heavy linancial penalties. No one is likely to fol-

low that lead soon again. The Watergate lesson has been taught. It does not need to be rammed A more important perhaps, though still largely unnoticed development is an evolution inside the Democratic Party and the

House of Representatives. In 1974 and 1976, 118 freshmen Demo-The International Herald Trinune welcomes letters from read-

ers. Short letters have a better chance of being published. All letters are subject to condensation for space reasons. Anonymous letters will not be considered for publication. Writers may request that their letters be signed only with initials but preference will be given to those fully signed and bearing the writer's complete address. The Herald Tribune cannot acknowledge letters sent to the editor.

Those Watergate classes initiated: spate of reforms that opened my procedures and sapped the princi ple of seniority. To no small de gree, the inability of the Congres, to deliver for Jimmy Carter reflect ed the balkiness of the Watergat Self-Discipline But 1981 has witnessed an asser

crats were elected to the House

tion of self-discipline by the Hous Democrats. They have surfaced statement of economic principle and a budget, and a tax program Four junior members — Richar: Gephardt, elected in 1976 in S Louis; Norman Mineta, elected in 1974 from San Jose, Calif., Leo Panetta, elected in 1976 fror Monterey, Calif., and Tim Wirth elected in 1974 from Denver — a. played leading roles in formulatin the joint program. Their perform ance traces a striking transition from purist reform to the building of majorities.

of majorities.

Rep. Gephardt acknowledge the point in an interview the other day. "Watergate is now over," h we're not looking for more reforms. We don't think opening up hearings and attacking the leadership is what it's all about. We understand that we have to mak, things work. We have to help no the country."

The end of Watergate, to b sure, carries certain risks. There in mains a danger of arbitrary state interference in the private lives 9 individuals. individuals. Coverups are not over and done

But the fact is that noble inter tions — whether moral, as in the case of Jimmy Carter, or painted, in the case of Mr. Reagan — at not enough A sense of responsibilities. not enough. A sense of respor ity also counts. The system must be made to work, and that mean on the part of all of us a recogni

tion that some of our best impulse may have bad outcomes. 6/981. Locategates Three.

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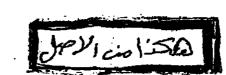
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## Air Pollution in Athens Spurs Protest

ATHENS — "Kill the cloud be-fore it kills us." That is the battle cry of pollution protesters here, where the poor quality of the air has become a lively political issue. Twenty thousand protesters, many wearing protective masks, practically shut the center of the capital Tuesday. No violence and

no arrests were reported.

Athens Mayor Dimitrio Beis charged in a speech at the rally that the government has adopted an inadequate anti-pollution policy, "which condemns the capital to a slow death."

The government recently approved several measures to clean up the air, including a ban on building new factories that produce heavy pollution in Athens and the rest of the Attica region. Mr. Beis criticized the moves as "unclear and timid," and the demonstrators demanded the immediate removal of existing polluting factories from Athens and its sub-

#### Air Inversion

"The Cloud" - as the visible air pollution is called here - is partly the result of the city's location in a basin surrounded by mountains. Weather experts say an air inver-sion is easily created, which creates a belt of hot air that traps fumes and particles from factories, automobiles and home furnaces.

The protesters included representatives of the city of Athens and nearby communities; of the Panhellenic Medical Association; and of youth groups and women's The 24,000-member Medical Association has reported that air pollution has already resulted in inpolluted areas and to perform creased numbers of cases of respiratory disorders in Athens. It has warned that pollution could present a serious health threat if it is not brought under control.

taking steps to use more low-sul- big industries

checkups on emissions by automobiles and apartment furnaces.

ning of a battle that will be hard and difficult." and charged that As part of its anti-pollution the government has "bowed to the neasures, the government also is large economic interests of certain

## Of Mauritania and Sahara

NOUAKCHOTT, Mauritania -The Libyan leader, Col. Moamer said that he had discussed with Mauritanian leaders during a two-day visit here his proposal for the eventual unity of Mauritania and Western Sahara Col. Qadhafi said Tuesday he also discussed the possible unity of

Libya and Mauritania and between Libva and Algeria. "The union envisaged between Mauritania and the Saharan Arab

Democratic Republic could come about as soon as the objective conditions are right. We are agreed in principle on these points," he said. The Saharan Arab Democratic

Republic is the name given to Western Sahara by Algerianbacked Polisario Front guerrillas who are fighting Morocco for control of the territory.

Spain gave up its former territory to Morocco and Mauritania in 1975 but Mauritania later withMayor Beis declared "the begin

## Qadhafi Discusses Union

ment with the Polisario. Mauritania has accused Morocco of being behind last month's at-tempt by dissident officers to overthrow the government. Morocco has denied this. Mauritanian government

spokesmen refused to comment on Col. Qadhafi's talks. He has previously sought mergers with Egypt and Tunisia, and in

January he proposed a merger between his country and the former French colony of Chad, where Libyan troops intervened in a civil

#### Ivor Newton, Accompanist of Singers, Dies

The Associated Press

LONDON — Ivor Newton, 88, the English pianist who accompanied such singers as Melba, Chaliapin, and Maria Callas, died Tuesday.

In a career that spanned more than half a century and took him all over the world, Mr. Newton also played for artists as diverse as music hall star Gracie Fields, Irish million for the first time in many tenor John McCormack, violinist years, 71 percent of respondents Yehudi Menuhin and cellist Pablo said that the Nazi government was

#### Bishop Boleslas Sloskans

LOUVAIN, Belgium (AP) — The Most Rev. Boleslas Sloskans, 87, the oldest Catholic bishop of the Soviet Union, died in exile in Belgium Saturday. Born in Latvia, he was persecuted by both the So-viet Communists and the Nazis until he settled after World War II in Belgium, where Pope Pius XII gave him the religious responsibili-ty for Latvian refugees.

#### Louis Goebel

THOUSAND OAKS, Calif. (AP) - Louis Goebel, 84, a movie animal trainer, whose Jungleland lion compound attracted movie stars and tourists from 1925 to 1969, died Monday of heart dis-

Derek Denny-Brown

CAMBRIDGE, Mass. (UPI) -Dr. Derek Ernest Denny-Brown, 79. a former Harvard professor who was one of the world's leading pioneers in neurological research, died Monday of cancer.

Alfred Rives Shands Jr.

WASHINGTON (WP) - Dr. Alfred Rives Shands Jr., 82, an internationally known orthopedic surgeon who was the principal, founder of the Alfred I. duPont Institute for the care and treatment of crippled children, died Monday after having a stroke.

#### U.S., Canadian Young Catholics In Poll Reject Birth-Control Ban

United Press International

NEW YORK — Three-fourths
of young Roman Catholics in the
United States and Canada do not
believe the pope is infallible and
more than 90 percent reject the
church's stand against birth control, a recent survey indicates.
The sampling of 4,000 U.S. and
Canadian Catholics between the ages of 14 and 30 also found that

DEATH NOTICE FOUR Ernest Edward

(M.E.P. E., Vice-President Rust Engineering USA, Managing Director Rust Engineering England, Director Counselor SA
Coppee-Rust Belgium) on April 9, 1981.
Beloved husband of Evelyn, Loving father
of Marion, Eric and Charles, Dear son of
Eugenie Four and fond brother of Marcel
Four, Funeral has taken place in New
York, Donations to Memorial-Sloan
Kettering Cancer Center, Box E. 1275 York
Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10021, in his
name would be appreciated.

only 17 percent of those questioned believed that premarital sexual relations were wrong. The survey was reported Tuesday by Dr. William C. McCready at the 78th annual meeting of the Na-tional Catholic Education Association. The survey was financed by the Knights of Columbus, a Catholic fraternal organization.

Dr. McCready, an associate professor at the University of Chicago, said only 11 percent supported the ban on remarriage by divorced persons. And although 44 percent felt it was a sin to miss Mass, only 37 percent said they attended on a weekly basis.

The majority accepted the church's view on the "wrongfulness" of homosexual relations. And most also agreed that abortion was wrong although 90 per-cent objected to the Catholic view that birth control was wrong.

.Theater in England

## An Irish 'Seagull' Takes Off in London Staging

L ONDON — "Bloody typical," commented John Osborne, when informed that the English Stage Society which he helped create was this month celebrating its quarter-century at the Royal Court Theatre with a new all-Irish adaptation by Thomas

The precise nature of the angry old man's objection is not yet clear. Was it that the Court should be celebrating with a new play rather than a Chekhov revival? Or was it that "The Seaguil" should be left in Russia rather than airlifted to the west of fre-

beginnings the English Stage Society has been in the revival business. What saved its first year at the box office was not "Look Back in Anger," a slow starter commercially, but a moneymaking revival of "The Country Wife" which made Joan Plowight a star. Moreover within two years, Noel Coward was there directing his own translation of a Feydeau farce starting Vivien Leigh. The news was made at the Court by the new plays, but the money was

old one about messing about with the classics. Kilroy's defense would seem to be that the demise of the Anglo-Irish estates, the existence there too of absentee landlords and the domination of the Land League all provide almost exact parallels between Ireland and Russia in the 1880s.
Thus instead of Madame Arkadina we have Isobel Desmond,

elebrated star of the Loadon stage ("Just mention Ellen Terry to her and all hell breaks loose") returning to her Anglo-Irish country home with, instead of Trigorin, the well-known writer Mr.

smaller "Seagull." Anna Massey as Isobel-Arkadina gives the performance of her career, a wonderfully egocentric and neurotic turn, while the casting of Harriet Walter as Lily-Nina, she who was Ophelia to Jonathan Pryce's Hamlet on this stage last year, is no less impressive. True, it is a little odd to have as Aston-Trigorin an actor looking even younger than Constantine, odder still when on that very stage are two other actors (T.P. McKenna as the doctor and Stuart Burge as Peter) who would have been vastly

directing is crisp and thoughtful, and though I still find it a little anachronistic even for Ireland in the 1880s to have Isobel-Arkadi-na muttering "Che sera sera," this is a production as powerful and as coherent as any seen at the Court in recent years.

since it was first staged at Drury Lane. Theaters elsewhere, among them both the National and the Aldwych, have been frightened off this project because it demands a cast of around 300 and more than a dozen changes of scene. But by brillant use of an open stage, and an even more brilliant deal with Equity whereby only a dozen of the cast have to be professionals (the rest all drawn from local amateur groups). Farnham has achieved the impossible.

much under 60, we get the chance to look at the single most ambitious stage concept put together by a British playwright this century. When Coward wrote "Cavalcade" he was just 30, and only a year away from "Private Lives." His intention, having made his name with small-cost comedies and big-cast revues, was to combine the best of both worlds while stretching the resources of stage management to their limits. Thus we have a reasonably small play, about a household of masters and servants and how they survived and adapted to the changes in English life from 1899 to 1929, set within an infinitely larger pageant of historic events from the relief of Mafeking through the Titanic to the end of the first World War and beyond.

In reversing the two last scenes, so that we end not with the cynical "Twentieth Century Blues" but with the jingoistic toast "To England" and a mass singing of "Land of Hope and Glory," Horlock has perhaps left us with a false impression of "Cavalcade" as a work of mindless patriotism instead of as a rather more complex hymn of love and hate to Britain. But that becomes a comparitively minor objection when set against his major achievement, which is to have brought back to life a theatrical tapestry

husband and John Hughes as the drunken Bridges lead well for the professionals, but it is in the end the sight of the 300 others flocking onto that Farnham stage to watch the boats depart for the Boer and subsequent wars that makes this "Cavalcade" such a **Filmmakers** 

## Etienne Perier Building Transatlantic Reputation

By Dianne Cameron nal Herald Tribune

DARIS -- Like a certain mineral water, Etienne Perier ("only one "please") is ebullient and has made a place for himself on both sides of the Atlantic.

On April 25, San Francisco will see the premiere of Perier's film.
"Un si joli village" ("Investigation" is its English title). On June 10, Perier's "In Confusion des sentiments" will have its premiere on Investigation and his second French television, and his second

TV effort, will be a \$6-million Franco-American co-production of Louisiana, based on Maurice Denuziere's best

Perier is a logical choice for a story about French-speaking Belgian living in France, he attended elementary and secondary York, and since 1958 has built a transatlantic writing and

directing career. When asked to do "La Confusion des senti-ments" for televi-

jumped at the chance. "Despite technical differences in directing style, one has the same pleasure doing cinema and TV." he ex-

one night than in 10 years in movie theaters," he said. "But TV has an evanescent effect that is terrible: You have the impression that you have poured all your love and ef-

in the U.S., was a catastrophe for the film industry, but we have been moving" toward symbiosis, he said. In the last few mouths the three French channels have begun competing to co-produce movies in return for TV rights. "The cinema 'crisis' in France will be resolved," Perier said, "when the TV channels finance about a third of production costs." Currently they co-produce for about a quarter.

half-successes, only great successes or great flops. It's double or noth-

Grande Illusion"), then co-scripted Jean Coctean's last film "Le Testament d'Orphee," which led to his first chance at a feature-length film, "Bobosse," in 1958. In 1961, he signed a three-year contract with MGM, which simply forgot about him. Distillusioned, he flew to Ersnet the mount the contract to France the moment the contract expired. Two weeks later MGM picked him to direct "Dis-moi qui tuer," with Michele Morgan. "They only want you when they don't have you," he reflected.

Retween 1967

Between 1967 and 1972, Perier directed four films, including "Zeppelin," then ate in France founded their own production and distribution company, Plan-Perier has co-aurected four films since 1972. "Un si joli village," his latest, is an analvsis of the reacwhose economic survival depends on a powerful man implicated in a murder.

Perier likes and has done every-thing from comedy to drama, but is saving his pet

scenario, "a dramatic, psychologi-cal comedy," for the right actor. He feels a strong responsibility to investors and has never overrun the budget.

"I'd be perfectly, happy to make a \$20-million film as long as the money is on the screen and not wasted on the cutting-room floor,"

#### Arts Agenda

PARIS — The second edition of the set of seven broams hos-reliefs dedicated in dethe Managard of Market States will be unveiled April 23 at 6:30 p.m. in a certainous at the Managard du Martyr Juli Income (17 Run Geoffrey-l'Assier, Paril 4) as part of the community or exemp, rans 4) as part of the community of the 28th anniversary of the Western plants uprising. The first set of ben-reliefs is mounted in the Compo did Glatto Nuovo is Venice. The 110-by90-cass-timeter tablets represent different screen of Jevejah markenders under the 1

RENNES — The eighth Festival des Arts Institutionnels, organized by the Medican de le Colture and resming to April 30, is presenting 20 sentembles and performing groups from five contines. half of these appearing in France for the 1.4 time. They include the Hungarian Felix line. Mrs. " (Sull) Order of Egypt, the Shephone Drummers— Durmel, the Papilios shadow theater of Cyprus, and singers and medicines from Kordistes, Japain, South. Arments. Feliamed. Leoland. Medi.

LONDON --- "leadors," a new full-heigh ballet by Kenneth MacWillen, based on the

#### The Stage in Greece

## More Than 30 Theaters Provide Drama in Athens

By Haris Livas

niernavonal Herald Tribune ATHENS — Athens, a city of 4 million people, has more than 30 legitimate theaters plus the government-supported National Theater and a number of "closet" theaters, operating on a shoestring. here today and gone tomorrow.

nated the two most offensive char-The plays the Greeks like best acteristics of the Nazi era:
"Some say that aside from the are comedies. Reviews and political satires are also popular. But the war and the persecution of the Jews, the Third Reich was not all most striking play of the season in Athens has been neither comedy that bad. Others say that the Third nor saure, but the tragedy of the Reich was in all cases a bad thing. persecuted homosexuals in Nazi Germany, Martin Sherman's Fifty percent of the respondents in 1979 said they thought that Na-"Bent." It was SRO all the way for the first play in Greece to treat zism was bad, even if there had homosexuality seriously. been no war and no persecution of the Jews. In the 1975 sampling

#### Powerful Staging

"Bent" takes as its subject the The institute said that such atti- Nazi roundup of homosexuals and tudes are among "the definite indi- their incarceration in concentracators of the firm entrenchment of tion camps. The play is the strongdemocracy in Germany." An over- est and most powerful seen here whelming majority of the populace for a long time and is excellently think that democracy is the best acted by Petros Fyssoun and form of government, the institute Yannis Fertis. The only other play on the

boards that comes close to having the same impact is "The Elephant Man." Dimitris Potamitis as Merrick limps on stage and approxi-mates Merrick's difficulties in speaking. All other bodily deformities he conveys solely through the skill of his acting.

#### 3 Royal Portraits

Stolen at Cambridge

CAMBRIDGE, England Paintings of Kings Henry VI, VII and VIII valued at £100,000 (about \$218,000) have been stolen from Kings College, Cambridge University, police reported

The paintings disappeared from a campus hall over the Easter weekend.

The paintings date from the 15th and 16th centuries. Two are by unknown artists but the other is thought to be a contemporary copy of a Holbein original.

Playing Our Song," "The Odd Couple" and "Chapter Two" ("New Page" here). To outsiders it seems that favor-Potamitis is the founder, pro-ducer, director and star of Theatro Erevnas (Search), which has had a tough time competing with better-funded theaters. He is the only

ite actors and actresses are a surer sign of success than a good play. one, though, to consistently pres-The important thing is seeing a star like Dimitris Horn (who plays ent thought-provoking plays, often followed by audience discussion. every other season, so is "off" this The Greek theater presents mostly foreign plays. Current offerings include plays by Margaret Kennedy, George Bernard Shaw (his "Arms and the Man"), year) or Elli Lambetti. Lambetti, in Mark Medoff's "Children of a Lesser God" (titled "Sarah") had to learn sign language for her part — that of a deaf mute woman who Alfred Savoir, Norman Krasna, Maxim Gorky, Jacques Duval, Eduardo Manet, Dario Fo (long a favorite), Jean Anouilh and Ed-ward Moore (with his "Seahorse speaks not a word throughout the

Another Greek favorite is Manos Katrakis, in his second year in Hugh Leonard's "Da." Leonard called his play a comedy, but Karrakis says "it's not a real one" but "a deep psychological play, an exploration of the soul." one" but "a deep psychological play, an exploration of the soul."
Katrakis is the grand old man of the Greek stage, having been performing for 52 years. In 1957 he established his own Greek Folk.
Theater, designed to present plays

Karlos: Koun is a legendary name in Greek theater. He is one of the few producers who present serious plays by Greek writers, many of them satires. He introduced Harold Pinter to Greece, and this year is presenting his "Betrayal." Neil Simon was represented by three comedies this year: "They're

in Greece" and because he likes the social content, with its sharp contrasts between servants and

selects his play, then picks the acieval Cretan poem "Erotocritos."

## Bruce's 'Cantata' Premieres in London

By Noel Goodwin International Herald Tribuna

Bar," appealing to romantic in-

stincts in the over-50 audience). A

popular favorite this year was "White Marriage" by the Polish Thaddeus Rouzievitch, which

brought nudity to the Greek stage

for the first time.

ONDON - A premiere by the British choreogra-ONDON — A premiere by the British choreographer Christopher Bruce was included in the repertory of Tanz-Forum, the Cologne modern dance of Scales. repertory of Tanz-Forum, the Cologne modern dance company, during its two-week season at Sadler's Wells theater. "Cantata." as the new work is called, takes its title and its music from Stravinsky, whose 1952 setting of anonymous medieval English verse heralded the new harmonic directions his music was then about to take

then about to take.

Its mixture of semi-sacred and secular sentiments appealed to Bruce's new-found interest in that mediappealed to Bruce's new-found interest in that medical mixture of religion and life, sacred and profane love, merging together. His ballet is part ritual, part celebration, with designs by Nadine Baylis that suggest a Byzantine mural on a fragment of wall, and costumes in colors of stained-glass windows: long skirts for the women, textured jackets for the men. In the ensemble dances, the seven pairs of dancers move in frieze-like lines with linked hands, or groups of three with arms on shoulders. The other lyrica, including the love poem, "Westron Wind," accompany more freely flowing dances with solos and duets. Nicholas Carr, borrowed from the Ballet Rambert, conducted an accomplished musical performance by

conducted an accomplished musical performance by the singers and instrumentalists in the pit, while on stage the dancers moved with restrained eloquence.

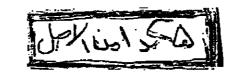
A high standard of dancing characterized the company's visit as a whole, although some of the repertory looked more worthy than rewarding.

The full-length "Canto General" by the troupe's

ector, Jochen Uhich, I found a tedious mimed tract better left to politicians. However, his attractive dance suite, "Out of Doors" (to Bartok), and the engagingly funny "Pierrot, Pierrot" (to Copland) made amends, as did the company's first production of "Situation," Hans van Manen's vivid 1970 study in-personal relationships, well-remembered from the Netherlands Dance Theater of that time.

Bryony Brind, aged 20 and still listed among the corps de ballet at Covent Garden, danced her first Oderte-Odile in "Swan Lake" with the Royal Ballet and won a deserved success which will make her a name, and a balletina, to watth Slim and long-legged, giving the impression that the is talker than she actually is the made a somewhat coltish start to her performance. But once into the first pas de deux with Derek Deane (himself a polished and personable new prince), she settled into a sease of style and controlled expressiveness as the tragic Odette, and of strongly ginting boldness as the seductive Odile. strongly ginning boldness as the seductive Odile.

The occasion could well prove memorable if she now gets the opportunities she needs to develop fully.



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**Neo-Nazism** Exaggerated Study Seeks to Refute

**Pollsters Say** 

West German Reports

By Harry Trimborn

Las Angeles Times Service
BONN — Support for democratic ideals continues to grow in West Germany, a major research insti-

tute reported in an effort to refute what it called media sensationalism over measurements of neo-Nazi sympathies in the country.

There is ample evidence that a

growing number of Germans to-day are opposed to Nazi ideology with growing intensity," the Al-lensbach Institute said in its re-

It declared that there was "not even a shred of justification" for fear of a "possible resurgence of National Socialist [Nazi] leanings

or sympathies in Germany." Neo-

Nazi sympathies it said exist

mainly among the generation that

is now dying out.

The institute said that it based

its conclusions on research con-

ducted during 30 years, which in-cluded seven national opinion

The studies show, however, that

there is a significant strain of anti-

Semitism in West Germany and

sympathy for Nazism as a political

philosophy. According to one poll. 18 percent of respondents thought that Nazism "was a good idea which had been misused," with 24

But that view was most preva-

lent among persons 60, and older, the World War II generation, and

lowest among young people, ac-cording to a December, 1980, poll.

In another poll, 16 percent of the respondents said that they

would not like to have Jews as

neighbors or colleagues at work.

Anti-Semitism, according to the Allensbach studies and others, also

exists mainly among older West

Most of the institute's findings

contradicted a spate of recent

press reports of a rise of neo-Nazi

sympathy among West Germans. The reports detailed what they

called a rising tendency toward vi-

olence among rightist groups and

tablished in West Germany after

World War IL contended that its

findings also shattered what it

called another myth — that in

times of economic hardship West

Germans would yearn for authori-

tarian leadership to help revive the

economy.

It said that in the economic boom years of the 1960s, only 55

percent of West Germans agreed

with the statement that the Nazi

regime was "an unjust govern-ment, a criminal regime" while 38

In the late 1970s, when econom-

ic growth slowed significantly and

unemployment rose to more than 1

a criminal regime, Allensbach said

Significant Indications

It added that the number of peo-ple who said they would do all

they could to prevent the re-estab-

lishment of a Nazi regime has

grown persistently over the years,

up from 25 percent in the 1950s to 40 percent in the 1970s. Most of

they would oppose but take no ac-

uve part in preventing such a resurgence, the institute reported.

It said that only 2 percent of

respondents would actively sup-

port a new Nazi regime.

The institute reported that one

of the feelings toward Nazism was

contained in a question asked in 1975 and again in 1979 that elimi-

only 42 percent responded that

What is your opinion?

the most significant indications

remaining respondents said

percent disagreed.

in its report.

The institute, one of the first es-

polls since 1964.

percent undecided.

Germans.

sympathizers.

By Sheridan Morley

The former objection is the easier to deal with, for since its

usually made by the older ones.

The second objection takes a little longer to dispel, since it's the

Aston in tow. Her son Konstantin is still Constantine, but Nina has become Lily and the play she performs on the garden stage at the outset has become alarmingly like "Kathleen ni Houlihan" or, as Isobel says. "another of those Celtic things."

The result of all these transpositions is a jokier but somehow

more characteristic casting for the role.

On the other hand we do have a tough, rebellious and mercifully unpoetic Constantine from Anton Lesser. Max Stafford-Clark's

Out at the Redgrave Theatre, Farnham, in Surrey, the resident director, David Horlock, is offering the first professional British production of Noel Coward's epic "Cavalcade" in the 50 years

So now, for the first time in the theatregoing lifetime of anyone

Jane Marryot

marvelous procession.

many of us had thought lost forever.

**Etienne Perier** 

plained. "Whereas cinema patrons are captive in the dark, you have to make an extra effort" to rivet the "Louisiana" will consist of four 11/2-hour sequences. "Obviously, it's exhilarating to know that more spectators will view your work in

fort into a film 'moth.' "
"At first television in France, as

Television in France also provides a proving ground for young film directors, according to Perier. He was 27 when he directed his first feature, benefiting from the New Wave's emphasis on young talent. "I was incky to be the right age at the right time," he admitted, but now in cinema there are no

mig, and film producers are reluctant to take a chance on youngsters."

Born in Brussels in 1931, he
started in 1953 as a writer for
Charles Speak (scenarist of "La

Born in Brussels of "La

Well, Stephen Jefferles, Darek Rencher and
Derek Donne.

"for the people." He selected an Irish play "because the family rela-tionships in it are similar to those

Katrakis runs his theater like most important Greek actors - he tors. Repertory companies are rare. There are only a few people fike Spyros Evangelatos, who has gathered around himself a permanent group of young actors who "dress up and play anything." His specialties are raucous versions of ancient comedies or stagings of important literary works, like the me-

## Improvements in Cancer Treatment Increase Probability of Survival

By Jane E. Brody

New York Times Serner

New YORK — Recent gains in a patient's chances of surviving cancer reflect important to the control of provements in the traditional methods of canprovements in the traditional methods of can-cer treatment — surgery, radiation therapy and chemotherapy — and new tactics in apply-ing them to increase the probability of cure. Several promising new weapons now under study, such as immunotherapy and hyperther-mia (heat treatment), are expected to extend this process to more patients.

this process to more patients.

Surgery remains the most common method of treating cancers that form solid tumors, such as cancer of the colon, rectum and breast. Surgery alone can cure cancer that is confined to one spot. Even if the cancer cannot be cut out completely, surgery can reduce its size, which may enhance the effectiveness of other

which may enhance the effectiveness of other therapies and relieve the patient's discomfort. Sometimes surgery is used as a cancer preventive—for example, when precancerous polyps are removed from the colon or the larynx. However, cancer surgery can have disfiguring or crippling effects when the tumor is in or near a readily visible part of the body, such as the beauty needs or largery when surgery means the breast, neck or leg, or when surgery means loss of an important body function, such as speech following removal of the larynx. Thus, in recent years, cancer researchers have in-creasingly turned away from the knife to other treatments, such as radiation, that may be as effective as surgery but less damaging to the

#### Localized Therapy

Radiation, like surgery, is a localized therapy. It takes advantage of the fact that cancer cells are generally more sensitive than normal cells to radiation's destructive effects. Some cancers, such as those involving the lymph nodes, are highly sensitive to radiation, where-

as others are resistant to its effects.

Many types of radiation are being used —
X-rays, gamma rays (from cobalt or radium),
electrons, and still—experimental neutrons and pi-mesons (pions). The radiation may be administered to a cancer from an external source, or it can be delivered inside the body in the form, for instance, of implanted radioactive pellets. Newer methods of radiation therapy minimize damage to normal tissues that may lie in its path.

Radiation may be used to obliterate a tumor or to shrink it enough to permit surgical re-moval. Sometimes radiation is used following surgery to destroy cancer cells that may re-main in the area. In leukemia treatment, radiation is often used to prevent the lethal spread

of cancer to the brain.

Radiation is increasingly being used in place of disfiguring surgery to treat early, localized cancers. For example, in early prostate cancer, radiation therapy can avoid impairment of sexual function. For larynx cancer, it can preserve the voice box and normal speech. Thus far, high-dose radiation appears to be as effective as mastectomy in treating early breast cancer, but further study is needed to be certain of

But radiation also has side effects, among

them nausea, vomiting, temporary hair loss and loss of appetite, and in high-dose treat-ments, damage to normal tissues. Long-term effects, such as the possibility that radiation treatments may increase the risk of developing another cancer years later, have not yet been thoroughly studied.

thoroughly studied.

In the future, high-energy radiation — neutron therapy, for example — may permit destruction of tumors currently insensitive to radiation. Substances are being studied that increase the susceptibility of cancer cells to radiation's effects or that protect normal cells.

#### Chemotherapy

More than 50 kinds of drugs are now known to be effective against cancer. For many years, drugs were used primarily as last-ditch treatments to slow the growth of advanced cancer. But more and more, they are being applied at primary therapy, or adjuncts to primary treatment, with an eye toward cure.

Studies during the last decade have shown that drugs are most effective when used in combinations. Cell-killing drugs usually do not discriminate between cancer and normal cells, and most of the drugs can produce serious toxic side effects. However, by using combina-tions of drugs that attack cancer cells but af-fect different normal cells, cancer-killing doses of the drugs can be administered without causng irreparable harm to normal tissues.

Twelve cancers are now considered curable by drugs in a significant percentage of pa-tients. Most were invariably fatal before the development of effective chemotherapy. In-cluded are acute lymphocytic leukemia (90 percent of children with this disease experience at least a temporary remission and 50 percent can now be cured), advanced Hodgkin's dis-ease, advanced testicular carcinoma, choriocarcinoma (a cancer of the placenta that attacks young women), Wilm's tumor (a kidney cancer in children) and Ewing's sarcoma (a

bone (umor). Even more significant than this success with relatively rare cancers has been the developing use of cancer drugs as additions to primary therapy for more common cancers. Improved disease-free survival as a result of such chemotherapy has now been shown for cancers of the breast, stomach, prostate and uterus, among others.

Many doctors caution against the premature widespread use of such chemotherapy, since little is known about its possible long-term hazards or benefits and the best treatment approaches have not yet been worked out in

#### Limited Aid

Most patients who now receive chemotherapy do not benefit significantly from it. Dr. Vincent DeVita, director of the National Cancer Institute, estimates that in only about 40,000 of the 200,000 patients currently receiving chemotherapy is the treatment producing complete remissions or preventing recurrence of their disease. "That means 160,000 are not getting better, but they're getting sick from the

effects of chemotherapy include

nansea, vomiting, diarrhea, temporary hair loss, increased susceptibility to infection, fatigue and depression. The cancer institute is now widely distributing THC, ot tetrahydrocannabinol, the active ingredient in marijuana, to counter the nausea that commonly accompanies chemotherapy.

The future of chemotherapy promises the development of more effective drugs through chemical manipulation of existing agents, the targeting of drugs more directly to cancer cells, the ability to predict in advance of treatment which drugs will work best in which patients. and new drug combinations and dose sched-

ules tailored to a better understanding of how and when cancer cells multiply.

Like chemotherapy, treatment with immu-nological weapons offers the potential for destroying cancer cells anywhere in the body. It is primarily used as an adjunct to primary therapy with surgery or radiation.

However, right now, according to Dr. Alexander Fefer, an immunologist and chief oncologist at the University of Washington in Seattle, "there is no form of immunotherapy that can be considered as established, conventional treatment. Every immunotherapeutic approach remains experimental."

Though widely touted in the late 1970s—
some say prematurely—immunotherapy with
BCG vaccine, designed to boost the patient's
own response to his tumor, has not lived up to its initial promise and is not now part of any accepted cancer treatment. However, it is still being studied, for example, in treating lung cancer and lymphomas.

#### Interferon

Interferon, heralded by the American Can-cer Society, which put \$2 million of seed money toward its study in patients, has not yet been shown to have dramatic anti-cancer effects. Interferon is a substance naturally produced by the body in response to viral infec-tions. It is one of a number of potential cancer weapons known as "biological response modi-

Though Dr. Frank J. Rauscher Jr., senior vice president for research of the cancer society, reported last month that interferon produced a response of 25 percent to 40 percent in rinitial tests, many of those responses repre-sented stabilization of cancer growths, not remissions of the disease. Thus far, chemoth-

erapy is more effective. However, the tests in patients thus far have form of interferon, and many experts are en-acouraged to see that it has any effect at all. Newly developed methods of producing inter-feron using recombinant DNA technology will now permit tests using larger doses of pure in-terferon, expected to have a greater anti-tumor

In the future of immunotherapy lies the development of specially prepared substances, called monoclonal antibodies, which can be targeted to attack or attach to specific cells. These antibodies may be used to search for hidden cancer cells and to deliver lethal doses of drugs or radiation directly to cancer cells without harm to normal cells.

The Shifting Center of Population

Type of cancer	Five-year relative survival rates Cases diagnosed in 1960-63 1970-73				Current recommended therapy		
Prostate		50%	63%	Primary:	Surgery and/or radiation		
Breast	· .	63	68	Primery: Adjuvant:	Surgery or radiation  Combination chemotherapy, possibly with hormonal therapy it cancer is found in lymph nodes or elsewhere. Postoperative radiation has not yet been shown to prolong life.		
Bladder	Males	53	61	Primary:	Radiation, or sometimes surgery or injection of drugs into bladder for localized cancer; combination chemotherapy for advanced disease.		
	Females	53	- 60	Adjuvant:	Combination chemotherapy if cancer spread beyond bladder		
		·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Primary:	Surgery for localized disease; surgery and/or radiation for advanced disease.		
Ovary		32	36	Adjuvant:	that has sorted		
Testis	<u>.</u>	63	72	Primary: Adjuvant:	Surgery. Combination chemotherapy if cancer in nodes or elsewhere.		
Lung ·	Males	7	9	Primary:	radiation for other types.		
	Femeles	. 11	14	Adjuvant:	Chemotherapy trials in progress, but no positive results yet:		
Melanoma	Males Females	51 68	62 75	Primary: Adjuvant:	Surgery.  Chemotherapy if cancer in nodes; immunotherapy, however, has shown no survival advantage in latest large study.		
Colon	Males	42	47	Primary:	Surgery.  Early results of chemotherapy trials now in progress.		
	Females	44	50	Agjuvant:	suggest some benefit.		
Hodgkin's Disease	Male	34	66	Early stages:	Radiation.		
	Female Children	48 52	90	Later stages:	Combination chemotherapy.		
Leukemis (Acute Lymphocytic)	Male Female	4 3	27 29 34	Ali Cases:	Combination chemotherapy, usually with radiation or drug therapy to central nervous system to prevent spread.		
-	CHARLESTON OF	-	<del></del>		+		

Source: National Cancer Institute, Division of Cancer Treatme

years later. They are compared to patients diagnosed a decade earlier. Experts believe that chances for survival are improving.

The idea of treating cancer with heat is ancient, used as long ago as 2000 B.C. It has been revived periodically through the centuries, most recently in the late 1960s. Studies of heat therapy, or hyperthermia, are expanding rapidly as improved methods of applying it are

The latest available U.S. statistics are for patients diagnosed as

having cancer in the early 1970s and reflect survival rates five

Hyperthermia can be directed toward cancer in a particular part of the body or applied to the whole body. Its effectiveness is based on the fact that cancers have poor circulation and a reduced ability to dissipate heat. Thus, a temperature of more than 113 degrees Fahrenheit (45 degrees Celsius) could destroy cancer cells while sparing normal tissue.

At the American Cancer Society's seminar for science writers last month, Dr. F. Kristian Storm, a surgeon at the University of California, Los Angeles, described promising initial results from the experimental use of heat-generating radio waves in patients with deep-seat-ed tumors who had failed to respond to conventional treatment. The device he uses, called the Magnetrode, permits the production of

high temperatures in specific areas inside the body without injuring surface tissues.

Dr. Storm, Dr. DeVita and others predict that hyperthermia will eventually become a major form of cancer treatment, used primari-

ly in combination with other therapies. For example, it may be used to increase the effectiveness of chemotherapy and radiation therapy. In some cases, it may reduce the size of a tumor enough to permit surgical removal. In still other cases, Dr. Storm said, it may be useful as the primary method of treatment.

Further, the 1970 figures for whites were

reau registered those who designated them-

ties as white, whatever their racial origin. Also, > ....

somewhat misleading because the Census Bu-

selves as Mexican, Cuban or other nationali-

blacks and Hispanic Americans contend they

are more likely to be undercounted than other

The Census Bureau said that there was an

After taking these factors into account, how-

ever, the figures support estimates of some trends detected in the decade.

Decrease in Flow to Cities

For one thing, the long migration of blacks from farms and small towns to the large indus-trial cities of the North and West slowed or

Philadelphia, San Francisco, the District of

a reduction in the number of blacks, reflecting

in its flight to the suburbs. Only Detroit showed a heavy increase of blacks in the dec

Columbia, Cleveland and St. Louis registered

not only a slowing of inward migration but

also the fact that many blacks who could af-ford to move followed the white middle class

ade, increasing from 660,428 in 1970 to 758,939 in 1980.

But the preponderance of blacks in Denvit was made more pronounced by the decline in whites, from 838,877 in 1970 to 413,730 in 1970.

The increase in blacks was more pro-

nounced in Southern cities than in most of

those in the North Memphis, for example, showed an increase from 242.513 in 1970 in

307,702 in 1980. This bore out estimates that

those blacks still leaving the farms were set thing in Southern cities, which prospered and offened better job opportunities in the 1970s, rather than moving to other regions as they had done in the '50s and '60s.

Departures From the Pattern

Some cities in the Southwestern and West-

ern parts of the United States - San Diego, San Jose, Calif., Phoenix and San Antonio

undercount among these groups in the 1980 census, but that it was smaller than in the past.

## **New Population Center** Marks Trend in U.S. To Go West and South

By John Herbers New York Times Service

DE SOTO. Mo. — The center of population in the United States has moved across the Mississippi River into the limestone hills of southern Missouri, signifying that the typical American is no longer a Northerner.

For the first time in the U.S. history, most

Americans live in the South and West, according to the 1980 census.

Although that change had been predicted from population estimates and probably oc-curred about five years ago, the 1980 count made it official. The establishment of a new population center also serves as a symbol for other changes that have occurred in the nation

Every 10 years, the Census Bureau determines the center of population as the point where the United States would balance perfeetly if it were a plane and each American on it had equal weight. The bureau has not yet decided the exact longitude and latitude of that point for the April, 1980, count, but it has determined that it will be in or near this town of 5,993 people 30 miles (48 kilometers) southwest of St. Louis.

In the first census, in 1790, the center was 23 miles east of Baltimore. Through the years it proceeded westward along the 39th parallel, crossing Maryland. West Virginia, southern Ohio, Indiana and Illinois until 1950, when it began to veer a little to the south. Ten years ago, it was just outside Mascoutah, Ill., in a comfield. Moving southwesterly through the 1970s, it was almost to the 38th parallel when the 1980 census found it in De Soto.

If the South and Southwest had not experienced a surge in economic and population growth in the decade, the center might well ive moved straight through the Gateway

By Ruth E. Gruber

United Press International WARSAW — The television camera sin-

Warsaw grocery store and panned in on her,

"I cannot buy cheese. I cannot buy anything to feed my child," she sobbed.
"Please," she said to the television reporter.

"please help me buy some sausages."

Desperate shoppers weeping on Warsaw streets are still rare, but drastic food short-

ages compounded by inefficient distribution

and sales techniques have made the basic process of feeding a family difficult, frustrat-

ing and full of despair.

Food shortages in Poland are an old story, reflected in the phrase "banana child,"

meaning someone with a privileged upbring-

ing. But now meat and sugar are rationed nationwide, and rationing is planned for but-

Milk, butter, cheese, cooking oil, many fruits and vegetables, sugar, jam and candy

ter. flour, rice and cereals.

Arch and rested in St. Louis for the 1980 head

Some in St. Louis might have thought that appropriate because the arch was built as a symbol of the city's role as a gateway to the West in frontier days. St. Louis, however, is one of the leading examples of the decay and decline of the northern industrial cities that sought to build a society along the Old World model of high density and multiple economic endeavors, a model that has been rejected under the modern mode of population spread and economic change.

The center, moving through mountains and fields for decades, has never been recorded as typical of the country's diverse population. But this time, De Soto and surrounding Jef-Terson County, on the fringe of the expanding St. Louis metropolitan area, seem at least to provide a center that is a more appropriate teway to the modern West and South than

St. Louis would be. Jefferson County, which languished while the great cities grew fat with people migrating from farms early in the century, is now an area of economic and population growth, as are hundreds of similar counties throughout the United States.

#### Gateway Arch

While St. Louis was losing 27 percent of its population in the 1970s, Jefferson County was gaining by 39 percent and now has 146,000 people. Its gain in housing units, part of a national trend, was even more pronounced. They now total 51,000, up from 33,000 during the decade, an increase of 53 percent.

Like many areas in the South and West, the county has no focal point, except for the seat of government in the village of Hillsboro. De

Food Shortages in Poland Prompt Growing Distress

are difficult or impossible to buy. "The market is completely disorganized." said the offi-

cial Communist Party newspaper Trybuna Ludu. "The only products available in gro-cery stores are vinegar, canned peas, salt and

'Completely Disorganised'

to stock up. Friends or family members com-ing from abroad were urged to bring food

Some otherwise unobtainable foods, plus

other imported consumer goods, are available in Pewex shops, which accept only Western currency. Some Pewex goods find their way onto the black market. The black-

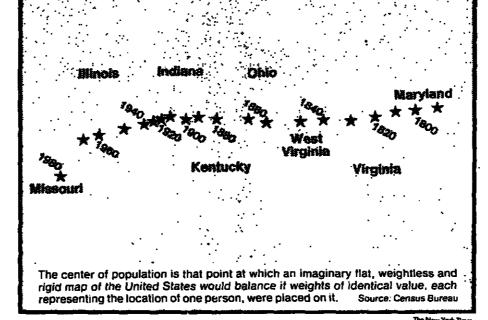
market rate for the dollar is said to have reached 160 zlotys, more than five times the

The legal "green market" or private market in food also is thriving, and it is the only way some goods are available at all. But pric-

es reflect the ove all scarcity and put many

official rate of about 30 zlotys.

People who could went abroad for Easter



Soto is just one of several small towns established in the county before rural and suburban sprawl set in. Its economy relies largely on commuters who work in the St. Louis suburbs. a shoe factory and repair shop for the Missouri

Another change of the 1970s that is expected to be confirmed by the 1980 census is that most residents of metropolitan areas no longer work in the central cities. The jobs moved out to the suburbs, as in Jefferson County.

De Soto, too, typifies what has happened to small towns in areas of new population growth. Its population of 5,984 is barely more than it was in 1970. Young working couples settled on farms and in rural subdivisions around the town, leaving the center with an older and poorer population, but with the ambiance of small-town America of generations

Recently the town and countryside sparkled with the tender green of early spring and the

foods out of reach for Poles, whose average

zlotys," said a Warsaw writer in a downtown restaurant whose menu that day contained precisely three items: chicken, spaghetti and

With this spring's fine weather, new vege-

tables known as nowaliki appear plentiful, at least in the private markets and in little piles

'arranged on sidewalks by private gardeners who sit outside state-run shops offering their

The chronic lack of food and inefficient shop service that contributes to hours and hours spent in lines has helped warp to per-

ceptions of comfortable living.

"I didn't have any trouble shopping today," said one Pole. "Things really aren't all
that bad." His shopping bag contained
onions, bread, lettuce, cucumber, a yogurt
drink, canned plums, canned Vietnamese litchi nuts, a jar of pickles, and eggs. Very little
else was available.

Someone offered me a chicken for 600

income is about 6,000 zlotys a month.

blossoms of dogwood, redbuds and lilacs. As an event, becoming the center of population could not compete with the bursting of spring. City Manager Henry Rolles said: "The center of population had to be somewhere. It doesn't

#### mean all that much to us." **Bronze Marker**

But in the cornfield outside Mascoutah, Ill. a bronze marker commemorating the 1970 center became a minor tourist attraction after it was designated on road maps. The De Soto Chamber of Commerce was quick to put in its brochures an outline of the United States with De Soto as its heart and center.

And Mayor Clifford Day was talking of an

appropriate marker.

The town was named for Hernando de Soto, the Spanish explorer, in the belief that his journeys had brought him here. Eddie Miller, a local historian writing recently in the Jefferson Republic said, however, that it might come as a disappointment to residents, but "the explor-er was never anywhere near our vicinity."

Nevertheless, the belief persists, and the name De Soto blends with the fact that more Americans are living in the areas of the coun-

try that De Soto did explore.
Earlier this month, Mr. Rolfes received the final census results for De Soto: whites, 5,868; blacks, 127; American Indians, 2; Asians, 0;

others, 7, and Hispanic Americans, 26, Asians, 0; others, 7, and Hispanic Americans, 26.

There was nothing typical of the U.S. population in that breakdown, but the preponderance of whites is a phenomenon common to most rural areas undergoing new growth. The 1980 census is expected to show that the latest big migration of Americans is occurring among members of the white middle class, while blacks and other minorities remain in

the central cities and old suburbs.

Even as De Soto was adjusting to the idea of having the center here, the center was moving on, even further to the Southwest. Diana De Are and Larry Long, analysts

with the Census Bureau, writing in American Demographic magazine, predicted that the center would stay in Missouri for many years and said that the next movement across a state boundary "is unlikely to be experienced by any person living today.

But that is assuming that there are no surprising changes in a nation with a history of surprise and change.

## 2 Minorities Are Now -The Majority in Many Big Cities in the U.S.

By John Herbers

New York Times Service
NEW YORK — Final 1980 figures from the
Census Bureau show that an enormous migration of whites from the country's largest cities has left blacks or Hispanic Americans as the majority or a substantial minority in most of the cities of the United States.

The number of blacks increased only moderately in the 1970s in most of the big cit-ies and declined in some, but because the white population declined the blacks are now in the majority in Baltimore, New Orleans and Detroit — as well as in Atlanta and the District of Columbia, cities that held that status under the 1970 census.

And blacks are close to being a majority in Memphis and St. Louis. In Chicago, whites are now outnumbered by blacks and other racial

The comparative status of people of Hispanic origin, an ethnic group whose members might be white, black or brown, is unclear partly because there were no comparable figures in 1970, but it is plain that their numbers in the large central cities increased substantially during the decade.

Hispanic residents are now a majority in San Antonio, Tex., and in several cities, including New York, Los Angeles, San Diego, Phoenix, San Francisco and Denver, they ap-parently outnumber American blacks.

## All Regions Represented

This information is based on final census figures from 26 of the country's 30 largest cities, representing all regions. It does not include cities of less population, such as Newark, N.J., and Gary, Ind., where blacks have been the

majority for several years.

All 26 cities are surrounded by predominantly white suburban rings, usually of larger populations than the cities themselves. Census tigures are not yet available for the complete metropolitan areas and regions — figures that should show the extent of the migration of var-

ious groups.

But the figures for 26 large central cities bear out or exceed estimates that the central cities during the decade lost much of their middle-class population, both white and black. The figures show that those cities experienced the inward migration of substantial numbers of people of Hispanic origin, many of them poor, in the 10-year period ended in April, 1980, when the census was conducted.

The statistics for the 26 cities are in sharp contrast to the national population breakdowns for racial groups and Hispanic Americans, announced earlier by the Census Bureau and based on preliminary figures.

Nationally, blacks numbered 26,488,218 or 11.7 percent of the population, an increase from the 11.1 percent in 1970. People of Spanish origin numbered 14,605,883, or 6.4 percent of the population, up from 4.5 percent in 1970. The Census Bureau warned, however, that the figures for Hispanic Americans could be

misleading because, under the racial designa-

tion, some listed themselves as white, some as

black and some as "other."

departed from the national trend and showed, an increase in white populations. But this was partly because unlike Fastern cities, they were able to expand their boundaries and incorporate white suburban communities.

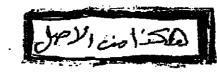
Los Angeles, like cities elsewhere, lost part

of its white population, bit not in the large of its white population, bit not in the large numbers experienced by Midwestern and Eastern Cities such as Chicago and New Yorkwhere the drop was precipitous, even after possible census errors were taken into account.

Baltimore gained only 11,000 blacks in the decade but lost 135,000 whites a change the put blacks in a substantial majority over whites and other growns. The same partent was

whites and other groups. The same partern was seen in New Orleans, where the increase in blacks was more substantial lacks was more substantial
Other racial minorities such as American In-

dians and Asian groups increased in the large cities in the 1970s, but with wide variations between regions. The Consus Bureau is still an-alyzing the figures to determine the extent of



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## **BUSINESS NEWS BRIEFS**

Ford Would Hold Car Prices If Japan Acts

From Agency Disputches

DEARBORN, Mich. — Ford Motor Co. would hold the line on car rices to improve its market share if Japanese automakers agree to limit superis, Chairman Philip Caldwell said Wednesday in a letter to Company Secretary Malcolm Baldrige.

Ford also said it will close four district offices — in New York, Rich-

mond, Va., Lansing, Mich., and Devemport, love - and a parts depot in Cleveland as part of its effort to can costs. The closings will eliminate

Along with the closings, the company said that if labor and the government do not take action to improve the competitive position of the U.S. auto industry, it would be forced to move more of its facilities out or injection of drugs in the United States.
In chemotherapy for any ICI Expects Improvement in 1st Quarter

LONDON — Imperial Chemical Industries said Wednesday it should be able to report an improvement in first-quarter profits, but it is too

early to say whether this amounts to a sustained recovery or not.

March sales volume was higher than in January and February, and this coupled with lower costs should result in first-quarter improvement, the U.K. chemical giant said. ICI had a drop in profits for 1980 to £161 million from £490 million the year before. Alcan Optimistic About 2nd Half of 1981

Reason

MONTREAL—Alcan Aluminium said Wednesday that operations in the first half of 1981 will be "more difficult" than in 1980, but expressed optimism about the second half of the year.

The company reported 1981 first quarter earnings of 98 million Canadian dollars (\$82 million) compared with 148 million a year ago. "However, Alcan's inventories of aluminum are at low levels, and there are now some indications of strengthening in European markets," the comnow some minimum or stronger pany said: "If this trend continues, we will be looking for a stronger latest large shade."

#### Bank America Sees Little Pickup in Earnings

SAN FRANCISCO -- BankAmerica expects continued pressure on its

earnings for another quarter and perhaps more, President Samuel H.

Armacost told the annual meeting Tuesday.

BankAmerica last week reported a 19.4-percent decline in earnings for the first quarter. Mr. Armacost said, "The near future promises little improvement." He said the current unfavorable economy has "conspired to hold our expires in about." to hold our earnings in check."

#### Berisford Raises Bid for British Sugar

LONDON — S & W Beristord said Wednesday it will offer £285 cash or 253 of its shares for every 100 British Sugar shares in a merger bid that was approved conditionally last month by the Monopolies Commis-The cash offer would cost £155.1 million, and the share offer would

involve the issue of 137.7 imman, solid executive, said he regarded the incess for survival are offer as derisory and had no doubt British Sugar's board will reject it.

Last May, British Sugar's board rejected a £124.5 million bid from Berisford, saying there was no logic in the two companies coming together. involve the issue of 137.7 million Berisford shares.

John Berkett, British Sugar's chief executive, said he regarded the

### The Associated Press

BOSTON - Polaroid says it will soon introduce an amateur photographic system that will feature a new color film and a new type of

The new instant picture system, President William J. McClure said, will include "cameras with some entirely new features, a new color film in the SX-70 format, and a new battery." He said details would be made

### **COMPANY REPORTS**

Revenue and profits, in millions, are in local currences unless otherwise indicated Australia

438.4 24.55 1.44

1**750** 1,150. 18.3 0.91

1980 869.7 32.3 0.71 0.71

1988 662.9 154.39 5.22

1980 514.1 39.6 0.65

1980 240, 50,1 9:61 1980 170, 120

1988 1,823, 164,2 4,53 4,49

1980 1,490. 167.3 1,43

142.7

1,380. 68,52 1,70

- Industries 1981 - 605,7 - 59,52 - 1,74 505.6 36.51 1.07 1980 22.54 22.55 1.61 1.48 1980 637.0 66.91 7,45 1980 1,670, 166.08 3,68 Public Serv. Elec. & Gos 1 Quer. 1981 enue. 982.9 fils 77.4 Shore 0.86

ed on Page 9, Col. 1)

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George L. Hacker

Martin I. Zimmer

Eduard Will

Douglas P. C. Nation

We are pleased to announce that

have been admitted to our firm as

the following members of the International Division

split stock was raised to 34 cents a share from 28 cents. 1981 1,060. 68.1 2,32

### U.S. Backs Direct TV Broadcast to Homes by Satellite By Ernest Holsendolph

New York Times Service
WASHINGTON — The Federal Communications Commission has opened a new avenue for television broadcasting by endorsing direct broadcasting from satellites to homes and by accepting for ex-pedited consideration a plan by Comsat to begin the service as early as 1985.

In a unanimous vote Tuesday, the five members of the commission provided an opening for other applicants as well to opening for other applicants as well to launch the new technology that will rival cable television as a provider of alternate television programs for millions of homes.

Acting Chairman Robert E. Lee expressed his awe of the new technology.

The idea of a national station or stations in the idea of a national station or stations.

sitting up in the sky nearly boggles the mind," he said.

Microwave Users Affected While many details must be settled before the commission gives final approval to its interim satellite broadcasting policy, probably later this year, the commis ers acted to encourage wide participation in the new form of communication and brushed aside opposition from the broadcasting industry and others.

It put about 1,400 operators of microwave communications systems on notice that they may have to clear out of the 12 gigahertz frequency band because their transmissions may interfere with home reception of television signals from space.

The Satellite Television Corp., a subsidiary of Communications Satellite Corp., proposes to use a part of the spectrum now employed by railroads, some newspa-pers, utilities and others for internal com-

The National Association of Broadcasters, which has wanted to put the new technology on hold for prolonged study, or wait for Congress to approve it, reacted grimly to the commission decision.

#### Limited Plan Urged

"Congress should set national policy," said Vincent Wasilewski, president of the NAB, "and any interim approval by the commission is shortsighted. This is a cart before the horse situation."

Rather than have Comsat go on the air in competition for their viewers, the broadcasters have urged instead that satellite broadcasting be used for experi-ments in high-definition broadcasts or for

other purposes.
While Comsat has a headstart, there is evidence that it could have some company on its space venture. Members of the commission disclosed Tuesday that a second company, Direct Broadcast Satellite Corp. of Washington, D.C., intends to apply to the commission to provide service.

DBS Corp. promises a different ap-proach. While Comsat wants to provide three channels of its own programing to the public, DBS wants to launch a system that would be available to program prosis. In a brief description of its plan, DBS said that a producer could obtain time on the satellite for as little as \$500 or \$1,000

by advertising. The competition (eared by the established broadcasters includes not only the struggle to obtain audiences but also the contest for the advertising dollar.

an hour and then air programs supported

Mr. Lee said he believed satellite service could be a blow to local stations. question of localism surviving in the DBS era is whether it can economically exist on local and regional advertising since national advertising will surely go to the bird," he said,

#### Narrow Demand Seen

Comsat and various economists, as well as the National Telecommunications and Information Administration in the Commerce Department, have predicted that satellite broadcasting probably will not prove fatal to local broadcasters in the

short term, if ever.

They predict that the biggest demand for the satellite service will be in remote areas that are not served by cable systems and have poor reception from television stations. The other source of customers, they say, will be scattered seekers of alternative sources of programs in cities not

yet served by cable. Existing cable or soon-to-be-built systems, since they provide from 20 to nearly 100 channels, including pay-television, are thought to be in no danger of being un-dercut by Comsat, since it will have only

While it is possible that many other entrepreneurs might now be attracted to propose plans for satellite broadcasts, possibly setting off a time-consuming contest for available frequencies and orbital slots, the commissioners thought this unlikely.

In contrast to cable which does not depend on broadcast frequencies, there is a limitation on the number of satellite systems that can be established. Because of international agreements, the United States will have a limited spectrum of frequencies for satellites and only a certain number of satellites positions able to reach the 48 contiguous states and Alaska and Hawaii

"I think there's enough spectrum avail-able for everybody with a half-billion dol-lars to invest in this," said Commissioner Joseph R. Fogarty.

The United States will not know with certainty how much spectrum will be available to it for direct satellite broacasting until 1983, when the nations of the western hemisphere divide it among them-selves. While Comsat and others may be provided "interim" authority to proceed

on their plans, they will not get the final go ahead until that regional meeting in 1983.

cal import quotas.

ing up in Congress for more radi-

has become the administration's

to bear the whole burden of restor-

ing the U.S. industry to health by restricting exports and were still

union would issue statements this

week about concessions they

would make to encourage stronger

restraints from the Japanese.

#### held by a Rembrandt affiliate, which would give Phillip Morris around 30 percent of the diluted capital of Rothmans. The operations and managements of the Rothmans companies will continue as before, with Philip Morris participating as an inves-Shortage of Retooling Funds Seen for U.S. Car Firms

Philip Morris

Gets Interest

In Rothmans

Fram Agency Dispatches
LONDON — Philip Morris
agreed Wednesday to a \$350-mil-

lion transaction making it a part-

ner in some of the Rothmans to-

bacco operations controlled by

South African businessman Anton

Rupert.
The announcement came only a

day after the termination of dis-cussions between Rothmans

World Tobacco Group and R.J.

Reynolds Industries. Reynolds said the talks were called off by Mr. Rupert, who heads Rothmans

Rupert International, owned by

Mr. Rupert, said its Rembrandt Group will sell about half of its 44-

percent holding in Rothmans To-bacco Holdings to Phillip Morris.

The U.S. firm also will acquire half

of the holdings of convertible bonds in Rothmans International

World Tobacco Group.

tor, Rupert International said. It said the rights to use trademarks held by Rembrandt are included in the transaction. Reynolds' approach to Rothmans had been interpreted as an The Commerce secretary, who ny's presence abroad and strengthlead spokesman on autos, said that Japanese automakers did not want

attempt to bolster the U.S. compaen its ability to compete with Phil-ip Morris, the world's second largest cigarette manufacturer in terms of unit sales. British-American Tobacco is No. 1 and Rothmans ranks fourth in world sales. J. Paul Sticht, chairman and

chief executive of Reynolds, said he was shocked at the Philip Morris announcement. He said Reynold's understanding during the discussions with Rothmans was that "our negotiating position was exclusive."

## **Stock Prices** Gain Ground In New York

From Agency Dispatches
NEW YORK — Prices on the
New York Stock Exchange closed narrowly higher in beavy trading Wednesday amid continuing un-certainty about the outlook for in-

terest rates and the economy. Analysts said while investors hope interest rates will not rise much over the near-term, the longer view remains cloudy. And expectations of a stronger economy later this year tempered enthusiasm over recent signs inflation is abating. Continuing weakness in oil stocks also contributed to the soft market tone.

The Dow Jones industrial average, which fell 10 points Tuesday, added a 1.08 to close at 1,007.02 Wednesday, Declines led advances eight to seven, and turnover quickened slightly to 60.66 million shares from 60.28 million traded Tuesday.

The heavy trading indicated there was a clash between investors cashing in on recent market gains and institutions who did not want to miss out on a major market move.

Also, analysts said it appe that smaller investors have become more aggressive. In the past, this has meant the market might be

reaching a peak Brokers said the market's averages are being helped by short-cov-ering, or the replacing of borrowed shares sold earlier. This apparently was true among Dow average

On the NYSE floor, Shearson Loeb Rhodes, a 6%-point winner Tuesday after agreeing to merge with American Express in a deal worth more than \$800 million, was ahead 31/4 to-51 % in heavy trading. American Express, a 2½-point loser Tuesday, was up 3 to 43½ in trading that included blocks of 175,000 shares at 41½ and 282,000

shares at 431/4. In corporate news, Hughes Tool said Wednesday that directors had authorized a two-for-one stock split and an increase in quarterly dividend. The dividend on pre-

Top officers of UA-Columbia Cablevision said Wednesday their company has entered into a definitive merger agreement with Knight-Ridder Newspapers and Dow Jones UA-Columbia would be merged with a Dow Jones-Knight-Ridder joint venture in which all shareholders of UA-Columbia would receive \$80 for each share of stock, the officials said.

### to Commerce Secretary Malcolm tion would improve \$250 million.

said the \$12-billion shortfall as-

Baldrige. He said Tuesday the figure was WASHINGTON - The United based on an administration study of cash flow expected to be gener-States has told Japan that U.S. automakers will lack \$12 billion of ated by the major U.S. automakers the planned \$80 billion they have after depreciation allowances, taxearmarked over the next three years for a vast retooling to bees and dividends. Commerce Department officials come more competitive, according

restraints on auto exports.

#### sumed relatively optimistic sales Kaufman Fears gram to stimulate the economy through budget and tax cuts. **Business Spurt**

WASHINGTON - Henry Kaufman, chief economist at Saloin the equity market or sell fixed assets, Mr. Baldrige said, noting mon Brothers, said Wednesday that he expects a new spurt of that the shortfall comes when "the growth in business activity in the second half of the year. industry is not able to generate as much cash as it should be.'

He told a National Press Club luncheon that "some slowing in the pace of economic activity is probable this quarter." But, he added. "I believe another acceleration is in prospect for the second

By Clyde H. Farnsworth

New York Times Service

He cited the importance of expanded desense spending, which he said is "probably not fully ap-

preciated. He labeled the administration's fiscal policies as "exceedingly expansionary" and said this will the burden of fighting inflation. Mr. Kaufmann repeated his warning that banks' prime rate on loans may climb within the next 12 months beyond the record 211/2

He said the key to blunting in-flation is a neutral fiscal policy.

#### Rockefeller Retires At Chase Manhattan

NEW YORK — David Rockefeller retired as chairman of Chase Manhattan Corp. Tuesday and was succeeded by Willard C. Butcher, president and chief execu-

The board elected Thomas G. Labrecque, vice chairman and chief operating officer, as president of the corporation and the bank. Mr. Rockefeller will join the International Advisory Council, which meets twice a year to advise the bank on international affairs.

Chile Copper Walkout

United Press International

RANCAGUA, Chile — Nearly
10,000 Chilean mine workers went on strike Tuesday for more pay, halting operations at El Teniente, the world's largest underground copper mine, cutting copper pro-duction by one-fourth in Chile.

#### waiting to hear more specific steps that U.S. automakers and their General Motors said in Detroit that its principal commitment to the future of the domestic industry forecasts as well as passage of workers would take to help them-President Reagan's economic pro-Mr. Baldrige said he expected that the U.S. companies and the

was its \$40 billion capital spending program, of which \$32 billion would be spent domestically by To bridge the gap the industry would have to borrow, raise money In making their projections of

the \$12 billion cash shortfall, administration economists made the following forecasts of domestic auto sales: 1981 — 9.5 million; 1982 — 11 million; 1983 — 12 million; 1985 — The shortfall was used as an argument by a U.S. briefing team in Tokyo earlier this month to induce 11.5 million. Domestic sales in

1980 were 6.58 million. the Japanese to accept voluntary Mr. Baldrige said there was now a question whether Japan would make anything more than "token" It was based on existing import levels. The U.S. group told the Jap-anese that for every 100,000 fewer cars imported, cash flow generavoluntary reductions in exports, warning that this would not be

The Japanese last year shipped

1.8 million cars to the United

States, accounting for about 21

percent of the market. Overall im-

ports, including cars from Europe, accounted for about 26 percent of

Japan's Share

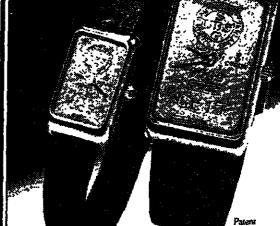
### **CURRENCY RATES**

Interbank exchange rates for April 22, 1981, excluding bank service charges 5.F. 121.90 ° 17.945 109.80 ° 4.3073 547.50 0.5066 '. 259.42 ° 2.3105 5.25 111.13 • 77.215 16.2515 4.7262 35.31 5.1928 31.74 14.9983 158.35 0.1464 75.150 28,9411 6.112° 77.495 30.47 0.0283 14.463° 5.1662° 2.354.40 2.1884 11,1545 4.3067 0.5374

Per U.S.5 5.374 0.5963 1,1934 4,8325 53.15 58.445 4,1525

Per U.5.5 8.8705 36.405 13.575 15.34 2.1225 689.85 4.7075





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Bank Brussel Lambert N.V. Citicorp International Group Kuwait Investment Company (S.A.K.) Swiss Bank Corporation International

Banque Nationale de Paris Commerzbank Aktiengesellschaft

April 15, 1981

## NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Apr. 22 Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

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2854 Amsteril 285

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3216 Amsteril 285

188 Amsteril 285

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6514. Chroma 1.29
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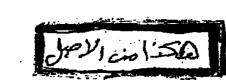
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## Drop TriStar, Lockheed Urged

New York Three Service

NEW YORK - Wall Street is hoping - and more than one analyst is betting — that Lockheed will jettison its TriStar jumbo jet business soon and become agmificantly more profitable.

Lockheed's earnings have been penalized more it began producing the TriStar L-1011 in 1971. Lockheed then was in a race with McDonsell

Douglas to introduce an airliner that would stand between amailer jets and Boeing's 747 jumbos.
But Lockheed ordered engines for its planet from Britain's Rolls-Royce. The jet engine manufacturer went bankrupt and was taken over by the government. Long delays in engine production disrupted Lockheed's plans and McDonnell Doneles stole the march.

Douglas stole the march.
While the TriStar has produced losses since the

While the TriStar has produced losses since the beginning, things appear to have become worse and this has led to "drop TriStar" talk.

Harold Hurlocker, publicity representative for Lockheed, said the company had no intention of closing down TriStar.

[Lockheed said Wednesday that TriStar production levels many be less than previously planned for 1982 and 1983 because of a continuing low level of orders, Renters reported from Burbank, Calif. The company further said that a prolonged continuation of the current depressed market for commercial wide bodied planes could adversely affect overall financial results of the TriStar program. TriStar program.

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But if Lockheed were to do so, the company's

But if Lockheed were to do so, the company's highly profitable military and space divisions would raise emining quickly.

That in any case, is the view of Alan Benasuli, acrospace analyst for Drexel Burnham Lambert.

Mr. Benasuli called for radical surgery — the Trister accounted for S950 million of Lockheed's S55 6 billion in revenue in 1980. \$5.4 billion in revenue in 1980. But Mr. Benasuli said the step was inevitable and argued that the

sooner it takes place the better. He said TriStar's end would result in write-offs of from \$300-to-\$500 million before taxes and \$150-to-\$250 million net. If this took place in

SmithKline

Standard Oil of Indiana

**COMPANY REPORTS** 

Revenue and profits, in militars, are in local currences unless otherwise indicated

Selected Over-the-Counter

1,120. 520.4 2.12

Yellow Freight System

375.38

1981, Lockheed would lose between \$100-to-\$200 million overall — the equivalent of \$6-to-\$12 a

TriStar losses reached \$188.4 million in 1979 and \$199 million in 1980, reflecting training probiems plus highly disruptive and costly parts short-ages that developed with rising production. He said that after TriStar, Lockheed might ex-

perience a jump in earnings from continuing operations of between \$9 and \$11 a share in 1982. The company carned \$1.10 a share in 1980 and is expected to earn \$3.75 a share in 1981.

He said Lockheed would have a huge tax-loss carry-forward, and a much improved balance sheet. At present, the company has about \$850 million in debt — two-thirds of present capitalization - which could be reduced to about 5300 million if TriStar were closed out. Lockheed, which had to be bailed out by the government with \$250 million in loan guarantees in the 1970s, has paid off all that debt.

Lockhood is the only U.S. manufacturer of military airlift aircraft. The C-130s and C-141s carry jeeps as well as personnel; the C-5A carries tanks.

The C-130 accounts for more than 50 percent of Lockheed's military aircraft profits and 30-to-40 percent of the company's overall earnings exclusive of the L-1011. Lockheed also builds an antisubmarine aircraft called the P-3. Most of the company's C-130 and P-3 sales are abroad.

Lockheed's missile and space businesses ac-count for 35 percent of earnings apart from the L-1011. Lockheed is the sole contractor for the Po-seidon, Polaris and Trident missiles, all launched by submarines. Lockheed has major contracts for classified military space programs, including high-energy lasers and anti-satellite weapons.

But not all analysts agree with Mr. Benasuli. Eliot Fried, who follows Lockheed for Shearson Loeb Rhoades, believes the TriStar program will not be cut, though commercial operations are a drag. While Lockheed does not believe it can break even on the TriStar, it can approach that point, he said, with continued production even at a lower level. He is not recommending the shares.

> **London Stock Prices** Surge to a Record

Resters LONDON — Prices on the Lon-don Stock Exchange rose to a record in moderate trading Wednesday, closing on the Financial Times 30 industrial share in-dex at 584.3, up 18.2. The previous record was 568.5 April 16.

Jobbers again cited stock shortages in the face of buying by inves-tors who expect industrial profits to start recovering later this year.

### **GATT Cases Set Record**

New York Times Service GENEVA — Apples, chickens, shirts, sugar, cigars, fish and nuts and bolts — these are some of the products that were involved last year in a record number of disputes before the leading international trade forum as exporting countries tried to hold their markets in the face of recession.

In a report published Wednes-day, the 85-nation General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade said that the new high of 13 interna-tional disputes that it had to deal with in 1980 testified to the "severe economic difficulties facing countries around the world."

For the world economy, GATT said, 1980 was "one of the most difficult years of the entire postwar era." Only in 1958 and 1975 did the volume of international trade record a poorer performance than the I percent growth last year, the

While protectionist pressures were found to be high in many countries and international trade disputes numerous, GATT said the 1980 record of trade relations was "far from discouraging."

The poor trade performance was "clearly due to the state of the world economy as a whole rather than to deliberate action to close off trade flows," GATT said. Proof of this was seen in the 3

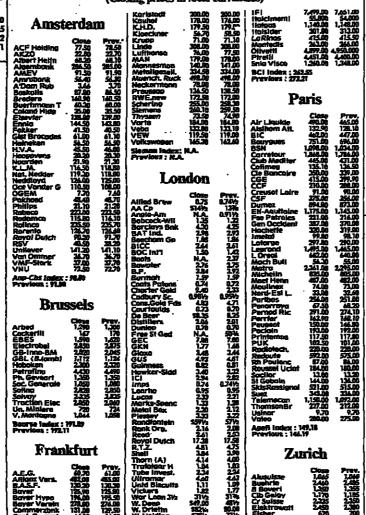
percent expansion in volume of trade in manufactured goods in 1980. Although well below the 5.5 percent growth in 1979, it was still triple the 1980 growth rate for manufacturing output, GATT

Satisfaction was also voiced by GATT because it saw in the record number of trade disputes an increasing readiness on the part of the trading nations to make use of its procedures to settle claims.
The usual procedure is for GATT to appoint a panel of inde-

pendent experts to examine complaints by member states of violations of the GATT fair trade rules. Of the 13 complaints noted by GATT, 10 concerned agricultural or fishery products, with European Economic Community members the target of five, Japan two, Spain

#### two and the United States one. **European Stock Markets**

April 22, 1981 (Closing prices in local curren



This announcement appears as a matter of record only



المجتموعة البترولية المستقلة شم ك

INDEPENDENT PETROLEUM GROUP S.A.K.

Kuwait

U.S. \$30,000,000

Crude Oil, Refined Products, Fertilizers and Chemical Raw Materials Financing

Arranged and provided by

The National Bank of Kuwait S.A.K.



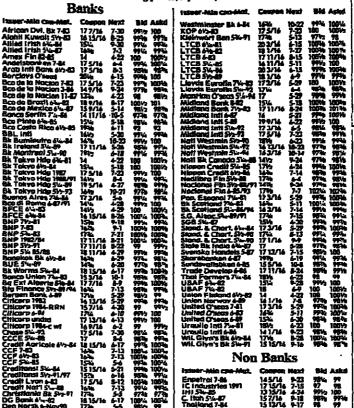
March 1981

### **Eurocurrency Interest Rates**

		April 22, 1981								
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#### Floating Rate Notes

Closing prices, April 22, 1981



U.S. \$100,000,000 **National Westminster** 

Finance B.V. (Incorporated in The Netherlands with limited liability)

Guaranteed Floating Rate Capital Notes 1992 Convertible until 1986 into 10 per cent. Guaranteed Capital Bonds 1992



In accordance with the provisions of the Notes, notice is hereby given that for the six months interest period from 23 April, 1981 to 23 October, 1981 the Notes will carry an Interest Rate of 1613/16% per annum. The interest payable on the relevant interest payment date, 23 October, 1981 against Coupon No. 2 will be U.S. \$427-32

By The Chase Manhattan Bank, N.A., London Agent Bank

Weekly net asset value

#### Tokyo Pacific Holdings N.V.

on January 1, 1980: U.S. \$66.42 on April 21, 1981: U.S. \$91.20

Listed on the Amsterdam Stock Exchange

Information: Pierson, Heldring & Pierson N.V., Herengracht 214, 1016 BS Amsterdam.

#### **ADVERTISEMENT** INTERNATIONAL FUNDS

April 22, 1981 The net asset value enclutions shown below are supplied by the Funds listed with the exception of Same hunds whose unders are based on Issue prices. The following marylane by mbol 4 addition results and property of the property of the little (d)—daily; (m)—wealty; (m)—monthly; (r)—resultarly; (l)—translativ. Other Funds ALLIANCE INTL.c/o Bk of Bermudo.Berm.
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All these securities having been sold, this announcement appears as a matter of record only.



### The Nomura Securities Co., Ltd.

(Nomura Shoken Kabushiki Kaisha)

Issue of

40,000,000 Shares of Common Stock (par value ¥50 per Share)

evidenced by European Depositary Receipts

Issue Price US \$1.84 per Share

S. G. Warburg & Co. Ltd. Banque de l'Indochine et de Suez Banque Bruxelles Lambert S.A.

Algemene Bank Nederland N.V.

Amro International Limited

Banque de Paris et des Pays-Bas

Baring Brothers & Co., Limited

Banque Nationale de Paris

Crédit Commercial de France

Commerzbank Aktiengesellschaft

Deutsche Bank Äktiengesellschaft

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Union Bank of Switzerland (Securities) Limited

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## NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Apr. 22 Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

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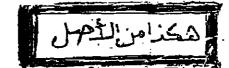
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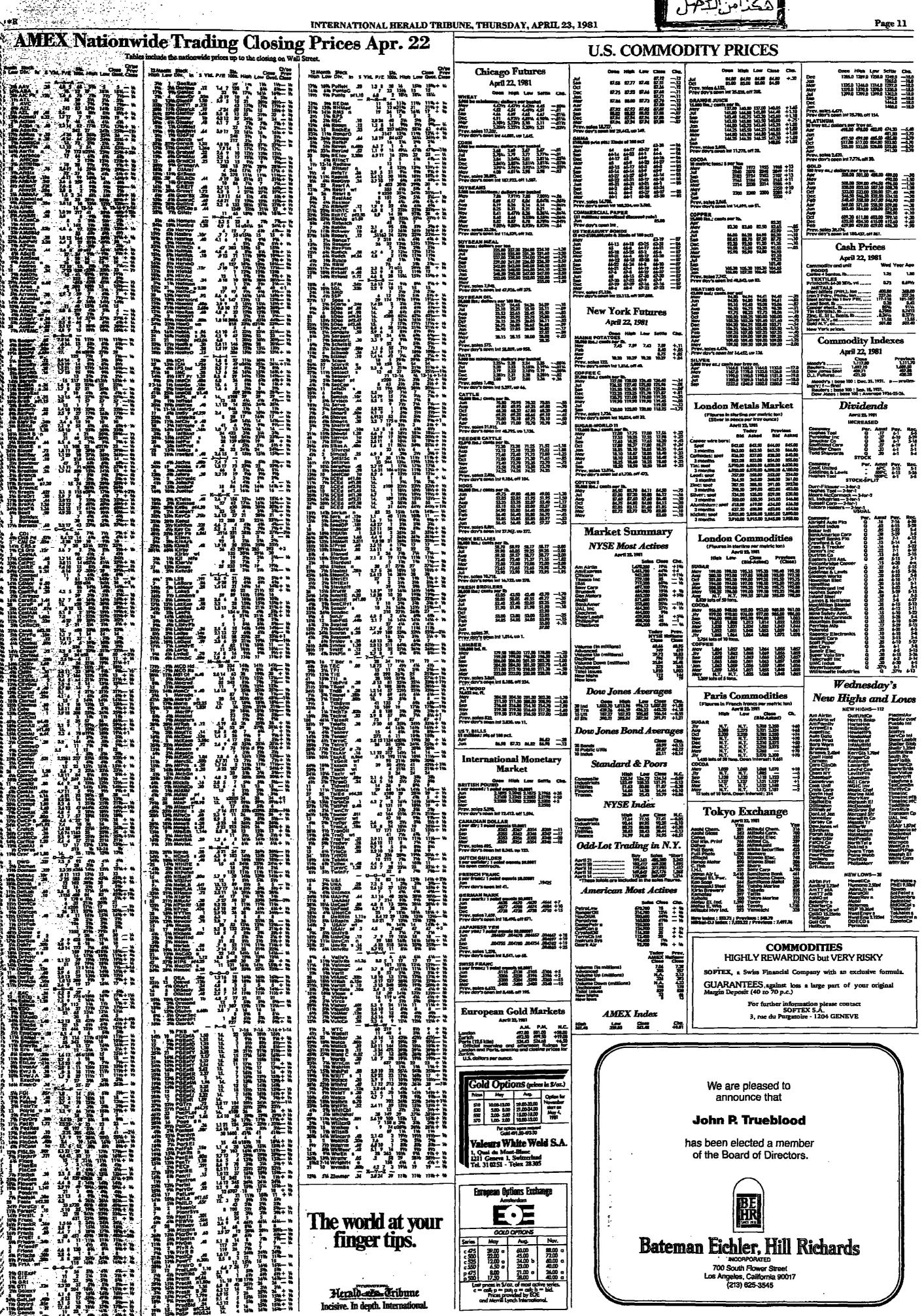
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Montreal Stocks Closing Prices, April 21, 1981 Total Sales 939,481 shares. Canadian Indexes





# CROSSWORD. By Eugene T. Maleska

**ACROSS** I Arctic seals 6 Escutcheon spoiler 10 Puff

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18 Julian or Dinaric 19 Stigma 20 Word with square or sail 21 Feminine footwear fasteners

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RADIO NEWSCASTS.

BBC WORLD SERVICE

Western Europe: 648KHz and 463M Medium Wave. 5.975, 6,850, 7.120, 7,185, 7,252, 9,410, 9,750, 12,895 and 15,678 KHz in the 49, 41, 31, 25 and 19 meter bands.

East Africa: 1413KHz and 712M Medium Wave, 25,450, 21,460, 17,865, 15,420, 12,075, 11,220, 9,580, 7,120 and 6,050 KHz in the 11, 13, 16, 19, 24, 25, 31, 42 and 49 meter bands.

North and North West Africo: 25,650, 21,470, 15,670, 11,790, 9,410, 7,130 and 5,975 KHz in the 11, 13, 19, 25, 31, 42 and 59 meter bands.

Southern Africa: 25.450, 21.460, 17.880, 15.400, 11.820, 7.410, 7.185 and 4.005 KHz in the 11, 13, 16, 19, 25, 31, 41 and 49 meter bands.

Middle Sest: 1323KHz and 227M Medium Wave. 25.650, 21,710, 17,770, 15.310, 11,760, 9,410, 7,140, 6,120 and 1,970 KHz in the 11, 13, 16, 19, 25, 31, 42, 49 and 75 meter bands.

Southern Asia: 1413KH2 and 212M Medium Wave. 25.650, 21,550, 17,770, 15,310, 11,750, 9,400, 7,180 and 6,195 KHz in the 11, 13, 16, 19, 25, 31, 41 and 46 meter bands. East and South East Asia; 25.650. 17,790. 15.310. 11,865. 9.570. 6.195 and 1,915 KHz in the 11, 16, 19, 25. 31, 48 and 76 meter bands. Also for Singapore only: 86.900 KHz VMF.

**VOICE OF AMERICA** The Valce of America broadcosts world news in English on the hour and at 28 minutes after the hour during varying periods to different regions.

Westera Burase: KHz 15245, 7,225, 4,060, 1955, 1,980, 1,197, 792, 11,760, 9,760, 1,296 in the 197, 41.1, 49.5, 53.4,75.7, 251 (medium waye), 379 (medium waye), 25.5, 30.7 and 232 (medium waye) meter bands.

East Asia and Pocific: KHz 17.20, 17.740, 15.290, 11.760, 9.770, 2s.000, 4,110 and 1,575 on the 14, 169, 194, 25.5, 30.7, 11.5, 49.2, 190 meter bands.

South Asia: KHz 21,540, 17,740, 15,265, 11,915, 9,760, 7,105 on the 13.9, 16,9, 19.7, 25.2, 30.7 and 42.2 meter

Abrico: KHz 26,040, 21,440, 17,870, 15,330, 11,915, 9,740 7,780, 4,125, 5,995, 3,990 on the 11.5, 13.6, 19.4, 25.2, 30.8, 41.2, 49,50, 75.2 mater bonds.

ASK FOR IT EVERY DAY.

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International Herald Tribune

We've got news for you.

Middle East: KHz 15,205, 11,915, 9,760, 7,200, 6,940, 1,260 in the 19*1*, 25.2, 39*7*, 41.7, 49.7, 238 meter bands

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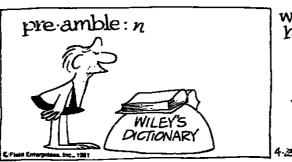
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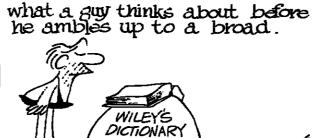
#### MY GRANDFATHER THINKS HE'S OVER THE HILL A N U T



















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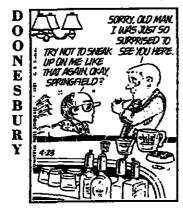








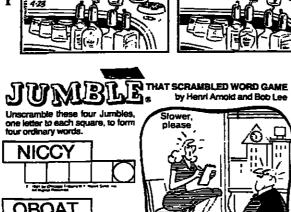












**OBOAT** DINKLY WHERE IS SOME LONGHAND QUICKER THAN SOME SHORTHANDE CENTIE Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as suggested by the above cartoon.

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DENNIS THE MENACE



What's holding up my colorin' book? I SENT IN THE BOX-TOPS TWO WHOLE DAYS AGO!"

**BOOKS** 

LOVE, DAD By Evan Hunter. Crown. 407 pp. \$12.95.

Reviewed by Christopher Lehmann-Haupt

Hunter's 16th and latest novel, ve, Dad," are called "1968," 69," "1970," "1971" and "1979." In the background, naturally enough, are Vietnam, John Updike's "Couples," the moon landing, Chappaquiddick, Woodstock and the Pentagon

In the foreground, Melissa (Lissie) Croft, the 17-year-old daughter of a prosperous photojournalist and his prosperous photojournalist and his speech-therapist wife, is confined for a month to her prep-school campus for dormitory hijinks and for having been present at a party where maripuana was smoked. Though Lissie's dad keeps her company for two of her confinement weekends, he fails to persuade the school's headmaster to lift her sentence. When the sin of this failure is compounded by Dad's refusal to indulge several other of Lissie's whims, she resents her doting father and begins to slide.

First, she starts smoking marijuana in earnest. Then she drops out of school to live with the shiftless rock musician she has met at the Woodstock Festival. Then she runs off to Europe via San Francisco without troubling to inform her parents of her whereabouts. Pretty soon, she's hitching her way to India, writing intermittently and giving her parents fits.

Meanwhile, friends are getting

killed in Vietnam or are committing suicide. Dad has taken up with a young concert flute player because Mom resents his having stunted her career and pleads a headache whenever he wants to have sex with her. And, almost choruslike, a couple of silly psychoanalysts keep sponting over-simplified explanations of everyone's had manners.

What is going on here? Is Hunter simply painting a portrait of the dismal era? Or does he subscribe to one of the many theories that keep cropping up in his story: that Vietnam was the cause of it all, that it was simply a case of the old resenting the young, that the parents were hypocrit-– what with all their drinking and adultery - and the kids saw through them and felt disillusioned, or that it was all just a natural case of generational conflict?

I'll have to admit that Hunter had me fooled for a while. Partly because of the silly psychoanalysts and all

"HE various sections of Evan those hints of other theories that Hunter's 16th and latest novel, rought be operating, and partly because the narrative subtly downplays until very near the end the real causeand-effect mechanism at work, it took me the length of the novel to under-stand what is really the trouble be-tween Lissie and her father, and to catch the double meaning of the title.

"Love, Dad." This was probably dumb of me, considering the heavy 1179

then. I enjoy being fooled by a story.

The only trouble is that as long as one is fooled, one assumes that Hunter is only trying to paint a panoramic portrait of the era. And his scenes and epistolary exchanges are just not strong enough to hold one's interest for their own sake. There are a couple of exceptions of course, like the night scene at the Woodstock gathering in which Lissie's new boyfriend is in-spired to recite the Chorus' speech from "Henry V" that precedes the Battle of Agincourt But in general, the major incidents in "Love, Dad" give one the feeling that Hunter is trying to make some point and hurry

On the other hand, once you have caught on to what the author is up to, the whole point of the novel seems overspecific. What's worse, it seems in retrospect to endorse that familiar bar-thumping claim that the whole trouble with the world in the '60s and 70s was that the people who grew up in the Depression were trying too hard to protect their children from what they themselves had gone through. This claim may well have been accurate, but it was only part of

the whole story.

Still, for all its failings, "Love, Dad" succeeds rather well in capturing the frustration of a father who w loves his daughter and can't under-stand why he is losing her, why she keeps evading and lying to him, and why the more he tries to appeal to her the more he seems to alienate her. And for all I know, it catches the daughter's point of view just as well. The novel may not be exactly visionary in its prose or in its conception of those now familiar scenes of the period. But it's clever enough to manipulate our emotions nonetheless.

Christopher Lehman the staff of The New York

IN SHELLY'S LEG By Sara Vogan. Knopf. 248 pp. \$10.95.

Reviewed by Anatole Broyard

THERE are some people I trust when I see them quoted on the dust jacket of a new book, and some people I don't. For a while after the publication of "The World According to Garp," it seemed that most of the new novels I-received bore an endorsement by John Irving Before that, it was Rosellen Brown. In John Irving's case, his endorsements often seemed to be based on the pluckiness or misplaced confidence of the author. Rosellen Brown's recommendations struck me as having more to do with the politics of feminism than with literature.

On the dust jacket of "In Shelly's Leg" by Sara Vogan, we find enthusi-asm expressed by Edward Hoagland, Raymond Carver, John Sayles and Frederick Busch. I don't know about the reliability of the last two, but I tend to trust Hoagland and Carver, on tend to trust rioagiand and Carver, on the irrational assumption that, being good writers themselves, they know good writing when they read it. I'm also assuming, just as irrationally, that they mean what they say here, that their only concern is literary criti-

I think "In Shelly's Leg" needs their support, because I, for example, cannot make up my mind about it. While it has a ring of authenticity, its people also have a ring of irrelevance around their collars. Because they all hannt a small-town Montana bar and drink a lot, we are apparently expected to accept the fact that each of them has a tragic sense of life.

Because they struggle to keep love alive in one way or another, the reader is supposed to see them as particularly tuman and vulnerable. But even in fiction, a woman ought to be something more than the stretch marks of love and a man ought to have some-thing else going for him besides rest-lessness. Margaret, the heroine of "In Shelly's Leg," seems to be all labor pains as she fights to hold on to her children, her home and her sense of self. Woody, her lover, plucks at life as he plucks at his guitar, and while that may be the best that he can do, it doesn't seem to be the stuff of which dreams; or first-rate fiction, are made. At the risk of sounding prissy, I have to say that I find the intermin-

able drinking in the book fatiguing. Somebody is always picking up a bot-tle of Chivas to go off and feel sorry for himself or herself, to mourn some thing. Sullivan, the owner of the bar where everyone hangs out like characters in an existential play, functions as a Greek chorus in the book. He is older, he brings perspective — i.e., bar-tender philosophizing — to everybody's problems.

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THE REPORT OF THE PROPERTY OF

Sullivan was once in love with a voman named Shelly, who first lost a - bence the name of his bar and then died. She talks to him all through the book, a device that seems to make up for the fact that the living characters have so little to say to one another. Bars where groups of people regularly go for heavy drinking are usually elephants' graveyards of sentimentality, and this one is no excep-

The women in the book are all members of a softball team coached by Sullivan, and this is a nice touch, if for no other reason than that it is unusual. It may also be a symbol, of women's teamwork, or solidarity, or something like that, but I'm not sure. All I have to go on is the fact that when the catcher steals the pitcher's man, she loses control of her slider. Rita, the catcher, is one of those American Indians in modern novels who are more poetically distillusioned and depressed than anybody. She does have a couple of fair lines,

though.

Margaret's husband, the father of her two children, left her because she forgot to put mayonnaise on her sandwiches. As you can see, some of Sara Vogan's ironies are rusty. In current novels by women, all the men seem to leave because their women forgot the mayomasse, the salt or the pepper. Maybe women novelists ought to go back to men who leave because they've fallen out of love or life, or because love is short and life is long, or because some men are simply no good for all practical purposes. It may be time to clean up our acts and wipe the mayonnaise off our faces and our novels.

Anatole Broyard is on the staff of The New York Times.

By Alan Truscott

## BRIDGE

ON the diagramed deal. South jumped to four spades when his opening bid in that suit was raised. This would have been a perfect situation for those players who employ "short-suit game tries." trol. He led diamond winners and had 10 tricks whether or not West chose to

South would bid three chibs on the second round, showing a singleton or a word in that suit and inviting game. He would then avoid an unsound game contract if North held a minimum raise, including wasted values in the club suit. As it happens, all roads would have led to four spades.

West led the club queen, and South played low from dummy and ruffed in his hand. Dummy was entered with a heart lead to the king, and a spade was led to the king. West won with the ace and persevered with the club

South ruffed, cashed the spade queen and entered dummy with a dia-mond lead to the kiny. He then ruffed dummy's last club and was in full conruff with his winning trump. NORTH **4**543

6 K 1083 EAST ♦AJ7 ∇Q92 **102** · · ♥1084 072 ♣A 107542 4QJ98 SOUTH(D)

## 407 pp. \$112.95 A's Keep Rolling, 4-3

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T Lehmann-Haupt

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strait of the era And Ethin loss in 10 games, tied the issolary exchanges a fore at 3 in the sixth on a single of their own sake The ght-center by Dan Goodwin. A exceptions of course am-scoring single by Henderson hich Lissie's new books and given the A's a 3-2 lead in the ired to recite the C. Steve McCarry, like teammentes at the Henry V that like Norris and Matt Keonger, is a major incidents in this like Norris and Matt Keonger, is major incidents in the just on the year. He scattered six we one the feeling the dams and Roy Smalley, but set-ying to make some posed down and held the I wins him.

So over the last four immings.

On the other hand a cCarry's complete game was night on to what the abaldand's 12th of the year. We whole point of the "He's a gutty kid, and I'm as verspecific. What's was appy as I can be for him," said trospect to endors tanager Billy Martin of his pitch-ar-thumping claim the "Lock McCarry has as good a only with the world in hance as my other pitchers to be a 0s was that the pools to game winner this year. We ard to protect they distincts, you know. Wouldn't that they themselve esomething? arough. This claim is Yankees 2, Tigers 0

een accurate but it was In New York, Doug Bird, makne whole story.

In New York, Doug Bird, makswhole story.

Still, for all its (sign his first start since last July, bad" succeeds rather have up four hits over six innings ag the frustration of ind a first-inning error by Detroit over his daughter and tird baseman Mick Kelleher tand why he is losing aved the way for the game's only teeps evading and lymins as the Yankees edged the why the more he tries loggers, 2-0. It was the eighth he more he seems to raight victory for Bird (1-0), dathad for all 1 know, ing back to 1978. He was pressed laughter's point of vice into service when rookie righthan-the novel may not be a be disabled list.

Assert 2 Orioles 1

hose now familiar some Mite Sox 2, Orioles 1

the Brit it's clever enough the Chicago, Tony Bernazard's for-5 and had four of his team's asses-loaded bloop single, his constead to a 10-3 victory over Philhe staff of The New York White Sox a run in the minth and a adelphia. Raines also drove in two runs in the sixth, when the Expos Yordhagen opened the inning with scored five runs in handing Dick

Y'S LEG

pf. 248 pp. \$10.95.

aatole Brovard

able drinking in the bubble is Somebody is always mind the of Chivas to go of it.

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another. Bars when property and the play of the play but Blue Jay regularly go for heaven the play houself did his best to break up the play, but Blue Jay regularly go for heaven play poststop Damasco Garcia stayed with it and completed the doutimentality, and the or ble-play peg to first Tuesday in Toronto. Milwankee won, 6-2.

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New York Times.

west Pass Pass

West led the club que '

a grounder to shortstop Mark Be- Ruthven his second loss in three langer, who threw the ball over the outings. first baseman's head for a twobase error. Pinch-runner Rusty Kuntz went to third on Greg Pryor's infield single. Reliever Sammy Stewart (0-1) walked Bob Molinaro to load the bases before Bernazard hit a short fly behind third. Chicago's Britt Burns (1-0) gave up only four hits and struck

Red Sox 10, Rangers 4

In Boston, Carl Yasırzemski drove in three runs and Carney Lansford, the league's leading bitter at, went 3-for-4 and drove in two runs to lead the Red Sox to a 10-4 rout of Texas. Boston had 15 hits off three Ranger pitchers to win its third straight game — and take over first place in the American League East

Brewers 6, Blue Jays 2

In Toronto, Ben Oglivie hit a three-run home run and Moose Haas pitched Milwaukee's first complete game of the season as the Brewers beat the Blue Jays, 6-2. Oglivie's homer, his second of the year, broke the game open in the sixth.

Indians 4. Royals 1

In Kansas City, Mo., a run-scor-ing double by Bo Diaz triggered a three-run ninth as Cleveland beat the Royals, 4-1. Rick Waits pitched a seven-hitter and carned the victory; Juan Berenguer, who relieved Larry Gura in the eighth, lost his first major league game.

Mariners 3, Angels 0

In Anaheim. Calif., Floyd Bannister pitched a two-hitter, retiring the last 20 batters in order, and Richie Zisk, Jim Anderson and Bruce Bochte each singled in a run as Scattle beat the Angels, 3-0. Bannister (1-2), who had given up six home runs in 11 innings in his first two starts, walked one and siruck out iwo.

Exces 10, Pirates 3

In the National League, in Mon-treal, rookie Tim Raines went 4-

analysis and intuition.

Ever since he arrived a dozen seasons ago — winning a division flag as a rookie, then getting fired in the offseason — the notion has taken shape that it was almost an indictment of baseball that Martin

Baseball would like to see itself don't fare so well. Since Martin may hold the record for rough edg-es, his invariable success in making bad teams good and good teams great has been perplexing to inno-cent moralists who have wandered

Mac West, asked about her leg-

That's the way with Martin. not judiciousness, since he never has demonstrated any; no mana-ger ever has been so willfully selfdestructive. Nor is Martin's strength in administering manage-rial justice to his players. His club-house methods always have been autocratic and harsh. Martin is not

posedly, is the game the A's play: stolen bases, suicide squeezes, bunt hits, beanball brawls, spitters by the gross, baseball as guerrilla war-fare. To see Martin as the purveyor of one narrow slice of the whole

**Gretzky Named** Player of Year

ST. LOUIS, Mo. - Center Wayne Gretzky of Edmonton. who set league records for assists (109) and total points (164), has been named the NHL's player of the year by

votes in ballots cast by NHL players; he won by nine votes over St. Louis goalie Mike Liut. Rookie-of-the-year honors went to Peter Stastny of Quebec, who scored 39 goals and added 70 assists. Minnesota goalie Don Beaupre was second

SEOUL - World Boxing Council superflyweight boxing champion Kim Cho-ho of South Korea scored a unanimous 15-round decision Wednesday over Japanese challenger Jiro Watanabe. It was Kim's first title defense.



was the first major-league victory for the 26-year-old Welsh, who Celtics' Robert Parish (center) rejected a shot by Philadelphia's gave up three hits and struck out five in seven innings. Doyle Alex-Julius Erving (left) in Tuesday's opening game of the NBA East-make the shots." ern Conference playoffs. But the 76ers edged Boston, 105-104.

Look at the teams he's had in Min-

nesota, Detroit, Texas, New York and Oakland. The first thing you

notice is that no two of them are

Filling In the Bianks

"Martin always looks at his tal-

ent first, then manages according-ly. He sees what he's got, then he starts filling in the missing parts of

the puzzle. It doesn't take him long

because he's got such a clear idea

of what he's got and what he

In Minnesota, Martin had veter-

an sluggers, but he won the Ameri-

can League West with a pair of 20game winners — Jim Perry and Dave Boswell — who never

showed much for any other mana-

ger. Martin employed a three-deep

bullpen that worked almost 400

In Detroit, Martin won the

American East with a club of long

tooths so slow they stole only 17

In Texas, Martin inherited a

gang of children who formerly had

been the infant-movement of the

Washington Senators and, in one

losses) to second. Martin's piece de

resistance was the classic Yankee collection of 1976-77 that went to

the Series twice with a lineup that

loved the hit-and-run, the devilish

place-hit and the gutty, late-inning

Fruit From Barren Soil

masterworks, the A's are a new di-

rection, a sort of demonstration of

how much can be accomplished in

an environment of near-total scar-

So, compared with his previous

## 76ers and Rockets Win

BOSTON — The Philadelphia 76ers and Houston Rockets took to the road Tuesday night to open

their National Basketball Association semifinal series - and both came away with victories. Andrew Toney his a pair of free throws with two seconds left to lift the 76ers to a 105-104 victory over

Boston in the Eastern Conference

final opener. The Rockets had an

easier time of it, with Moses Malone scoring 19 of his game-high 29 points in the second half to give Houston a 97-78 triumph over Cansas City in Game 1 of the Western Conference final. One of Toney's favorite road stops has been Boston. The 6-foot-3 guard averaged 12.9 points per

game this season, but averaged 15

against the Celtics. In the season finale here he poured in 35 points and Tuesday night he led the 76ers The 76ers trailed, 104-103, with four seconds to play when Bobby Jones inbounded the ball from midcourt to Toney in the right cor-ner. The rookie was fouled by Cedric Maxwell on a drive to the

basket and calmly dropped the pressure foul shots. 'A Good Call - and a Dumb Play' "I was just trying to stay loose," Toney said. "This year has been a learning experience for me, and I knew the pressure was on. All I was trying to do was relax and

"It was a good call — and a

trying to get a certain pitcher in a

Or else avoid a certain pitcher in a

certain spot [like McGregor in

Bostoni.
"The reason Martin can get nine

innings from every starter every

least four full days rest, sometimes

more. Martin just says, 'It's your turn to pitch. Go nine innings,

even if you give up five or six runs,

"It's a heck of a solution, espe-

then rest for five days.'

didn't need a foul, it was better to have them shoot from the field than from the line. I tried to cut him off but he was just that much

Furious Rally

The Celtics had taken a 104-103 lead on a pair of free throws by Larry Bird, who led all scorers with 33 points. Bird's foul shots had capped a furious Boston rally over the final three minutes when the Celtics wiped out a nine-point

The 76ers, behind 9 of Toney's points and 6 by Jones, had erupted for a 19-4 spurt early in the fourth quarter to take a 97-87 lead. Julius Erving added 25 points and Jones finished with 17 for the 76ers. Note Archibald scored 20 for Boston and Robert Parish added 17.

"For us to win, we've got to move the ball more. I can't be taking 30 shots," said Bird, who hit 14 of 29 field goal attempts.

Choking on the Line

Philadelphia showed no signs of strain after its seven-game confer-ence semifinal series with Milwaukee. The Celtics were well rested and had not played since April 12. The Celtics (who also dropped their first game here in last season's playoff with Philadelphia) made only 18 of 30 free

throws in the game.
In Kansas City, Mo., Malone scored his 19 second-half points in

plain why that success has never

lasted too long."
These are the days for Martin

the manager, driving his long-abused players who want nothing

more than a brilliant taskmaster

who will help them gain profes-sional respect as well as a few

**Beyond Their Dreams** 

had their success and digested it, they may have the leisure to reflect

on what manner of man has taught

them more about the technical and

Eventually, when these A's have

dumb play." said Maxwell. "We a span of 18 minutes and left the game for good with 6:01 remaining and the Rockets ahead 84-69. Robert Reid added 19, Mike Dunleavy 13 and Allen Leavell 10 for Houston. Scott Wedman scored 19 and Reggie King 16 to pace Kansas

"Moses Malone gets the least amount of publicity of any great player that's ever played the game," said Houston coach Del Harris. "People seem to be realizing what kind of player he is now but that's only because he's playing in their living rooms [on television during the playoffs]."

Pulling Away

"We contained him in the first half," said King center Sam Lacey of Malone. "He only got 10 points. But he started getting the ball too low and too easy in the third quarter. We've got to make him work a little harder, especially on defense. We've got to take it to the basket and make him foul."

Dunleavy hit a 3-point basket 35 seconds into the second half to nove the Rockets from a 3-point halftime edge to a 47-41 advan-tage. Malone then collected a dunk, a rebound, a blocked shot and a steal in the next 312 minutes to help Houston widen the lead to 53-43. Malone added 12 of the winners' 14 points during the final five minutes of the period to keep the Rockets in front, 66-60.

The Kings stayed within six, at 73-67, as late as 2:25 into the final period. But the Rockets then went on a 13-2 tear, getting four points apiece from Reid and Leavell to take an 86-69 lead with 5:35 re-

The Kings turned the ball over 25 times. "I didn't think our club was as prepared as it could have been," said Coach Cotton Fitzsimmons. "[The Rockets] were a little better prepared than we were. They were aggressive, and caused many of the turnovers. But we made a lot of mistakes." It was Houston's sixth road vic-

tory of the 1981 playoffs. The victory pushed the Rockets, who fin-ished with the same 40-42 regular season as the Kings, over the break-even mark for the first time this year. "Two months ago, who would have thought we would have been in the playoffs?" said Reid. "This win gives us the psychologi-

> NBA Playoffs COMPERENCE FINALS

#### Mystery Man Martin: Analysis and Intuition Orioles, as if deriding such a spurielse who'd be worth anything in he never juggles his rotation," said By Thomas Boswell Martin's initial successes, Peters said, "any more than they can exous idea. "That's why he's so good. trade," says one American League Baltimore General Manager Hank Peters, "Most managers, including

Washington Past Service

Braves 10, Reds 1

pitched eight scoreless inclings and

drove in two runs and Bob Horner

had four RIBs as Atlanta routed

Cardinals 8, Cubs 0

and Tommy Herr each drove in

two runs with extra-base hits in a

six-run third and Andy Rincon pitched a five-hitter as the Cardi-

nals won their fifth in a row, 8-0.

over Chicago. Rincon (2-0) retired

17 of the last 18 batters and was

backed by 14 hits. George Hen-drick had a double and triple and

Astros 1, Dodgers 0

Knepper scattered three hits and doubled and scored the game's only run on Cesar Cedeno's third-inning single as the Astros beat Los Angeles, 1-0, and broke a four-

Padres 3, Glants 1

In San Diego, Ozzie Smith doubled home two runs in the fifth

and Chris Welsh and Gary Lucas

combined on a four-hitter as the

Padres beat San Francisco, 3-1, It

ander (2-1) was the loser.

game losing streak.

in Houston, lefthander Bob

In St. Louis, Mo., Gene Tenace

the Reds. 10-1.

two RBIs.

In Cincinnati, Tommy Boggs

WASHINGTON — Somewhere in the brawl that passes for his life, Billy Martin's one shining skill — his ability to manage a baseball team - gets lost in the shuffle.

Between his hard drinking and his sucker punches, between his firings and his fibs, between his pleas for public sympathy and his attacks on his enemies, the part of Martin that is truly of value gets overlooked. Instead of seeing what is right with Billy, we are distracted by all his fascinating foibles.

For once, in this hour when the Oakland A's manager has set another record - most consecutive victories to begin a season, 11, and a 13-1 mark overall - let's forget the fallible man, who's hard to swallow, and look at the manager, who brilliantly melds baseball

endary "good luck," said, "Good-ness had nothin' to do with it."

The hallmark of his managing is

and tactics as well, perhaps, as any

game is to do him an injustice.

in that total text serve him best.

"Billy Martin's teams don't have any particular 'style,' " says Earl Weaver, manager of the Baltimore

United Press Internation GOTHENBURG, Sweden — The International Ice Hockey Federation has given final approval to The Sporting News.
Gretzky received 148 of 324 this September.

Play will begin Aug. 28 and finish no later than Sept. 13. Eagleson said the format will be a single

general manager. Seven players are carrying all 25. If you put all their middle-infielders together in Earl [Weaver], will plan ahead, certain park against a certain team [like Scott McGregor in Detroit]. a package, I'm not sure you could get one solid player for them." Most telling is the fact that none

of those starting pitchers ever had had a .500 season before Martin arrived. But Martin saw live, young fast-ball arms and knew his pitching coach, Art Fowler, probably could teach them all some variant of the spitball.

Member of Smart Set

"The most important thing Billy taught them wasn't the spitter."
said former Milwaukee Manager
George Bamberger. "He taught
them confidence. He left them in games to sink or swim, to get out of their own jams. The more they worked their way out of trouble, the more convinced they were that they could do it again."

Some baseball folk thought that Martin, berefi of a bullpen, merely stuck stubbornly with his starters out of necessity, that he was so determined to win, to prove that he was back (and Yankee Owner George Steinbrenner be damned), that he didn't care if he sacrificed a whole staff on ti wounded pride.

Martin just looks smart. "Martin is almost unique in that vantage of special matchups.

tion and comes up with a novel so-All of baseball is one large interlocking puzzle as 25 men interreact with 25 others. At analyzing that

Maybe yes, maybe no. Now,

"It's typical," Peters said, "of the innovative ways that Martin looks at the particulars of a situa-

picture — nobody is better than Billy Martin.

United Press International

"No one in baseball, as far as 1 Rangers have announced.

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psychological complexities of base-ball than they ever dreamed existcially if, like Billy, you have no bullpen, have only right-handed starters and [consequently] don't Then Martin will be tested once particularly see any advantage in more. But Those days will come juggling your rotation to take adsoon enough. Perhaps too soon.
For now, watch these A's while

they are in their glory. Few teams so bad ever have had a chance to go so far. The sole and sufficient reason is Billy Martin, the best manager God never made.

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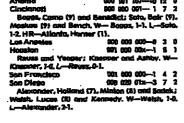
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In World Hockey GOTEBORG, Sweden - The

pionships. But the Americans will have to pick up their game after giving a lackluster display in los-ing, 6-2, to West Germany Tues-

Canada, which has lost all three of its A pool matches thus far, was to face the Soviet Union Wednesday, the other scheduled game was between Sweden and Czechoslovakia. The unbeaten Russians have a three point lead and are heading for another world title. The Swedes

BASEBALL

American Liegue

NEW YCRIC-Reculled Stove Balboni, first
Asservat, from Colombus of the International
Leoste, Returned Marsholl Brant, first base-

WASHINGTON STATE-Named Horeld Gib-



## U.S. Hopes Dim

United States team must get past Holland Toursday and Finland Saturday to win the B (relegation) pool of the world ice bockey cham-

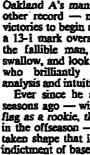
Finland, meanwhile, downed Holland, 4-2, in the second game of the night and pulled even with the United States for first place in the B pool. The two teams play again Saturday night, when the pool title may be at stake. The teams played earlier and the Amercans won, 4-2.

and Czechs are tied for second with three points each.

Transactions

Laceta, Returned Marsher promail to Catumbus.
SERNTLE—Optioned Jim Beattle, sticher, to
Sedione of the Pacific Coatt League. Activated
Dan Meyer, aufficider.
New YORK—Placed This League, bischer, on
the 2-dov disabled intratrocative to April 14.
Activated Bob Botter, britelder-outfielder.
PITTSBUTGH—Named Ed Wide publicity dimarker.

North American Social Legiste
MINNESOTA—Staned Tino Lettler Lacotte, to MESO: COLLEGE COLLEGE



could be so good at it. Corner on Rough Edges as a stage on which the pure of beart are rewarded, while the folks who still have a few rough edges

mawares into sport.

a handler of men; he has his hands full handling himself. On the contrary, Martin's genius is confined to a narrow area: the playing of the game itself. He knows the game's technicalities

man ever has.
In Oakland, at present, there's a fad called "Billy Ball," which, sup-

There is no such thing as Billy Ball. There is only baseball. And Martin teaches whatever chapters

United Press International

in the balloting.

Kim Keeps WBC Crown United Press International

The A's have four good starting pitchers and three excellent outfielders, and almost nobody

.... Go nine innings. **IIIIF Approves** Canada Cup Plan

**Billy Martin** 

the hosting of a six-nation Canada Cup hockey tournament to be held Alan Eagleson, Canada's chief hockey negotiator, said the tournament will be played in various Canadian cities and will include teams from Canada, the United States, Sweden, Czechoslovakia, the Soviet Union and Finland.

teams will advance to semifinals. The IHHF gave its sanction after a series meetings last weekend between Canadian officials and HHF president Dr. Gunther Sabetzki. The agreement includes a guarantee of \$1.5 million to be divided between the federation and its member teams, Eagleson said.

round-robin from which four

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#### **Art Buchwald**

## Losing Your Luggage On the Space Shuttle

WASHINGTON — The Colwimbia space shuttle went off without a hitch. That was because it was on television, and everyone involved took extra pains to see that nothing went wrong. But in several years when we take space shuttle flights for granted, astronauts can expect the same problems that people who fly

commercial airlines encounter. "Are you in charge of luggage for the spaceship America?

Well I was on it and my lugrive. It had my

'This one here."

Buchwald electric razor and all my food-These things happen. Could you show me on this card what bag it resembles the most?"

"I see. Well. let me call and check if Cape Canaveral knows anything about it . . . George. Harry here at Edwards Air Force Base. You haven't seen a brown three-suiter with green straps, that was supposed to be on the America flight today? Yeh, it was routed from the moon, via Atlanta. The number is 43216-E, like in Eastern Airlines. Take a look around will you? Hmnnn. You haven't? Thanks, I'll check with Atlanta."

"Did they locate it?" No sir. But I'm sending a telex to Atlanta to see if it might have been offloaded and put on our redeye flight to Venus.

"You have to find it. I've got film in it of the Earth that has never been seen before."

Now don't get excited. I'm doing the best I can."

"Why can't you people at NASA be more careful with people's luggage?" "I only work in Lost and Found.

I'm not responsible for the entire space program." I'm expected at the White House tomorrow for a dinner with the president of the United States.

"Why, when I take a flight to the moon, does my luggage have to go through Atlanta?"

"Everything has to go through Atlanta. It's an FAA regulation." "I'm going to write to the head of NASA about this." "You'll only get a form letter

"I'm not leaving until you find

"Here comes the reply from Atlanta. Hmmm. There seems to have been a slight mixup. Your bag was apparently put on our super-shuttle flight to Jupiter."

When will I get it?" "Let's see, it will take a year to get there, and a year to get back. You should have it by June of

"I can't wait that long. I packed all my moon rocks in the suitcase."
"Now that was a silly thing to do. Why didn't you put them in your carry-on bag?

"BECAUSE I HAD TO PUT ALL MY OXYGEN GEAR IN MY CARRY-ON BAG!"

"Please don't shout. You're making the other people who lost their luggage nervous. What hotel are you staying at? We'll send it by taxi as soon as it arrives."

"I don't know what hotel I'll be staying in."
"We'll be very happy to supply
you with a toothbrush and shaving

gear until the Jupiter shuttle returns "I don't want a toothbrush. I

want my luggage."
"Oh dear, I hate to see an astronaut cry, sir. Maybe Atlanta made a mistake and your bag was only sent to Mars. Then you'd get it back by next winter.

"What you're really trying to tell me is that you have no idea where my luggage is, and you just gave me this cock-and-bull story about it going to Venus to get rid of me." "To be honest, it could have

pi. When our people tag the lug-gage, they always get the two places mixed up. © 1981, Los Angeles Times Syndicate

gone to Venus or Biloxi, Mississip-

## **Bruce Springsteen**

'It's Important to Have That Passion for Living, To Somehow Get It From Someplace

By Michael Zwerin ional Herald Tribune

DARIS - To call Bruce Springsteen high Poet would not be an overstatement. Superstar is certainly accurate. Springsteen is the big man on the scene right now, the one who can put it all together — artistic quality, sexuality and sales.

He does it singing his songs with verses

And I'm driving a stolen car
On a pitch black night
And I'm telling myself I'm gonna be alright
But I ride by night and I travel in fear
That in the darkness I will disappear.

He combines James Dean's angelic badboy smile with Jack Kerouse's romantic attraction to the road, Jack Nicholson's careless love affair with success, John Lennon's concern for human relations and Elvis Presley's raw energy.

Well dartin' can you understand The way that they will turn a man Into a stranger to waste away Down in the Jackson Cage.

Currently on a two-month European tour, Springsteen and his E-Street Band played two nights in Paris over Easter weekend when the town was so empty that a dog could take a nap in the middle of a side street. Like August, it was hard to find a loaf of bread to buy and, once you got past the Champs Elyses, most of the cafes were closed at 8 p.m. on Saturday; supposedly one of the worst nights of the year to book a rock concert here. So it was a real shock to enter the Palais des Sports in the suburb of Saint-Ouen and find 8,000 young people screaming: "Broocooce!"

He has attracted a vehemently faithful mass audience by writing about the ugliness and alienation of city streets, about how lovers drift apart and how life can lock people up before they know it. Although he does not have Dylan's gift for extended ambiguity, he places himself in the middle of the action with more grace than Lennon and you get the feeling he really cares about his post-Industrial Revolution heroes and heroines.

He was a struggling 22-year-old guitar player, with song lyrics scribbled on pieces of paper in one pocket and a harmonica in another, hanging around Greenwich Village when John Hammond signed him to a Columbia Records contract in 1972, not unlike Bob Dylan when Hammond signed him 10 years earlier. Hammond had brought a young, unknown jazz guitarist named Charlie

Christian up from Texas and put him togethcansuan up from rexas and put thin together with Benny Goodman in the '30s, thus creating a legend; he is given credit for "discovering" Count Basie and Billie Holiday.

The song that most impressed Hammond at Springsteen's audition was "If I Was the

Well if Jesus was the sheriff and I was the If my lady was an heiress and my mama was

Oh and papa rode shotgun for the Fargo line There's still too many outlaws tryin' to work the same line.

Springsteen delivers a monologue about how he remembers his father, a bus driver and part-time prison guard in Asbury Park, N.J., lying on the cold pavement under his \$200 heap of a car trying to get it started to go to work at 6 a.m. (His parents have since moved to California.) His father looked like John Garfield when he came out of the army after World War II, handsome, proud and full of hope, and Springsteen talks about how that pride "turned to so much bitterness. He'd been so disappointed, had so much beaten out of him . . . "

"There's not much people can count on today," he recently told the magazine Rolling Stone: "Everything has been so faithless, and people have been shown so much disrespect . . I guess we just don't want to let them down. That's probably why we come out and play every night . . . 'cause nothin' works, nothin' makes sense. As long as one thing does, if there can be just one thing that goes against what you see all around you, then you know that things can be different. Mainly, it's important to have that passion for living, to somehow get it from someplace."

got a job working construction for the Johnstown Company But lately there ain't been much work on

account of the economy Now all them things that seemed so important Well, mister, they vanished right into the air Now I just act like I don't remember Mary acts like she don't care.

His voice can be deep and caressing like Dylan's, or he can shout anguished, growling double-stops, reaching James Brown's sort of proud underdog intensity. Charlie Parker said that every time he played it was as if it was the last music he would ever make, and Springsteen gives the same impression. You feel that his energy does not come from sniffed powder or injected elixir, that his speed is more an organic impatience with emptiness and neglect. He gives more than he takes and he seems to be spending emo-



tional and physical capital rather than inter-

On March 3, his manager Jon Landau sent the following cable to their British impresario: "Bruce Springsteen regretfully announced today the postponement of his U.K. tour [originally scheduled for March]. Bruce is simply exhausted and suffering from the assorted ailments that can crop up during a grueling [U.S.] tour. While his health is not in serious danger, doing his first full tour of the U.K. without adequate rest would run the tisk of later cancellations." The U.K. dates were rescheduled for May and June.

Despite all the hype at the heart of the rock industry, we somehow believe Springs-teen when he says: "Success is okay, but I don't want the commercial product to take precedent over the human being that I am before anything else. The only thing that I've really learned in life is to remain myself."

I would rather feel the hurt inside, yes I would Than know the emptiness your heart must hide.

Bruce Springsteen on tour: Brussels, April 26; Rotterdam, April 28-29; Copenhagen, May 2; Gothenburg, May 3; Stockholm, May 5; Oslo, May 8; Britain, May 11-June 8.

#### Israeli Satirist Plans PEOPLE: Israell Suit is I tures To Write in Switzerland

Ephraim Kishon, the best-selling Israeli satirist, has obtained a residence permit in Appenzell, Switzerland. The Hungarian-born Kishon, 57, received a one-year permit that can be renewed, a government spokesman said. Neue Zuercher Zeitung said Kishon avoided a direct answer to the question of how long he planned to stay in Switzerland. The newspaper said Kishon emphasized that he did not want to turn his back on Israel and that he had a moral obligation not to abandon it. Kishon was quoted as saying he chose Appenzell because he liked it best of all the places he had looked at in searching for a site to write his memoirs. "It is a place where I will be completely solated, not only from my day-today worries but also from my pre-vious environment, which had already become routine," he was quoted as saying. Kishon has writ-ten 46 books, with worldwide sales estimated at 10 million copies.

The West German government's plans to ban Adolf Hitler's book "Mein Kampf" are not deterring a city theater from dramatizing a novel in which his propaganda minister praised the Fuehrer's influence. The play based on Joseph Goebbels' novel "Michael — A German Destiny," tells of a youth who learned how to cope with life after meeting Hitler. It will be staged by the Heidelberg Stadttheater. "Goebbels wrote the novel in his youth and it is largely autobiographical," a spokesman for the theafer said. "It is an interesting psychological study of a persom captivated by Hitler as so many of his generation were." The Goebbels book, written in the 1920s, was not published until Hitler became chancellor in January. 1933. The novel praises Hitler but a theater spokesman said the stage production is intended not to spread Nazi propaganda but to give a picture of the era that led to the triumph of the Nazis. The play, by Heidelberg dramatist Jan Kaestner, will have its premiere in mid-May. It also will be shown at the West Berlin Theater Festival May 24 and 25, the spokesman said. Goebbels and his wife committed suicide in Berlin soon after Hitler killed himself on April 30, 1945, as Russian troops closed in.

Mother Teresa, the 1979 Nobel Peace Prize laureate, arrived in To-kyo for a weeklong visit to appeal for social service to the elderly and

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the destitute. The Yugoslav-born Roman Catholic nun came to Japan at the invitation of the Family Life Society of Japan and the Japanese branch of the World Conference on Religion and Peace. She is to address a meeting on the dignity of life and research for peace on

Two U.S. mountaineers said they had won permission to climb a had won permission to climb a previously unconquered mountain in Tibet, in one of China's least explored regions. John G. Norris and Robert Thompson said their 1982 international American-Tibetan expedition had signed an accord with the Chinese Mountaineering Association giving the sociation with the Christs womaniscance Association giving the go-aleas for the climb. The 15-man temp will attempt to reach the peak of 24,550-foot-high Mount Molames. gan, in southern. Tibet near the Nepal border, they said. This is one of the most unexplored part of China," said Norris, 27, the expedition leader. "Basically say thing we find will be news. Th area isn't even properly mapped.
The U.S. expedition will make it assault on Mount Molamengan is April, 1982, with about seven Chi nese climbers, who will include four doctors.

Sir John Betjeman, Britam's 75 year-old poet laureate, is in satis factory condition after a mile heart attack, hospital officials said Betjeman suffered the heart attack Sunday, officials of Royal Hallam shire Hospital in Sheffield, England, said. He was reported to be improving.

Chicago Mayor Jane M. Byrne says that during her three weeks as a full-time resident of Cabrini Green public housing project crime nearly disappeared and many of the problems at the project are on the way to being solved. "Crime is almost zilch," Mrs. Byrne said at a press conference. She said garbage collection has been improved and a food co-operative is being established. Mrs Byrne said her full-time residence at the project has ended but tha she will continue to maintain her apartment there for future visits My stay has not ended," the may or said. "[But] I'm not going to an nounce to the gangs when I'm there and when I'm not."

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